

Section 30

Foreign Commerce and Aid

This section presents data on the flow of goods, services, and capital between the United States and other countries; changes in official gold reserves of the United States; international investments; foreign assistance programs; and import duties.

The Office of Business Economics publishes current figures on the U.S. balance of payments and international investment position in its monthly *Survey of Current Business*, and on total foreign aid by the Federal Government in its periodic *Foreign Grants and Credits by the United States Government*. Figures for earlier periods are presented in *Balance of Payments—Statistical Supplement*, 1963 revised edition, and in the June issues of the *Survey of Current Business*. Statistics for the foreign aid programs are presented by the Agency for International Development in its quarterly *Operations Report* and annual report, *U.S. Economic Assistance Programs Administered by the Agency for International Development and Predecessor Agencies*, and by the Department of Agriculture in its *Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States*. Geographic data on foreign income received by U.S. corporations and foreign taxes paid on this income are presented by the Internal Revenue Service in its *Supplemental Statistics of Income* reports.

The principal sources of import and export data are publications of the Bureau of the Census. Current data are presented monthly in Report FT 135, *U.S. Imports, General and Consumption, Schedule A Commodity and Country*; Report FT 410, *U.S. Exports, Schedule B Commodity and Country*; and Report FT 990, *Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade*. Historical data appear in *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States*, issued annually through 1946 and resumed in 1965 with a volume covering the years 1946 to 1963, followed by volumes for 1964 and 1965. For a complete list of the Bureau's monthly and annual reports in this field, consult the *Bureau of the Census Catalog* and the *Guide to Foreign Trade Statistics* (issued annually since 1967) which contains sample illustrations of the content and general arrangement of data in individual reports and tabulations. In addition, the Bureau of International Commerce and the Office of Business Economics present summary and selected commodity and country data for U.S. foreign trade in the *Overseas Business Reports* and the *Survey of Current Business*, respectively. The Treasury Department's *Annual Report of the Secretary* contains information on import duties.

International accounts.—The balance of payments table (No. 1223) shows for given time periods the transfer of goods, services, grants, and financial assets and liabilities between the United States and the rest of the world.

The international investment position table (No. 1225) presents for specific dates the value of U.S. investments abroad and of foreign investments in the United States. The movement of foreign and U.S. capital as presented in the balance of payments is not the only factor affecting the total value of foreign investments. Among the other factors are: Changes in the valuation of assets or liabilities, including securities; defaults; expropriations; write-offs; and reinvested earnings of subsidiaries operating abroad and of foreign subsidiaries operating in the United States.

Foreign aid.—Foreign assistance is divided into three major categories—grants (military supplies and services, and other grants), credits, and other assistance (through net accumulation of foreign currency claims from the sale of agricultural commodities). The U.S. Government's capital investments in the international financial institutions constitute an additional measure taken by the Government to promote foreign economic recovery, development, and financial stability.

Grants are transfers for which no payment is expected (other than a limited percentage of the foreign currency "counterpart" funds generated by the grant), or

which at most involve an obligation on the part of the receiver to extend aid to the United States or other countries to achieve a common objective. *Credits* are loan disbursements or transfers under other agreements which give rise to specific obligations to repay, over a period of years, usually with interest. In some instances, assistance has been given with the understanding that a decision as to repayment will be made at a later date; such assistance is included in grants. At such time as an agreement is reached for repayment over a period of years, a credit is established. Such credits cannot, as a rule, be deducted from specific grants recorded in previous periods; an adjustment for grants converted into credits is made at the time of agreement. All known returns to the U.S. Government stemming from grants and credits (reverse grants, returns of grants, and payments of principal) are taken into account in net grants and net credits, but no allowance is made for interest or commissions. *Other assistance* represents the transfer of U.S. farm products in exchange for foreign currencies, (plus, since enactment of Public Law 87-128, currency claims from principal and interest collected on credits extended under the farm products program), less the Government's disbursements of the currencies as grants, credits, or for purchases. The net acquisition of currencies represents net transfers of resources to foreign countries under the agricultural programs, in addition to those classified as grants or credits.

Figures as published in *Foreign Grants and Credits by the United States Government* are not identical with figures shown for Government unilateral transfers and capital in the balance of payments, mainly because of differences in treatment of particular items by the two sets of accounts. Such items include: Contributions to the multilateral construction program of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization; Government investments in certain productive enterprises abroad; Government receipts on funded claims; and net changes in foreign currency holdings resulting from transactions other than those under the farm products program, such as by collection of principal and interest and by purchase for dollars.

The basic instrument for extending military aid to friendly nations has been the Mutual Defense Assistance Program authorized by the Congress in 1949. Prior to 1952, economic and technical aid was authorized in the Foreign Assistance Act of 1948, the 1950 Act for International Development, and other legislation which set up programs for specific countries. In 1952, these economic, technical, and military aid programs were combined under the Mutual Security Act, which in turn was followed by the Foreign Assistance Act passed in 1961. Figures on activity under the Foreign Assistance Act as reported in *Foreign Grants and Credits* differ from similar data published by the Agency for International Development or its immediate predecessors due largely to differences in reporting, timing, and treatment of particular items.

Exports.—Export data are compiled by the Bureau of the Census from Shipper's Export Declarations which exporters are required to file with customs officials for shipments leaving the United States. Export data include shipments made after World War II under the Department of the Army Civilian Supply Program for 1948 and subsequent years and, in addition, U.S. exports under mutual security programs. They exclude shipments to U.S. Armed Forces for their own use.

Export values are based on the selling price (or on the cost, if not sold) of the commodity shipped and include inland freight, insurance, and other charges to the U.S. port of exportation. They exclude transportation and other costs beyond the U.S. port of exportation. The country of destination is defined as the country of ultimate destination or country where the merchandise is to be consumed, further processed, or manufactured. In the event the shipper does not have definite information as to the country of ultimate destination, the shipment is credited (for statistical purposes) to the last country to which the shipper knows the merchandise will be shipped in the same form as exported.

Certain export commodity classifications were grouped for security reasons into special categories beginning with May 1949, with periodic amendments to include additional commodities or to remove commodities from the special category list. With

the adoption of new security regulations, effective July 1950, the publication of the country of destination and customs district detail for the special category commodities and groups was discontinued. Data for special category commodities are included, however, in all total export statistics and, effective January 1967, are also included in totals for individual countries except a few for which security regulations still restrict the release of such information.

The export statistics include estimated data for certain low-valued shipments. From July 1953 through December 1959, a 10-percent sample was used to estimate data for shipments individually valued \$100 to \$499 except for January through June 1956 when shipments valued \$100 to \$999 were sampled. Beginning January 1960, the sample ratio for shipments valued \$100 to \$499 was increased to 50 percent for all countries except Canada. The 10-percent sample for Canada was applied to shipments valued \$100 to \$1,999 from January 1963 through September 1969. Effective October 1969, shipments to Canada valued \$251 to \$1,999 are estimated from a 10-percent sample; shipments to other countries valued \$251 to \$499, from a 50-percent sample. The statistics also include estimates for shipments valued under \$100 prior to October 1969 and shipments valued under \$251 for October through December 1969, not classified by commodity.

Imports.—Import data are compiled by the Bureau of the Census from import entries (various customs forms) which importers are required to file with customs officials. Import values are, in general, based on market value in the foreign country and exclude U.S. import duties, freight charges from the foreign country to the United States, and insurance. The country of origin is defined as the country in which the merchandise was grown, mined, or manufactured. If the importer cannot obtain information as to the country of origin, the merchandise is credited (for statistical purposes) to the country of shipment.

Imports are classified either as general imports or imports for consumption. General imports represent total arrivals of imported goods (except for in-transit shipments), that is, merchandise entered for immediate consumption ("duty free" merchandise, merchandise on which duty is paid on arrival, and merchandise entered into customs bonded manufacturing warehouses for processing and subsequent export of the main product) plus merchandise entered into customs bonded storage warehouses and into customs bonded smelting and refining warehouses. Imports for consumption are the total of entries for immediate consumption plus merchandise withdrawn from customs bonded storage warehouses for consumption, withdrawn from customs bonded smelting and refining warehouses, and transferred from customs bonded storage warehouses to customs bonded manufacturing warehouses for manufacturing and export.

The import statistics include estimated data for certain low-valued shipments. From July 1953 through June 1965, data for informal entries (generally containing items valued under \$251) and various types of formal entries valued under \$100, in general, were estimated, while data for formal and informal entries valued under \$251 have been estimated since July 1965. The estimates, although not compiled in terms of individual commodities, are included in country and continent figures and in total import figures. The total value of the estimated low-shipments generally amounts to about 1 percent of the monthly or annual import total.

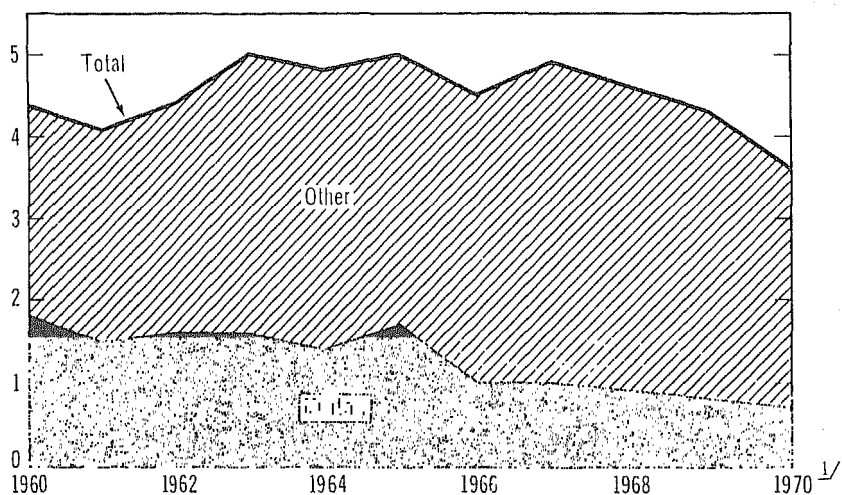
Data relating to U.S. airborne and waterborne foreign commerce are presented in section 22 of this *Abstract*, Transportation—Air and Water.

Area coverage.—The geographic area covered by these statistics, except as noted, is the United States customs area, which includes the 50 States, the District of Columbia, & Puerto Rico, and, for 1935 through 1939, the Virgin Islands.

Historical statistics.—Tabular headnotes provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1957*. See preface.

FIG. XLVII. U.S. GOVERNMENT FOREIGN GRANTS AND CREDITS: 1960 TO 1970

[See table 1233]

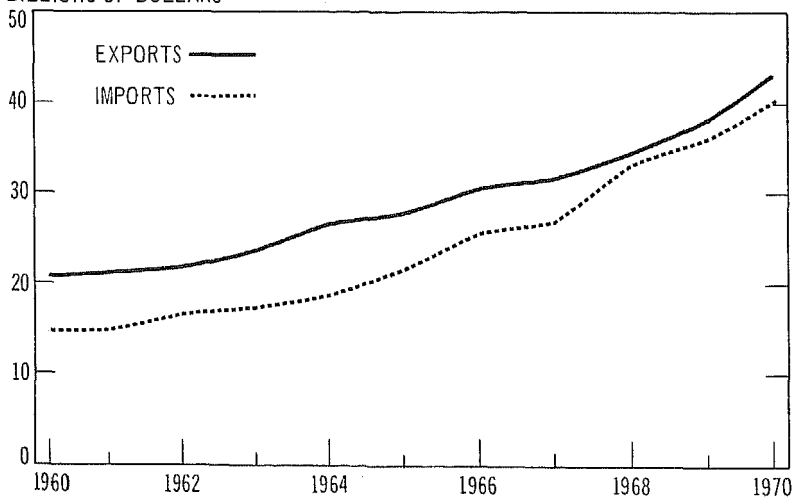
¹ Preliminary.

Source: Chart prepared by Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data from Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

FIG. XLVIII. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE: 1960 TO 1970

[See table 1238]

BILLIONS OF DOLLARS



Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

No. 1223. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS: 1960 TO 1970

[In millions of dollars. Minus sign (-) denotes debits]

TYPE OF TRANSACTION	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970 (prel.)
Recorded receipts	30,255	42,170	48,126	51,471	61,510	61,609	69,159
Exp.....	29,253	41,027	44,362	47,108	51,426	56,273	63,578
M.....	27,488	39,300	43,360	45,203	50,522	55,514	62,962
Military grants.....	19,650	26,447	29,389	30,681	33,588	36,473	42,041
Transportation.....	1,765	1,628	1,002	905	804	750	615
Foreign travel in U.S.....	1,782	2,414	2,008	2,700	2,969	3,131	3,665
Income on U.S. investments abroad.....	919	1,380	1,500	1,640	1,775	2,058	2,318
Other.....	3,840	5,893	6,252	6,872	7,687	8,838	9,617
Repayments on Government loans.....	1,789	3,206	3,522	4,213	4,603	5,013	5,323
Foreign capital other than liquid funds.....	637	872	1,232	1,003	1,883	1,204	1,710
	365	271	2,532	3,300	8,701	4,132	8,862
Recorded payments (-)	-32,999	-42,928	-48,968	-53,927	-60,825	-65,779	-72,599
Imports of goods and services.....	-23,355	-32,278	-38,060	-40,990	-48,129	-53,564	-60,291
Merchandise, excluding military.....	-14,744	-21,496	-25,463	-26,821	-32,064	-35,835	-39,866
Military expenditures.....	-3,087	-2,952	-3,704	-4,378	-4,535	-4,850	-4,837
Transportation.....	-1,916	-2,075	-2,922	-2,993	-3,289	-3,008	-4,032
U.S. travel abroad.....	-1,750	-2,438	-2,667	-3,195	-3,022	-3,390	-3,916
Income on foreign investments in U.S.....	-1,063	-1,729	-2,142	-2,362	-2,633	-4,463	-5,109
Other.....	-795	-983	-1,112	-1,241	-1,406	-1,410	-1,540
Private remittances.....	-382	-581	-531	-726	-715	-784	-925
Military grants.....	-1,765	-1,628	-1,002	-905	-804	-759	-615
Other Government grants.....	-1,684	-1,808	-1,910	-1,802	-1,707	-1,644	-1,647
Government pensions and other transfers.....	-214	-369	-367	-441	-496	-406	-462
Transactions in private assets, net.....	-3,878	-3,704	-4,332	-5,638	-5,412	-5,233	-6,351
Direct investments.....	-1,674	-3,468	-3,661	-3,137	-3,209	-3,070	-3,967
Foreign securities issued in U.S.....	-554	-1,206	-1,210	-1,619	-1,703	-1,667	-1,457
Other.....	-1,650	880	539	-882	-500	-496	-927
Government loans, foreign currencies, and other assets.....	-1,741	-2,470	-2,766	-3,425	-3,652	-3,388	-3,307
Errors and omissions, net	-1,156	-576	-514	-1,088	-514	-2,841	-1,274
Balance of payments, liquidity basis	-3,901	-1,335	-1,357	-3,544	171	-7,012	-3,848
Official reserve assets, net.....	2,145	1,222	568	52	-880	-1,187	2,477
Gold.....	1,703	1,665	571	1,170	1,173	-987	787
Other.....	442	-443	-3	-1,118	-2,053	-220	1,690
Liquid liabilities to foreigners.....	1,756	113	789	3,492	709	8,199	1,371
Balance on official reserve transactions basis	-3,403	-1,289	286	-3,418	1,641	2,700	-4,919

¹ Reflects repurchase of foreign obligations previously sold.² Includes convertible currencies, International

Monetary Fund position, and for 1970, special drawing rights.

³ See footnote 2, table 1224.⁴ See footnote 4, table 1224.Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, June and Sept. 1970, and Mar. 1971.

No. 1224. CONDENSED SUMMARY OF THE U.S. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS: 1930 TO 1970

[In millions of dollars. Excludes military transfers under grants]

YEAR	GOODS, SERVICES, REMITTANCES AND PENSIONS [NET RECEIPTS (+)]					U.S. Government grants and capital	U.S. private capital, net	Foreign capital, net	Errors and omissions	BALANCE [DECREASE IN NET ASSETS (-)]	
	Merchandise		Military payments and receipts	Other services, remittances and pensions	Liquidity basis ¹					Official reserve transactions basis ²	
	Exports	Imports									
1930-----	3,929	3,104	-40	-86	77	-555	66	320	598	(NA)	
1935-----	2,404	2,462	-41	45	1	543	320	364	1,174	(NA)	
1940-----	4,124	2,698	-61	144	-51	245	-90	1,277	2,890	(NA)	
1945-----	12,473	5,245	-2,434	676	-7,561	-650	-104	8	-2,737	(NA)	
1950-----	10,203	9,081	-576	813	-3,640	-1,265	181	-124	-3,489	(NA)	
1955-----	14,424	11,627	-2,701	1,360	-2,211	-1,255	297	371	-1,242	(NA)	
1960-----	19,650	14,744	-2,752	1,385	-2,768	-3,878	365	-1,156	-3,901	-3,403	
1965-----	26,447	21,496	-2,122	3,342	-3,406	-3,794	271	-576	-1,335	-1,289	
1967-----	30,681	26,821	-3,138	3,257	-4,223	-5,038	3,360	-1,088	-3,544	-3,418	
1968-----	33,588	32,064	-3,110	3,888	-3,075	-5,412	8,701	-514	171	1,641	
1969-----	36,473	35,835	-3,335	3,465	-3,828	-5,233	4,132	-2,841	-7,012	2,700	
1970 ^a -----	42,041	39,856	-3,368	3,460	-3,235	-6,351	3,862	-1,274	-3,848	4 - 0, 819	

NA Not available. ¹ Measured by changes in U.S. monetary reserve assets and in U.S. liquid liabilities to all foreigners. See table 1230. ² Measured by changes in U.S. monetary reserve assets, in U.S. liquid liabilities to foreign official agencies, and in certain U.S. nonliquid liabilities to foreign official agencies.³ Preliminary.⁴ Includes allocations of special drawing rights of \$867 million.Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Balance of Payments—Statistical Supplement*, 1963, and *Survey of Current Business*, June and Sept. 1970, and Mar. 1971.

No. 1225. INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION: 1950 TO 1969

[In millions of dollars. Estimates for end of year; subject to considerable error due to nature of basic data. Direct investments at book value; other types at market or stated values. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1867*, series U 193-206]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1965	1967	1968	1969 (prel.)
U.S. assets abroad	54,359	65,076	85,768	120,457	135,085	146,772	157,836
Nonliquid	30,094	42,279	66,409	105,007	120,255	131,062	140,872
Private	19,004	29,136	49,430	81,528	93,939	102,619	110,152
Long-term	17,488	26,760	44,447	71,376	82,030	89,529	96,029
Direct investments ¹	11,788	19,395	31,865	49,474	59,491	64,883	70,763
Portfolio	5,700	7,365	12,582	21,901	22,545	24,646	25,266
Short-term	1,516	2,386	4,983	10,163	11,903	12,990	14,123
U.S. Government	11,090	13,143	16,979	23,479	26,316	28,643	30,720
Long-term credits	10,768	12,420	14,087	20,318	23,643	25,940	28,210
Foreign currencies and other claims	322	723	2,892	3,161	2,673	2,603	2,610
Liquid: U.S. monetary reserve assets	24,265	22,797	19,359	15,450	14,830	15,710	16,964
Gold	22,820	21,763	17,804	13,806	12,065	10,892	11,859
Convertible currencies	-	-	-	781	2,345	3,628	2,781
IMF gold tranche position	1,445	1,044	1,555	863	420	1,290	2,824
U.S. liabilities to foreigners	17,632	27,839	41,202	58,759	69,713	81,248	90,790
Nonliquid	8,822	14,308	19,054	29,644	36,594	47,634	48,872
Private	8,723	14,142	19,382	27,362	33,785	42,890	43,945
Long-term	7,997	13,408	18,418	26,394	32,007	40,353	40,936
Direct investments	3,891	5,076	6,910	8,797	9,923	10,815	11,818
Portfolio	4,006	8,332	11,508	17,597	22,084	29,538	29,108
Short-term	723	734	964	968	1,778	2,537	2,589
U.S. Government	99	166	272	2,282	2,809	4,744	4,927
Liquid	8,810	13,531	21,849	29,115	33,119	33,614	41,918
(NA)	(NA)	9,139	12,909	16,440	20,103	28,907	28,907
(NA)	(NA)	12,410	16,208	16,679	13,611	13,611	13,611
	36,727	37,237	44,566	61,698	65,372	65,524	67,046

- Represents zero. NA Not available. ¹ Beginning 1960, excludes Cuba; 1950 total for U.S. direct investment in Cuba was \$956 million (book value).

² Includes liabilities to international and regional organizations.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, October 1969 and 1970.

No. 1226. INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENTS—INCOME RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS, BY AREAS: 1960 TO 1970

[In millions of dollars. Figures abstracted from the general pattern of balance of payments. "Direct" investments represent private enterprises in one country controlled by investors in another country or in the management of which foreign investors have an important voice. "Other private" investments represent long-term miscellaneous holdings such as government or corporate bonds, interests in trusts and estates, or bank loans]

AREA AND TYPE OF INVESTMENT	1960		1965		1968		1969		1970	
	Re- ceipts	Pay- ments	Re- ceipts	Pay- ments	Re- ceipts	Pay- ments	Re- ceipts	Pay- ments	Re- ceipts	Pay- ments
Total, all areas	3,349	1,063	5,893	1,729	7,687	2,933	8,857	4,463	9,529	5,055
Direct	2,355	220	3,063	299	4,973	388	5,658	417	6,026	440
Other private	646	511	1,421	942	1,949	1,843	2,267	3,269	2,507	3,591
U.S. Government	348	332	509	488	765	702	932	777	906	1,024
Canada	587	215	1,134	319	1,492	402	1,494	501	1,809	590
Direct	362	72	703	94	851	63	762	48	972	38
Other private	225	112	431	154	634	250	731	354	836	378
U.S. Government	-	31	-	71	7	89	1	99	1	174
Latin American Rep.¹	940	56	1,886	132	1,761	251	1,891	405	1,798	482
Direct	720	(Z)	995	4	1,218	(Z)	1,277	12	1,081	22
Other private	141	41	265	118	406	234	462	375	553	446
U.S. Government	79	15	126	10	137	17	152	18	164	14
Western Europe^{2,3}	724	634	1,227	953	1,575	1,714	1,914	2,735	2,235	3,079
Direct	388	145	768	192	906	308	1,038	347	1,378	303
Other private	140	302	317	476	384	994	446	1,995	501	2,169
U.S. Government	196	187	142	285	285	412	430	393	356	547
Other countries^{1,3,4}	1,101	158	2,146	325	2,869	566	3,553	823	3,688	901
Direct	886	8	1,497	9	1,998	17	2,581	10	2,595	17
Other private	140	56	400	194	525	365	628	545	707	598
U.S. Government	75	99	240	122	336	184	340	268	386	286

- Represents zero. Z Less than \$500,000.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, June 1971, and unpublished data.

No. 1227. DIRECT INVESTMENTS ABROAD—VALUE AND INCOME RECEIPTS, BY COUNTRY, 1960 TO 1969, AND BY INDUSTRY, 1969

[In millions of dollars. For definition of "direct," see headnote, table 1226. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1887*, series U 208-313, for direct investments]

COUNTRY	PRIVATE LONG-TERM DIRECT INVESTMENTS (Value at year-end)					1969 (prel.)				INCOME RECEIPTS							
	1960 ¹	1965	1967	1968	Total	Mining and smelt-ing	Petro-leum	Manu-facturing	Other indus-tries	1968	1967	1966	1969 (prel.)				
													Total	Mining and smelt-ing	Petro-leum	Manu-facturing	Other indus-tries
All areas.....	31,865	49,474	59,491	64,983	70,763	5,635	19,985	29,450	15,692	4,973	4,518	2,355	5,639	664	2,635	1,325	1,014
Developed countries.....	19,319	32,313	40,070	43,500	47,701	3,315	10,447	24,282	9,657	1,976	1,822	844	2,067	224	199	1,042	600
Canada.....	11,779	15,319	18,102	19,535	21,075	2,784	4,359	9,889	4,583	851	790	361	1,521	152	152	255	202
Europe ²	6,691	13,985	17,926	19,407	21,554	72	4,305	12,225	4,453	849	849	397	1,026	5	35	632	354
United Kingdom.....	3,234	5,123	6,113	6,694	7,188	2	1,563	4,555	1,037	274	274	217	327	(2)	2	233	92
European Economic Community.....	2,645	6,304	8,444	9,012	10,194	17	2,243	6,340	1,593	398	398	144	453	(*)	29	336	88
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	231	596	867	981	1,210	(2)	57	7,000	463	35	32	21	54	-	-3	24	33
France.....	741	1,609	1,904	1,904	2,091	10	295	1,518	268	57	50	22	92	(*)	12	71	8
Germany.....	1,006	2,431	3,486	3,785	4,252	(3)	1,067	2,750	434	266	241	66	294	(*)	32	178	24
Italy.....	1,384	1,246	1,246	1,275	1,423	(3)	506	716	201	28	28	24	42	(*)	-1	34	10
Netherlands.....	283	686	942	1,069	1,218	(2)	318	656	244	11	25	11	30	-	-12	30	12
Other Western Europe ¹	812	2,557	3,369	3,701	4,202	52	998	1,829	1,822	35	132	178	196	(*)	4	63	179
Japan.....	254	870	870	1,050	1,218	-	447	1,639	131	15	46	15	70	-	7	49	13
Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa.....	1,195	2,334	3,172	3,508	3,854	479	836	2,029	510	140	137	71	209	67	5	106	31
Less-developed countries ¹	11,129	15,177	17,085	18,753	20,000	2,321	7,830	5,167	4,082	2,948	2,639	1,507	3,273	439	2,298	284	253
Latin American Republics.....	7,481	9,440	10,270	11,093	11,667	1,346	3,079	4,077	3,164	1,049	1,022	641	1,049	287	395	226	140
Mexico, Panama, and other Central America ²	1,542	2,358	2,358	2,980	3,332	163	428	1,311	1,429	160	151	75	182	9	2	71	100
Argentina.....	473	992	1,156	1,156	1,244	(*)	789	1,455	1,455	89	125	45	115	(*)	(*)	68	47
Brazil.....	953	1,074	1,454	1,454	1,633	99	100	1,112	321	94	110	45	66	(*)	5	53	9
Chile.....	738	829	962	962	846	452	(*)	65	329	75	66	45	75	(*)	(*)	-4	10
Colombia.....	424	526	632	632	684	(*)	342	220	122	143	6	22	114	(*)	108	-	9
Peru.....	496	565	632	632	704	443	(*)	97	165	6	6	16	20	(*)	10	4	2
Venezuela.....	2,997	2,703	2,627	2,627	2,665	(*)	1,771	416	371	95	103	48	105	(*)	102	4	2
Other Western Hemisphere.....	887	301	439	439	554	60	139	67	247	435	435	48	408	(*)	329	23	48
Other Africa.....	636	1,445	2,008	2,008	2,444	576	643	270	656	28	29	78	238	13	78	10	24
Middle East.....	1,389	1,389	1,389	1,389	1,389	343	1,389	80	134	168	168	50	519	39	116	22	18
Other Asia and Pacific.....	1,417	1,985	2,731	2,731	2,961	58	1,708	865	860	558	584	739	616	1,181	1,181	3	12
International, unallocated ¹	1,417	1,985	2,731	2,731	2,961	58	1,708	865	860	147	147	99	184	-4	137	42	59

¹ Includes Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, and Nicaragua.² Less than \$500,000.³ Includes Mediterranean possessions and countries. No investments shown in Eastern Europe.⁴ Combined in "Other industries." Shipping companies operating under flags of convenience, primarily those of Panama and Liberia, are included in "International, unallocated."Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics: *Survey of Current Business*, September and October issues.

No. 1228. DIRECT FOREIGN INVESTMENTS IN THE UNITED STATES—VALUE, BY AREA AND INDUSTRY: 1950 TO 1969

[In millions of dollars. Book value at yearend. Covers U.S. business enterprises, including real estate investments, in which there was a foreign interest or ownership of 25 percent or more]

AREA AND INDUSTRY ¹	1950	1955	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969 (prel.)
All areas.....	3,391	5,076	6,910	8,797	9,054	9,923	10,815	11,818
Petroleum.....	405	853	1,238	1,710	1,740	1,885	2,261	2,493
Manufacturing.....	1,138	1,759	2,611	3,478	3,789	4,181	4,475	5,344
Finance and insurance.....	1,065	1,499	1,810	2,169	2,072	2,193	2,305	2,189
Canada.....	1,029	1,542	1,934	2,388	2,439	2,575	2,659	2,834
Petroleum.....	56	196	203	208	08	99	100	132
Manufacturing.....	468	711	932	1,219	1,342	1,307	1,413	1,644
Finance and insurance.....	153	170	246	370	386	354	376	325
Europe.....	2,228	3,369	4,707	6,076	6,273	7,005	7,750	8,510
Petroleum.....	349	657	1,028	1,481	1,620	1,772	2,146	2,322
Manufacturing.....	669	1,040	1,611	2,167	2,335	2,669	2,941	3,530
Finance and insurance.....	870	1,272	1,604	1,724	1,611	1,758	1,855	1,706
United Kingdom.....	1,168	1,749	2,248	2,852	2,864	3,156	3,400	3,496
Petroleum.....	95	204	339	511	558	612	749	820
Manufacturing.....	337	510	722	839	906	1,000	1,078	1,170
Finance and insurance.....	554	836	958	1,176	1,075	1,189	1,230	1,143
Netherlands.....	334	613	947	1,304	1,402	1,608	1,750	1,906
Petroleum.....	226	411	639	887	953	1,021	1,215	1,275
Manufacturing.....	44	127	213	328	350	388	420	535
Finance and insurance.....	64	37	42	36	39	41	54	65
Switzerland.....	348	522	773	940	949	1,096	1,238	1,366
Manufacturing.....	204	282	427	590	615	744	863	1,026
Finance and insurance.....	147	223	300	303	287	309	331	328
Other Europe.....	377	485	739	980	1,059	1,245	1,353	1,653
Petroleum.....	28	42	50	83	109	139	182	218
Manufacturing.....	84	121	249	410	458	529	576	793
Finance and insurance.....	155	176	209	209	210	219	231	245
Other areas.....	134	165	269	332	341	343	406	474

¹ Area totals include industries not shown separately. ² Direct investments (in millions of dollars): Belgium, 309; France, 319; Germany, 617; Italy, 95; and Sweden, 199.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Foreign Business Investments in the United States*, 1962; *Survey of Current Business*, September and October issues; and unpublished data.

No. 1229. U.S. RESERVE ASSETS AND SHORT-TERM LIABILITIES TO FOREIGNERS: 1955 TO 1971

[In millions of dollars. As of end of year or month. Covers U.S. business enterprises, including real estate investments, in which there was a foreign interest or ownership of 25 percent or more]

and the foreign subsidiaries and offices

ITEM AND REGION OR COUNTRY	1955	1960	1965	1968	1969	1970		1971, March (prel.)
						March	Dec.	
Gold stock, U.S.....	21,753	17,804	13,806	10,892	11,859	11,903	11,072	10,963
Special drawing rights.....	-	-	-	-	-	920	851	1,443
Foreign currency holdings.....	-	-	781	3,528	2,781	1,950	629	256
Reserve position in IMF ¹	1,044	1,555	863	1,290	2,324	2,577	1,935	1,680
Short-term liabilities to foreigners.....	11,895	18,701	25,551	31,717	40,164	41,427	41,666	43,804
International and regional ²	175	1,441	1,479	1,493	1,413	1,555	1,217	1,367
Foreign.....	11,720	17,260	24,072	30,224	38,751	39,872	40,449	42,437
Official ³	6,953	10,212	13,066	11,318	11,056	13,058	10,203	24,052
Other.....	4,767	7,048	11,006	18,916	27,695	26,814	21,156	18,385
Europe.....	6,147	9,046	11,627	16,170	21,674	22,078	22,637	24,606
France.....	1,081	519	697	1,383	1,581	1,575	2,267	2,349
Germany, Federal Republic of.....	1,454	3,476	1,428	2,640	1,381	2,680	7,520	9,573
Italy.....	785	877	1,620	729	627	604	1,317	1,761
Netherlands.....	164	328	339	276	463	526	762	739
Switzerland.....	757	678	1,369	2,155	2,005	2,149	1,947	2,021
United Kingdom.....	550	1,667	2,714	6,133	11,349	9,808	5,508	4,776
Other.....	1,356	1,501	3,160	2,854	4,268	4,736	3,316	3,387
Canada.....	1,032	2,439	2,574	2,797	4,012	3,628	4,016	3,424
Latin America.....	2,000	2,308	4,027	4,664	5,636	5,987	4,911	4,584
Asia.....	2,181	3,115	5,236	5,953	6,417	6,998	7,936	8,955
Other.....	360	352	558	650	1,012	1,181	949	898

- Represents zero. ¹ International Monetary Fund (IMF). ² Excludes holdings of dollars by IMF denominated from exchange transactions and other transactions of the IMF. ³ of IMF continue to be included.) Also, excludes holdings of U.S. dollars, non-interest-bearing special U.S. notes by other international and international settlements and European Fund; see footnote 3.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

No. 1230. CHANGES IN U.S. MONETARY RESERVE ASSETS AND IN U.S. LIQUID LIABILITIES TO FOREIGNERS: 1960 TO 1970

[In millions of dollars. See headnote, table 1220]

ITEM	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970 (prel.)
Total [surplus (-)]	3,901	1,335	1,357	3,544	-171	7,012	3,848
Monetary reserve assets [increase (-)].....	2,145	1,222	568	52	-880	-1,187	2,477
Gold stock.....	1,703	1,065	571	1,170	1,173	-967	787
Special drawing rights.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-851
Convertible currencies.....	-	-340	-540	-1,024	-1,183	814	2,182
IMF gold tranche position.....	442	1-94	537	-94	-870	-1,034	389
Liquid liabilities to all foreigners [decrease (-)].....	1,756	113	789	3,492	709	8,199	1,371
To foreign official agencies.....	1,448	-18	-1,595	2,020	-3,101	-517	7,613
Central banks and governments.....	1,148	-52	-1,772	1,998	-3,008	-506	8,066
Demand and time deposits ²	204	-10	-106	169	-445	821	-687
Other private obligations ²	400	224	-123	21	-50	818	-538
U.S. Government obligations.....	544	-266	-1,543	1,808	-2,677	-2,145	9,291
International Monetary Fund ³	300	34	177	22	-3	-11	-453
To foreign commercial banks.....	140	116	2,697	1,272	3,387	9,217	-6,511
Demand and time deposits ²	841	-153	2,203	1,195	2,742	7,137	-5,087
Other private obligations ²	-284	298	470	84	744	2,090	-1,468
U.S. Government short-term securities.....	-417	-29	24	-7	-99	-10	-6
To other foreign residents and unallocated.....	-167	306	212	414	875	-441	92
Demand and time deposits ²	16	366	164	413	248	-476	-68
Other private obligations ²	-38	-171	-3	-27	70	-50	26
U.S. Government obligations.....	-145	111	51	28	57	85	134
To international and regional organizations not included above.....	335	-291	-525	-214	48	-60	177
Demand and time deposits ²	143	-30	-47	-4	-7	-40	79
Other private obligations ²	-6	-48	-93	-55	1	119	166
U.S. Government obligations.....	198	-213	-885	-185	54	-139	-58

...effects \$259 million payment of gold portion of increased U.S. subscription to the International Monetary Fund (IMF) in the second quarter of 1965. ² Time deposits with maturity of 1 year or deposit with maturity of 1 year or less included with other private obligations, which are mainly money market paper. ³ Includes liabilities of U.S. monetary authorities for gold deposited by and held for IMF. Excludes dollar holdings of IMF except holdings acquired through gold sales to the United States with the option to reverse the transactions.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, June and September 1970, and March 1971.

No. 1231. FEDERAL GOVERNMENT OUTLAYS FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS AND FINANCE: 1960 TO 1971

[In millions of dollars. For years ending June 30]

PROGRAM OR AGENCY	1960	1965	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971 est.
Total outlays	3,054	4,340	4,547	4,619	3,785	3,570	3,586
Conduct of foreign affairs.....	214	347	336	354	371	398	421
Department of State.....	215	300	321	339	357	382	406
Other.....	-1	47	15	16	15	16	15
Economic and financial assistance.....	1,391	2,041	3,057	3,053	2,421	2,231	2,100
Agency for International Development:							
Technical cooperation and development grants.....	149	227	221	219	198	177	182
Supporting assistance.....	741	387	587	433	474	485	504
Alliance for progress development loans.....	-	202	410	312	300	285	293
Development loan revolving fund.....	202	754	662	598	540	476	407
Other AID.....	522	474	439	374	421	258	298
International financial institutions.....	80	66	170	201	121	224	272
Export-Import Bank.....	-323	-162	436	790	246	219	128
Peace Corps and other.....	20	93	132	126	123	107	106
Foreign information and exchange activities.....	137	223	245	253	238	235	240
Department of State.....	24	58	56	51	47	37	42
United States Information Agency.....	113	165	185	187	184	198	198
Other.....	-	-	3	15	7	-	-
Food for Peace.....	1,458	1,852	1,452	1,204	975	937	1,014
Deductions for offsetting receipts	146	123	542	245	217	232	279

- Represents zero.

Source: Executive Office of the President, Office of Management and Budget; *The Budget of the United States Government*.

No. 1232. U.S. GOVERNMENT FOREIGN GRANTS AND CREDITS: 1945 TO 1970

[In millions of dollars. "P.L." means Public Law. See text, pp. 749-750]

PROGRAM	Post World War II period ¹	July 1945- Dec. 1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970 (prel.)
Total, net.....	125,060	92,443	4,923	5,044	4,433	5,141	4,723	4,527	3,826
Investment in 5 international agencies ²	1,028	1,170	112	-	-101	194	127	184	234
Under assistance ³		91,265	4,811	5,044	4,533	4,947	4,596	4,344	3,593
Net new military.....		32,536	1,394	1,665	1,041	973	857	787	679
Gross new grants.....		32,904	1,408	1,674	1,046	978	861	790	682
Foreign Assistance Act ^{3,4}	38,775	31,341	1,403	1,674	1,046	978	861	790	682
Other.....	1,653	1,653	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less: Reverse grants and returns.....	495	458	8	9	5	4	4	4	3
Net new economic and technical aid grants ⁴	55,353	42,850	1,887	1,808	1,910	1,805	1,708	1,640	1,738
Developed countries ⁵	21,171	21,077	20	21	12	10	18	6	9
Developing countries ⁵	34,182	21,773	1,867	1,787	1,898	1,795	1,690	1,643	1,729
Gross new grants (economic and technical aid).....	57,036	44,501	1,901	1,814	1,914	1,808	1,711	1,650	1,738
Foreign Assistance Act ³	35,018	28,017	889	993	1,071	1,064	984	987	1,013
Farm products disposals:									
Foreign currencies, P.L. 83-480 ⁷	3,226	1,183	532	333	388	222	227	155	186
Famine and other urgent relief.....	4,569	2,684	277	273	240	296	264	254	283
Payment of transportation.....	890	347	74	74	66	80	76	76	98
Supplies to military or trustee-ship administration areas.....	6,216	5,953	21	30	27	28	38	58	60
Peace Corps.....	752	81	70	82	109	108	110	105	88
Other.....	6,363	6,237	38	29	13	11	11	15	10
Less: Reverse grants and returns.....	1,683	1,651	14	6	4	3	3	2	1
Net new credits ⁸	25,065	12,480	1,559	1,598	1,388	2,447	2,211	2,109	1,274
Developed countries ⁶	3,604	3,728	-13	-255	-283	369	124	212	-278
Developing countries ⁶	21,462	8,752	1,572	1,853	1,671	2,078	2,087	1,897	1,552
New credits.....	43,320	22,674	2,270	2,463	2,613	3,443	3,587	3,296	2,974
Export-Import Bank Act.....	15,551	8,558	337	533	908	1,260	1,517	1,259	1,080
Foreign Assistance Act ³	13,892	5,704	1,163	1,180	1,217	1,227	1,170	1,150	1,072
Country program loans.....	12,527	5,264	1,059	1,105	1,115	1,155	1,046	900	883
Financing of military sales.....	634	207	37	13	32	4	51	150	142
Deficiency and basic materials development credits.....	147	147	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social Progress Trust Fund.....	584	89	67	71	70	68	73	100	47
P.L. 83-480 ⁷	7,527	2,407	750	730	479	882	827	805	646
Loans of foreign currency:									
To foreign governments.....	5,041	2,195	600	538	188	651	446	291	131
To private enterprises.....	336	118	48	36	45	30	20	22	18
Long-term credit sales.....	2,150	94	102	156	240	201	361	492	497
P.L. 80-806 ⁹	371	-	-	-	-	52	67	76	176
Other.....	5,978	5,903	20	11	9	22	7	6	-
I.....	18,254	10,195	711	865	1,225	996	1,376	1,187	1,700
Country program loans.....	10,072	5,201	467	592	556	537	930	699	1,089
Financing of military sales.....	2,610	1,010	141	150	180	249	296	223	261
Deficiency and basic materials development credits.....	1,895	713	113	119	142	210	232	173	194
Social Progress Trust Fund.....	410	176	22	26	31	28	40	31	46
Loans of foreign currency:									
To foreign governments.....	128	118	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
To private enterprises.....	77	1	3	4	6	10	14	18	20
Long-term credit sales.....	608	125	10	33	54	81	75	94	120
Loans of foreign currency:									
To foreign governments.....	242	101	4	6	12	19	35	29	35
To private enterprises.....	126	22	10	11	14	16	14	17	21
Long-term credit sales.....	240	1	4	21	29	46	26	48	64
Lend-lease, surplus property, and grant settlements.....	3,270	2,403	80	80	370	63	52	59	84
P.L. 80-806 ⁹	130	-	-	-	-	-	16	41	72
Other.....	1,653	1,369	5	5	65	66	5	72	73

See footnotes at end of table.

Foreign Grants and Credits

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No. 1232. U.S. GOVERNMENT FOREIGN GRANTS AND CREDITS: 1945 TO 1970—Con.

[In millions of dollars. "P.L." means Public Law. See text, pp. 749-750]

PROGRAM	Post World War II period ¹	July 1945- Dec. 1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970 (prel.)
Other assistance (through net accumulation of foreign currency claims) ¹⁰	2,780	3,399	-30	-27	194	-278	-179	-201	-99
Developed countries ⁴	436	533	16	-29	-15	-15	-17	-17	-20
Developing countries ⁴	2,344	2,866	-46	2	209	-263	-162	-184	-79
Currency claims acquired	15,752	9,838	1,394	1,079	953	851	700	486	452
	14,746	9,690	1,312	981	844	740	558	334	288
	1,006	149	82	98	109	111	142	152	164
	12,972	6,439	1,424	1,106	758	1,128	879	687	552
purchasing country	10,034	4,957	1,178	908	619	897	689	459	326
Other uses	2,938	1,482	246	197	139	231	191	228	224

- Represents zero. ¹ July 1, 1945 through Dec. 31, 1970. All lend-lease and conversions of prior grants to credits are from V-J Day (Sept. 2, 1945). ² For details, see table 1233.

³ Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 (P.L. 87-195), as amended. Also includes predecessor and related programs.

⁴ Beginning 1964, Defense Dept. transactions estimated. ⁵ Net new grants have not been adjusted for settlements for postwar relief and other grants under agreements, and net new credits exclude prior grants converted into credits. Prior grants converted into credits were as follows: July 1945-December 1956, \$2,257 million; 1957, \$490 million. Repayments on these settlements included in net new credits. Technically, prior grants recorded into credits amounting to \$273 million are so recorded for convenience, as settlements are still to be reached with

Australia, Canada, Japan, New Zealand, and the United Kingdom, all countries listed in table 1233 except Spain, Y. ⁶ "Eastern Europe" in table 1233. Developing countries include

... all countries listed under 1233. ⁷ ... totaled \$27,568 ⁸ ... less chargeoffs, ⁹ ... repay- ¹⁰ ... ments, ¹¹ ... Act.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; periodic report, *Foreign Grants and Credits by the United States Government*.

No. 1233. U.S. GOVERNMENT FOREIGN GRANTS AND CREDITS, BY COUNTRY: 1945 TO 1970

[In millions of dollars. (-) occur when the total of grant returns, principal government exceeds new grants and new credits utilized of farm products]

TYPE AND COUNTRY	Post World War II period ¹	July 1945- Dec. 1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970 (prel.)
Total, net ²	125,060	92,443	4,923	5,044	4,433	5,141	4,723	4,527	3,826
Investment in international agencies	1,928	1,179	112	-	-101	104	127	184	234
Asian Development Bank	50	-	-	-	10	10	10	10	10
Inter-American Development Bank	910	250	50	-	-111	65	64	120	165
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development	635	635	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
International Development Assn.	509	259	62	-	-	119	53	48	58
International Finance Corporation	35	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Under assistance programs	123,134	91,265	4,811	5,044	4,533	4,947	4,596	4,344	3,593
Military grants ²	39,933	32,536	1,394	1,665	1,041	973	857	787	679
Western Europe (excluding Greece and Turkey)	16,712	15,602	289	242	137	154	130	60	98
Near East (incl. Greece, Turkey, and U.A.R.) and South Asia	7,283	5,294	309	330	255	345	283	266	201
Africa (excluding U.A.R.)	314	123	25	24	34	29	34	26	19
Far East and Pacific	13,998	10,321	687	1,006	538	377	342	390	331
Western Hemisphere	1,207	830	59	59	72	64	64	36	25
Unspecified areas	417	367	26	3	5	5	4	4	4
Other grants, credits, and other assistance (through net accumulation of foreign currency claims)	83,201	58,729	3,417	3,379	3,492	3,974	3,739	3,558	2,913
Developed countries ³	25,213	25,337	25	-264	-286	364	125	201	-288
Developing countries ³	57,988	33,392	3,392	3,643	3,778	3,610	3,614	3,357	3,201

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1233. U.S. GOVERNMENT FOREIGN GRANTS AND CREDITS, BY COUNTRY: 1945 TO 1970—Continued

[In millions of dollars. See headnote, p. 759]

TYPE AND COUNTRY	Post World War II period ¹	July 1945- Dec. 1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970 (prel.)
Western Europe.....	23,865	23,785	116	-100	-243	282	153	146	-274
Austria.....	1,079	1,089	-1	4	-2	-1	(Z)	-7	-3
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	651	673	-8	-8	-6	11	-7	-8	5
Denmark.....	260	269	-2	-2	-2	-1	-1	-1	-1
Finland.....	42	76	-6	-0	-6	-6	-6	8	-8
France.....	4,123	4,481	-38	-205	-86	-2	12	-3	-27
Germany, Federal Republic of.....	2,849	3,060	-5	(-Z)	-207	13	8	-4	-16
Iceland.....	68	66	-2	-3	(Z)	5	-2	-2	-2
Ireland.....	146	135	-2	-3	-3	-2	-6	4	23
Italy.....	3,023	2,805	78	32	-122	41	-22	224	-8
Netherlands.....	761	831	-1	-2	(-Z)	(Z)	-66	(Z)	(Z)
Norway.....	229	248	-5	-4	-3	-1	-2	-2	-2
Portugal.....	131	117	30	12	5	-4	6	-2	-34
Spain.....	1,040	871	-10	19	31	69	45	15	1
Sweden.....	99	88	-1	(Z)	-	6	2	3	2
United Kingdom.....	6,570	6,421	-14	-20	57	126	185	-42	-143
.....	1,939	1,743	87	72	94	7	(Z)	-28	-36
.....	54	12	19	20	22	6	4	-3	-27
.....	51	80	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-5	-5
European Payments Union.....	238	238	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other ² and unspecified.....	508	483	-2	-4	-1	19	7	-1	7
Eastern Europe.....	1,584	1,591	46	-12	-13	-11	4	-27	7
Albania.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czechoslovakia.....	191	191	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eastern Germany.....	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary.....	20	25	-1	-1	-1	(Z)	-1	(Z)	(Z)
Poland.....	945	938	52	-5	-5	-3	10	-19	-10
Romania.....	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33
U.S.S.R.....	358	404	-5	-5	-7	-7	-6	-7	-8
Near East and South Asia.....	21,510	11,982	1,790	1,673	1,445	1,460	1,186	1,031	940
Afghanistan.....	337	184	37	34	28	24	15	13	2
Ceylon.....	159	81	4	4	6	14	18	21	11
Cyprus.....	24	18	(Z)	(-Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	1	3
Greece.....	1,073	1,592	35	27	5	11	-2	6	(Z)
India.....	8,228	3,438	864	854	760	838	576	466	432
Iran.....	971	687	-6	8	31	18	70	107	58
Iraq.....	46	26	12	7	4	2	-1	-1	-2
Israel.....	1,052	779	34	61	47	25	22	40	43
Jordan.....	589	393	45	38	58	19	13	12	6
Lebanon.....	103	86	-2	(Z)	1	1	4	4	7
Nepal.....	140	57	17	16	12	11	8	9	11
Pakistan.....	3,871	1,869	377	349	220	331	278	209	239
Saudi Arabia.....	85	12	3	1	54	3	8	16	-12
Syria.....	56	58	(-Z)	-1	-1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Turkey.....	2,280	1,513	132	140	125	104	94	84	89
United Arab Republic.....	1,127	759	194	97	60	5	7	4	(Z)
Yemen.....	48	30	6	5	4	1	(Z)	(Z)	3
UNRWA ³	550	345	32	28	27	27	28	32	31
Other ² and unspecified.....	171	52	6	6	6	26	48	8	19
Africa.....	3,812	1,574	288	376	413	337	277	281	270
Algeria.....	178	88	39	8	27	11	(Z)	3	1
Cameroon.....	38	6	3	7	4	3	3	2	10
Congo, Democratic Republic of.....	364	157	40	51	38	35	21	12	11
Dahomey.....	11	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ethiopia.....	185	98	8	11	10	11	15	14	9
Ghana.....	223	22	8	33	62	35	20	34	2
Guinea.....	93	25	11	22	12	7	5	7	4
Ivory Coast.....	43	4	7	3	6	(Z)	1	5	17
Kenya.....	68	19	2	13	15	2	7	5	5
Liberia.....	240	124	12	25	23	37	13	7	-1
Libya.....	206	190	6	3	(Z)	-6	3	1	(Z)
Malagasy Republic.....	14	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	2
Mali.....	10	6	2	3	3	1	1	2	2
Morocco.....	690	361	39	51	50	34	53	38	64
Nigeria.....	251	36	25	26	31	35	30	33	36
Senegal.....	33	9	5	1	3	5	3	6	1
Sierra Leone.....	44	6	3	13	7	4	4	3	3
Somali Republic.....	72	27	6	9	6	5	6	7	5
South Africa.....	-92	-57	-11	-13	-4	-2	-2	-2	-2
Sudan.....	94	65	10	11	6	5	-2	(Z)	-2
Tanzania.....	84	20	6	10	9	11	11	7	0
Togo.....	15	6	2	1	1	2	1	1	1
Tunisia.....	623	294	44	65	39	49	44	49	49
Uganda.....	33	6	2	5	4	5	4	4	5
Other ² and unspecified.....	282	40	15	25	47	46	28	37	38

See footnotes at end of table.

Foreign Grants and Credits

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No. 1233. U.S. GOVERNMENT FOREIGN GRANTS AND CREDITS, BY COUNTRY: 1945 TO 1970—Continued

[In millions of dollars. See headnote, p. 759]

TYPE AND COUNTRY	Post World War II period ¹	July 1945– Dec. 1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970 (prel.)
Far East and Pacific	19,662	13,319	573	648	974	997	1,031	1,142	977
Australia	355	-13	3	12	33	153	159	26	-17
Burma	108	90	5	3	2	1	1	5	1
Cambodia ²	257	248	7	2	(2)	(3)	(2)	(2)	(2)
China (Taiwan)	2,245	2,025	45	49	30	38	32	12	14
Hong Kong	43	36	(2)	2	2	1	1	1	(2)
Indonesia	1,220	654	32	-3	27	52	125	153	189
Japan	2,422	2,647	-49	-57	47	-9	-124	22	-54
Korea, Republic of	4,885	3,549	158	167	168	103	191	260	198
Laos ³	697	338	39	58	56	58	44	51	53
Malaysia	83	25	2	4	4	6	27	17	-2
New Zealand	50	7	-2	-1	21	-6	8	16	8
Philippines	1,310	1,036	49	46	22	33	34	20	61
Ryukyu Islands	384	269	22	19	12	16	13	19	14
Thailand	544	320	18	25	20	39	50	38	34
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands	280	89	13	18	18	20	30	45	48
Vietnam ⁴	4,535	1,811	221	301	503	401	437	446	416
Other ¹⁰ and unspecified	233	190	9	4	10	1	3	2	14
Western Hemisphere	8,959	4,523	447	644	739	655	805	601	538
Argentina	368	378	5	-3	-3	-20	-14	5	20
Bolivia	488	290	34	30	21	24	38	28	24
Brazil	2,440	1,305	213	153	236	143	199	99	92
Canada	12	-7	(-2)	-	-	31	-27	5	10
Chile	1,187	538	97	102	88	50	151	166	56
Colombia	888	343	38	35	59	86	108	101	118
Costa Rica	151	74	10	14	10	12	11	13	8
Cuba	41	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dominican Republic	400	70	22	70	54	60	46	37	31
Ecuador	205	88	17	17	21	27	15	11	7
El Salvador	109	35	10	11	17	11	7	7	10
Guatemala	219	138	9	11	8	15	17	10	10
Guyana	40	3	1	3	3	7	8	9	5
Haiti	114	89	4	5	3	3	4	3	4
Honduras	95	43	4	10	7	6	7	9	9
Jamaica	50	11	3	4	0	10	6	3	7
Mexico	575	420	-55	38	54	50	53	16	-1
Nicaragua	135	53	7	7	11	9	10	17	21
Panama	187	82	10	21	22	17	10	12	15
Paraguay	98	56	7	5	4	3	8	9	6
Peru	350	205	17	33	30	24	24	10	13
Surinam	9	4	(2)	1	(2)	(2)	(2)	4	(2)
Trinidad and Tobago	47	10	8	17	6	2	6	(2)	-2
Uruguay	115	57	(2)	2	4	4	23	16	9
Venezuela	323	152	-40	40	41	48	33	33	16
Other ¹¹ and unspecified	306	52	26	9	38	33	62	38	48
Other international organizations and unspecified areas	3,801	1,949	157	150	178	250	282	381	452

- Represents zero. Z Less than \$500,000 or net minus (-) of less than \$500,000.

¹ July 1, 1945 through Dec. 31, 1970. All lend-lease and conversions of prior grants to credits from V-J Day (Sept. 2, 1945). For additional details on immediate postwar period, see prior editions of the *Statistical Abstract*.

² Beginning 1961, Dept. of Defense, Office of Economic Affairs, Statistical Section, Table 1232, footnote 6.

³ Comprises Liechtenstein, Monaco, and San Marino.

⁴ Comprises British Solomon Islands, Fiji Islands, Indochina (see footnote 9), Macao, New Caledonia, North-east Guinea, Singapore, Tonga Islands, and Western Samoa.

⁵ United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration.

⁶ Comprises Bahrain, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, and United Arab Emirates.

⁷ Known as Congo (Kinshasa).

⁸ Chad, Congo, Mauritius, Swaziland, and Zimbabwe.

⁹ British Islands East of Africa, Dominica, Grenada, Guyana, Jamaica, St. Kitts, St. Lucia, St. Vincent, and the Windward Islands.

¹⁰ Upper Volta, Zambia, and unspecified Portuguese, French, and Spanish Africa.

¹¹ Separate data for Cambodia, Laos, and Vietnam became available during 1954. For earlier periods, total data were shown as Indochina (see footnote 10). Some unspecified transactions occurred in 1955 and 1956.

¹² Comprises British Solomon Islands, Fiji Islands, Indochina (see footnote 9), Macao, New Caledonia, North-east Guinea, Singapore, Tonga Islands, and Western Samoa.

¹³ Comprises Bahamas, Barbados, British Honduras, French Guiana, other islands of the West Indies, Central American Bank for Economic Integration, Inter-American Institute of Agricultural Sciences, Organization of American States, and Pan American Health Organization.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; periodic report, *Foreign Grants and Credits by the United States Government*.

No. 1234. FOREIGN ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID PROGRAMS: 1948 TO 1970

[In millions of dollars. For years ending June 30]

YEAR	Total economic and military aid ¹	ECONOMIC AID				MILITARY AID			Additional military aid grants from excess stocks ¹
		Total	Grants	Loans		Total	Grants	Loans	
				Total	Devel- opment				
1948-1970, total.	86,584	49,872	35,476	14,396	10,951	36,713	34,856	1,856	1,377
Principal repayments...	2,815	2,027	-	2,027	752	788	-	788	-
Interest collected	1,766	1,702	-	1,702	698	64	-	64	-
1949 (15 months)	6,283	6,283	5,116	1,167	-	-	-	-	-
1950.....	3,070	3,614	3,451	163	-	56	56	-	10
1951.....	3,003	2,622	2,577	45	-	980	980	-	92
1952.....	3,466	1,985	1,784	201	-	1,481	1,481	-	58
1953.....	6,119	1,960	1,934	26	-	4,159	4,159	-	46
1954.....	5,524	2,228	2,114	114	-	3,290	3,296	-	35
1955.....	4,217	1,821	1,624	197	-	2,396	2,396	-	30
1956.....	4,434	1,506	1,208	208	-	2,928	2,920	8	27
1957.....	3,712	1,627	1,305	322	-	2,085	2,078	7	22
1958.....	3,983	1,621	1,202	417	267	2,364	2,325	39	87
1959.....	4,026	1,916	1,281	626	562	2,110	2,050	60	65
1960.....	3,584	1,866	1,302	564	522	1,718	1,697	21	96
1961.....	3,396	2,022	1,315	707	630	1,374	1,344	30	109
1962.....	3,957	2,509	1,180	1,330	1,088	1,448	1,427	21	70
1963.....	4,182	2,300	954	1,346	1,251	1,852	1,808	44	77
1964.....	3,638	2,141	808	1,333	1,258	1,498	1,414	83	50
1965.....	3,340	2,033	904	1,129	1,085	1,307	1,236	71	50
1966.....	3,746	2,554	1,326	1,228	1,183	1,192	1,062	130	68
1967.....	3,225	2,253	1,162	1,091	1,011	972	814	159	47
1968.....	2,747	1,892	963	929	876	855	719	137	53
1969.....	2,822	1,449	879	570	555	873	589	284	76
1970.....	2,477	1,669	987	682	682	808	522	286	143

- Represents zero. ¹ Under the Foreign Assistance Act and the Foreign Military Sales Act. Military assistance programs chargeable to appropriations; totals exclude grants from stocks excess to requirements of U.S. military. Annual data for military assistance and excess stocks are deliveries; cumulative totals represent total amounts programmed for 1950-1970. The difference between the sum of the data by years and the cumulative total is the value of goods programmed but not yet delivered.

No. 1235. FOREIGN ASSISTANCE—AID EXPENDITURES FOR COMMODITIES: 1970

[In millions of dollars, except as indicated. For year ending June 30. See text, p. 750. "N.e.c." means not elsewhere classified]

COMMODITY GROUP	1970	COMMODITY GROUP	1970
Total, all sources.....	995.1	Machinery and transportation equipment—Con.	
Offshore.....	19.4	Machinery and equipment—Con.	
Percent of total.....	2.0	Tractors, all types.....	25.0
U.S. source.....	975.6	Office machinery.....	6.8
Percent of total.....	98.0	Agricultural equipment ²	6.0
Re.....	337.1	Machine tools and metal working equipment.....	13.6
.....	139.5	Other.....	112.9
.....	64.2	Transportation equipment.....	98.5
.....	31.1	Motor vehicles and parts.....	89.7
.....	11.5	Aircraft and parts.....	4.7
.....	8.4	Vessels and equipment.....	2.3
.....	24.3	Railroad equipment.....	1.8
.....	105.8	Fertilizers and feeds.....	108.9
.....	68.6	Fertilizers.....	107.7
.....	16.8	Nitrogens.....	71.6
.....	7.5	Phosphates.....	32.3
.....	12.0	Other.....	3.8
.....	40.6	Feed for animals.....	1.2
.....	19.4	Petroleum and other fuels.....	44.5
.....	10.6	Foodstuffs.....	10.7
.....	6.8	Miscellaneous.....	131.5
.....	3.8	Rubber and products.....	12.9
.....	25.5	Tires and tubes.....	6.8
.....	17.0	Crude rubber ³	5.4
.....	7.6	Other.....	0.8
.....	1.2	Miscellaneous metal manufactures.....	16.8
Machinery and transportation equipment.....	362.3	Prof., scientific, and controlling equip.....	12.1
Machinery and equipment.....	263.8	Live animals.....	1.1
Electrical machinery and appliances.....	58.9	Miscellaneous manufactured items, n.e.c.....	26.0
Engines and turbines.....	40.6	Other and adjustments.....	62.5

¹ Includes cement. ² Excludes tractors. ³ Includes synthetic and reclaimed.

Source of tables 1234 and 1235: Dept. of State, Agency for International Development; annual report, U.S. Economic Assistance Programs Administered by the Agency for International Development and Predecessor Agencies, and semiannual Operations Report and unpublished data.

NO. 1236. FOREIGN AID—COMMITMENTS FOR ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE UNDER THE FOREIGN ASSISTANCE AND PREDECESSOR ACTS: 1948 TO 1970

[In millions of dollars. Data represent net commitments during the period (increases less decreases) irrespective of fiscal years' funds; negative figures (—) occur when the value of all decreases is greater than the value of all increases]

REGION AND COUNTRY	CUMULATIVE, 1948-1970			1970		
	Total	Loans	Grants	Total	Loans	Grants
Total for economic assistance	49,871.4	14,395.9	35,475.5	1,668.9	682.0	987.0
Near East and South Asia	11,306.8	6,559.5	4,747.3	330.3	279.1	51.2
Afghanistan.....	234.0	45.5	188.4	6.2	-0.2	6.3
Ceylon.....	41.9	25.0	16.3	(-2)	(-2)	(2)
Cyprus.....	1.6	-	1.6	-	-	-
Greece.....	1,061.3	99.0	962.3	(-2)	(-2)	-
India.....	3,504.7	3,113.0	450.8	150.0	131.4	27.6
Iran.....	600.9	219.7	381.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Iraq.....	18.8	-	18.8	-	-	-
Israel.....	512.8	234.8	278.0	-0.1	-0.1	-
Jordan.....	486.0	12.7	473.2	1.3	-	1.3
Lebanon.....	57.5	4.9	52.6	-	-	-
Nepal.....	49.6	0.4	49.2	1.6	-0.4	2.0
Pakistan.....	2,280.6	1,609.1	671.4	118.7	111.2	7.5
Saudi Arabia.....	27.4	-	27.4	-	-	-
Syrian Arab Republic.....	4.8	3.2	1.5	-	-	-
Turkey.....	2,023.6	1,068.1	955.5	40.4	37.3	3.1
United Arab Republic.....	154.6	85.8	68.8	-	-	-
Yemen Arab Republic.....	32.4	-	32.4	(-2)	-	(-2)
Central Treaty Organization.....	53.6	18.3	35.3	0.5	-	0.5
Regional.....	100.8	18.3	82.5	2.9	(-2)	2.9
Latin America	5,341.7	3,808.7	1,533.0	377.7	280.5	97.2
Argentina.....	135.6	118.0	17.6	0.9	(-2)	0.9
Bolivia.....	344.1	115.1	229.0	0.6	-1.5	2.1
Brazil.....	1,327.0	1,153.5	173.5	61.2	49.3	11.9
British Honduras.....	1.0	-	1.0	-	-	-
Chile.....	639.8	566.2	73.6	17.2	14.3	2.9
Colombia.....	678.7	622.2	56.5	74.1	70.3	3.9
Costa Rica.....	96.5	70.4	26.1	17.4	15.4	2.1
Cuba.....	2.8	-	2.8	-	-	-
Dominican Republic.....	316.0	176.5	139.5	4.6	1.5	3.1
Ecuador.....	154.8	101.2	53.5	23.0	19.4	3.6
El Salvador.....	81.7	51.1	30.7	10.2	7.8	2.4
Guatemala.....	106.4	65.6	100.8	28.7	25.1	3.6
Guyana.....	56.9	40.1	16.8	1.1	-0.1	1.2
Haiti.....	67.4	5.7	61.7	1.5	(2)	1.5
Honduras.....	87.2	52.6	34.5	5.2	2.7	2.5
Jamaica.....	20.0	10.7	9.3	0.7	-	0.7
Mexico.....	77.6	66.4	11.2	1.0	-	1.0
Nicaragua.....	98.6	71.0	26.6	2.3	-	2.3
Panama.....	156.5	107.0	48.7	7.8	4.2	3.1
Paraguay.....	78.2	42.8	35.4	7.1	4.6	2.5
Peru.....	171.8	96.0	75.8	8.2	-2.0	11.2
Surinam.....	4.0	1.0	3.0	-	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago.....	38.7	-	38.7	-0.1	-	-0.1
Uruguay.....	63.1	50.9	12.2	10.8	15.4	1.6
Venezuela.....	89.4	55.0	14.4	1.1	-	1.1
ROCAP ¹	185.0	152.5	32.5	43.7	40.0	3.7
Regional.....	222.9	15.3	207.6	43.8	15.0	28.8
Vietnam²	3,998.4	86.7	3,911.7	308.4	-	308.4
East Asia	7,547.2	968.1	6,579.1	180.3	67.5	112.8
Burma.....	60.2	33.6	26.5	(-2)	(-2)	(2)
China, Republic of.....	1,367.0	212.2	1,154.8	-	-	-
Indochina, undistributed ³	825.6	-	825.6	-	-	-
Indonesia.....	454.9	221.6	233.3	54.8	51.0	3.8
Japan.....	21.8	-	21.8	-	-	-
Khmer Republic (formerly Cambodia).....	251.7	-	251.7	(2)	-	(2)
Korea.....	2,906.5	356.2	2,549.2	30.7	16.6	14.1
Laos ²	684.7	-	684.7	50.8	-	50.8
Malaysia.....	20.0	20.0	-	-	-	-
Philippines.....	309.4	67.7	251.6	8.0	-	8.0
Thailand.....	535.8	56.3	479.5	23.3	-0.2	23.5
Western Samoa.....	(2)	-	(2)	-	-	-
Regional.....	110.6	10.3	100.3	12.6	-	12.6

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1236. FOREIGN AID—COMMITMENTS FOR ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE UNDER THE
FOREIGN ASSISTANCE AND PREDECESSOR ACTS: 1948 TO 1970—Continued

[In millions of dollars. See headnote, p. 763]

REGION AND COUNTRY	CUMULATIVE, 1948-1970			1970		
	Total	Loans	Grants	Total	Loans	Grants
Africa	2,403.5	1,063.3	1,340.2	138.6	54.7	83.9
Algeria.....	3.8	—	3.8	—	—	—
Botswana.....	0.3	—	0.3	(Z)	—	(Z)
Burundi.....	0.9	—	0.9	0.1	—	0.1
Cameroon.....	23.6	12.7	10.9	-0.4	-0.3	-0.1
Central African Republic.....	3.9	—	3.9	0.1	—	0.1
Chad.....	4.7	—	4.7	-0.1	—	-0.1
Congo (Brazzaville).....	1.0	—	1.0	(-Z)	—	(-Z)
Congo (Kinshasa).....	276.0	79.3	196.6	8.6	8.0	0.6
Dahomey.....	0.9	0.8	6.1	(-Z)	—	(-Z)
Ethiopia.....	160.6	76.0	93.7	15.1	10.0	4.5
Gabon.....	3.5	—	3.5	(-Z)	—	(-Z)
Gambia.....	0.4	—	0.4	(Z)	—	(Z)
Ghana.....	143.1	125.2	17.9	17.4	15.0	2.4
Guinea.....	44.5	7.6	36.9	0.1	—	0.1
Ivory Coast.....	13.3	7.0	0.3	(-Z)	—	(-Z)
Kenya.....	35.2	6.3	28.9	5.0	3.5	2.1
Lesotho.....	0.3	—	0.3	(Z)	—	(Z)
Liberia.....	136.5	56.8	79.7	4.3	-0.4	4.6
Libya.....	137.3	7.0	130.3	(-Z)	—	(-Z)
Malagasy Republic.....	9.8	5.0	4.8	(Z)	—	(Z)
Malawi.....	17.4	7.2	10.2	(Z)	—	(Z)
Mali, Republic of.....	14.7	3.2	11.5	0.1	—	0.1
Mauritania.....	1.9	1.4	0.5	—	—	—
Mauritius.....	0.2	—	0.2	0.1	—	0.1
Morocco.....	330.1	304.1	26.0	9.9	7.8	2.1
Niger.....	9.9	3.1	6.9	0.1	(Z)	0.1
Nigeria.....	255.7	64.3	191.4	32.9	-4.3	37.2
Rwanda.....	2.8	—	2.8	(Z)	—	(Z)
Senegal.....	8.7	—	8.7	-1.1	-1.3	0.2
Sierra Leone.....	11.3	—	11.3	—	—	(-Z)
Somali Republic.....	65.5	19.3	46.2	2.0	—	2.0
Southern Rhodesia.....	7.0	5.0	2.0	—	—	—
Sudan.....	74.7	13.5	61.2	-0.1	—	-0.1
Swaziland.....	0.1	—	0.1	(Z)	—	(Z)
Tanzania.....	30.8	13.2	17.6	2.7	0.7	2.0
Togo.....	6.1	—	6.1	0.1	—	0.1
Tunisia.....	302.1	178.8	123.3	13.2	9.0	4.3
Uganda.....	34.0	13.6	20.5	2.4	(-Z)	2.4
Upper Volta.....	5.4	—	5.4	(Z)	—	(Z)
Zambia.....	10.5	5.0	5.5	(-Z)	—	(-Z)
Regional.....	199.5	47.9	151.6	25.7	6.4	19.3
Europe	15,228.9	1,876.2	13,352.7	—	—	—
Austria.....	726.0	—	726.0	—	—	—
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	560.0	68.0	492.0	—	—	—
Denmark.....	280.8	33.3	247.5	—	—	—
France.....	3,190.3	225.6	2,964.7	—	—	—
Germany:						
Berlin (West).....	119.0	—	119.0	—	—	—
Federal Republic of.....	1,472.4	216.9	1,255.5	—	—	—
Iceland.....	60.2	24.7	35.5	—	—	—
Ireland.....	146.5	128.2	18.3	—	—	—
Italy.....	1,650.3	95.6	1,554.7	—	—	—
Netherlands.....	991.6	152.5	839.1	—	—	—
Norway.....	276.8	39.2	237.6	—	—	—
Poland.....	61.0	61.0	—	—	—	—
Portugal.....	51.1	36.1	15.0	—	—	—
Spain.....	576.6	99.1	477.5	—	—	—
Sweden.....	106.9	20.4	86.5	—	—	—
United Kingdom.....	3,834.9	384.8	3,450.1	—	—	—
Yugoslavia.....	574.1	187.8	386.3	—	—	—
Regional.....	550.6	103.0	447.6	—	—	—
Non-Regional	4,044.9	33.4	4,011.5	333.6	—	333.6

Z Less than \$50,000 or not more than 10% of less than \$50,000. 1 Regional programs in Central America, covering Costa Rica, El Salvador, and Guatemala.

2 Excludes aid to area of

to partition in 1954.

Source: Dept. of State, Agency for International Development; annual report, *U.S. Economic Assistance Programs Administered by the Agency for International Development and Predecessor Agencies*, and semiannual *Operations Report*.

No. 1237. FOREIGN AID—DEVELOPMENT LOANS AUTHORIZED: 1958 TO 1970

[In millions of dollars. For years ending June 30. Represents actions taken to establish loans subject to acceptance of terms and conditions by borrowers; funds are set aside at the time of authorization. Negative figures (-) represent cancellations or reductions in authorizations made in a prior year]

REGION AND COUNTRY	Total, 1958-1970	NET LOANS AUTHORIZED					
		1958-1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total	10,953	6,664	1,163	1,011	876	555	682
Near East and South Asia	5,919	4,007	547	441	392	252	280
Afghanistan	34	12	3	17	(-2)	1	(-2)
Ceylon	16	3	-	8	-	5	(-2)
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greece	64	82	-18	-	-	-	(-2)
India	2,982	1,971	299	195	226	150	132
Iran	141	139	5	-2	-1	(-2)	(-2)
Israel	195	186	9	(-2)	(-2)	(-2)	(-2)
Jordan	13	4	8	2	-1	(-2)	-
Lebanon	5	5	(-2)	-	-	-	-
Nepal	(2)	2	-1	-	(-2)	(-2)	(-2)
Pakistan	1,506	988	108	121	118	50	111
Syrian Arab Republic	3	18	-	-14	-1	-	-
Turkey	913	529	135	130	52	30	37
United Arab Republic	49	66	(-2)	-16	-1	(-2)	-
Latin America	3,400	1,613	468	434	391	210	281
Argentina	98	117	-8	(-2)	-11	(-2)	(-2)
Bolivia	107	71	22	11	(-2)	5	-2
Brazil	1,080	446	229	199	176	-22	40
Chile	455	267	83	9	51	32	14
Colombia	592	183	70	100	72	96	70
Costa Rica	68	33	(-2)	5	3	12	15
Dominican Republic	72	10	15	17	22	8	1
Ecuador	76	53	1	(-2)	(-2)	3	19
El Salvador	51	28	2	-1	6	8	8
Guatemala	62	21	-3	8	9	3	25
Guyana	38	6	4	8	5	15	-
Haiti	6	5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Honduras	48	17	10	7	11	1	3
Jamaica	11	12	-	-	-	-1	-
Mexico	66	67	-	-	(-2)	-	-
Nicaragua	72	28	14	9	20	(-2)	-
Panama	88	27	9	22	15	13	4
Paraguay	42	17	0	2	1	8	5
Peru	93	67	13	17	-1	(-2)	-3
Uruguay	51	18	5	1	12	(-2)	15
Venezuela	55	55	-	-	-	-	-
Central American Bank ¹	152	68	-5	20	(-2)	30	40
Other or unannounced by country	15	-	-	-1	(2)	-	15
Vietnam	37	38	-	-1	(-2)	(-2)	-
East Asia	735	425	77	47	52	67	67
China, Republic of	162	160	-2	-3	-1	-2	(2)
Indonesia	132	11	-	-	20	50	51
Korea	356	152	79	60	20	19	17
Malaysia	20	20	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	38	28	(-2)	7	4	-	-
Thailand	36	55	(-2)	-17	-	-1	(-2)
Africa	726	443	72	90	40	26	54
Cameroon	13	12	1	-	-	-	(-2)
Congo (Brazzaville)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Congo (Kinshasa)	10	-	-	3	-	-	8
Dahomey	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Ethiopia	73	33	30	6	1	-8	11
Ghana	125	82	(2)	23	6	-2	15
Guinea	5	2	3	-1	-	-	-
Ivory Coast	7	7	-	(-2)	-	-	-
Kenya	6	3	(2)	(2)	(-2)	(-2)	4
Liberia	57	48	1	2	(2)	5	(-2)
Libya	5	5	(-2)	-	-	-	-
Malagasy Republic	5	3	-	2	-	(2)	-
Malawi	7	-	(2)	-	7	-	-
Mali, Republic of	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	60	25	3	3	13	8	7
Niger	3	2	-	-	1	(-2)	(2)
Nigeria	64	57	5	-1	8	(-2)	-4
Senegal	-	1	-	-	-	-	-1
Somali Republic	19	7	-	13	(-2)	(-2)	(-2)
Sudan	13	17	12	4	-17	-2	-
Tanzania	13	13	(-2)	1	(-2)	-1	1
Tunisia	174	115	15	22	9	4	8
Uganda	14	5	1	5	-	3	(-2)
East Africa Regional	44	2	2	(2)	(2)	(2)	-2
Europe	136	137	(-2)	(-2)	-	-	-
Netherlands	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	17	17	(-2)	-	-	-	-
Yugoslavia	116	117	(-2)	(-2)	-	-	-

- Represents zero. Z Less than \$500,000 or net minus (-) of less than \$500,000.

¹ Allotted through the Regional Office for Central America and Panama.

Source: Dept. of State, Agency for International Development; semiannual Operations Report.

No. 1238. MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS: 1951 to 1970

[In millions of dollars, except per capita. Prior to 1961, merchandise totals exclude uranium, thorium, and related products and, prior to 1968, silver ore and bullion. For basis of dollar values and area coverage, see text, pp. 750-751]

ITEM	1951-1955, avg.	1956-1960, avg.	1961-1965, avg.	1966-1970, avg.	1960	1965	1968	1969	1970
Domestic and foreign exports, including Special Category ¹	15,333	19,212	24,007	36,014	20,575	27,478	34,636	38,006	43,226
Domestic.....	15,196	19,036	23,708	35,526	20,375	27,186	34,199	37,462	42,593
Per capita ².....dol.	93	107	124	175	111	138	168	182	206
Foreign.....	137	176	299	488	200	343	437	544	633
Domestic and foreign exports, excluding Special Category ¹	13,056	17,846	23,003	34,717	19,735	26,240	33,525	36,358	41,854
Special Category ¹	2,276	1,366	1,003	1,297	840	1,238	1,111	1,647	1,372
Domestic and foreign exports, excluding Military Assistance Program Grant-Aid shipments	13,316	17,846	23,196	35,345	19,626	26,699	34,063	37,332	42,662
Military Assistance Program Grant-Aid shipments ³	2,017	1,366	811	669	949	779	573	674	565
General imports	10,832	13,650	17,656	32,295	14,654	21,366	33,226	36,043	39,963
Per capita ².....dol.	67	77	92	159	80	108	163	176	193
Entered for immediate consumption.....	9,850	12,401	16,136	30,576	13,282	19,661	31,439	34,238	38,075
Entered for warehouse.....	982	1,169	1,520	1,719	1,372	1,705	1,787	1,805	1,888
Excess of exports	4,501	5,562	6,346	3,719	5,922	6,113	1,410	1,963	3,263
Imports for consumption	10,784	13,570	17,557	32,143	14,650	21,283	33,066	35,863	39,768
Per capita ².....dol.	66	77	92	158	80	108	162	175	192
Entered for immediate consumption.....	9,850	12,401	16,136	30,576	13,282	19,661	31,439	34,238	38,075
Withdrawn from warehouse.....	934	1,070	1,420	1,567	1,368	1,623	1,627	1,625	1,692
Free.....	5,975	5,843	6,571	11,767	5,780	7,434	12,342	13,057	13,877
Dutiable.....	4,809	7,727	10,986	20,386	8,870	13,849	20,724	22,805	25,890
Percent free.....	55	43	37	36	39	35	37	36	34
Duties calculated ⁴	582	882	1,300	2,282	1,084	1,643	2,341	2,551	2,584
Ratio of duties (percent):									
To total imports for consumption.....	5	7	7	7	7	8	7	7	6
To dutiable imports.....	12	11	12	11	12	12	11	11	9

¹ Exports for 1958-1..... reasons. Data for 1951-1964 and actively.

² Based..... except 1970 as of April 1.

³ Data..... Defense figures because of differences in statistical definitions. ⁴ 1951-1959, data from Bureau of Customs. Based on reports of imports of merchandise entered directly for consumption or withdrawn from bonded customs warehouses.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of International Commerce and Navigation of the United States, General and Special Reports, 1951-1970. Prior to 1965, Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States, Export and Import Trade, FT 990, U.S. Department of Commerce. FT 135, U.S. Exports, Schedule B Commodity and Country, 1951-1970.

No. 1239. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS—INDEXES OF UNIT VALUE, QUANTITY, AND TOTAL VALUE: 1956 to 1970

[1967 average=100. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1967*, series U 21-44, for indexes for earlier periods]

INDEX AND ECONOMIC CLASS	EXPORTS OF U.S. MERCHANDISE ¹					IMPORTS ²				
	1956-60 ³	1961-65 ³	1968	1969	1970	1956-60 ³	1961-65 ³	1968	1969	1970
Unit value (avg. price).....	89.5	92.5	101.4	104.7	110.7	97.4	94.4	101.0	104.2	112.3
Crude foods.....	93.8	97.0	95.7	96.6	99.0	99.8	90.3	101.1	104.9	122.9
Manufactured foods.....	91.9	89.8	100.7	101.6	105.7	86.9	89.7	101.3	106.6	112.1
Crude materials.....	94.2	96.1	97.9	99.6	107.1	104.8	100.3	100.3	104.9	105.7
Semimanufactures.....	108.3	88.9	95.6	96.2	101.7	100.5	94.4	102.9	104.1	109.5
Finished manufactures.....	83.6	90.2	104.3	109.2	115.6	95.0	95.4	100.3	103.7	112.6
Quantity.....	64.5	81.0	108.1	114.5	123.9	53.9	69.6	122.3	128.7	132.9
Crude foods.....	58.2	89.7	94.0	83.2	106.2	96.9	80.3	114.6	103.0	106.1
Manufactured foods.....	78.2	101.7	104.0	110.0	114.1	64.4	103.7	113.0	113.4	124.8
Crude materials.....	70.0	81.3	107.6	105.9	127.4	80.1	88.7	107.0	106.0	105.1
Semimanufactures.....	60.2	81.8	110.2	133.7	150.0	60.4	75.1	124.1	116.3	118.7
Finished manufactures.....	62.8	76.9	108.0	116.0	120.7	34.0	54.0	128.6	147.2	152.6
Total value.....	57.7	74.9	109.7	119.9	137.2	52.5	65.8	123.6	134.1	149.2
Crude foods.....	54.3	87.1	89.9	80.3	105.2	96.5	93.5	115.8	108.1	130.3
Manufactured foods.....	71.8	91.4	104.8	111.7	120.6	56.0	72.1	114.4	120.8	140.0
Crude materials.....	74.5	79.8	105.3	105.6	136.4	84.0	89.0	108.2	211.2	111.1
Semimanufactures.....	64.1	80.9	114.0	128.6	153.1	60.6	71.0	127.7	121.1	130.0
Finished manufactures.....	52.5	69.4	112.7	126.7	139.5	32.3	51.4	129.0	162.6	171.6

¹ Indexes exclude military grant-aid. ² Prior to 1965, based on imports for consumption; thereafter, on general imports. ³ Excludes silver ore and bullion.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of International Commerce; *Overseas Business Reports*.

No. 1240. VALUE OF EXPORTS OF LEADING COMMODITIES, BY AREAS: 1969 AND 1970

(In millions of dollars. Includes silver ore and bullion)

ITEM	Total	Canada	American Republics	Western Europe ¹	Far East ²	Other areas
1969						
Total³	38,006	9,137	4,869	12,392	6,985	4,623
Percent	100.0	24.0	12.8	32.6	18.4	12.2
Agricultural commodities:						
Grains and preparations ⁴	2,127	150	189	513	1,000	275
Fruits, nuts, and vegetables ⁴	539	222	39	185	64	29
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	540	2	5	384	107	42
Soybeans.....	822	120	7	414	247	34
Cotton, excluding linters and waste.....	280	14	(Z)	46	206	14
Nonagricultural commodities:⁵						
Ores and scrap, metal.....	711	90	29	333	252	7
Coal, coke, and briquettes.....	636	160	55	169	244	8
Petroleum products.....	427	64	71	120	121	51
Chemicals.....	3,383	510	613	1,239	641	380
Machinery⁶	10,088	2,538	1,637	3,098	1,404	1,411
Agricultural machines and tractors, and parts ⁶	917	305	181	180	91	160
Other nonelectrical machinery ⁶	6,494	1,686	1,067	1,998	885	958
Electrical apparatus.....	2,677	646	389	919	428	295
Road motor vehicles⁷	3,435	2,382	434	194	116	309
Automotive parts, nonmilitary.....	1,766	1,377	163	87	36	93
Aircraft, civilian, and parts for all aircraft.....	1,822	217	189	918	237	281
Pulp, paper, and manufactures.....	892	116	152	373	143	108
Metals and manufactures	2,536	693	410	869	329	235
Iron and steelmill products ⁸	941	282	190	255	118	98
Textile yarn, fabrics, and made-up articles.....	576	135	72	175	80	114
Other (incl. "Special Category").....	9,192	1,724	987	3,362	1,794	1,325
1970						
Total³	43,226	9,084	5,696	14,465	8,675	5,306
Percent	100.0	21.0	13.2	33.5	20.1	12.3
Agricultural commodities:						
Grains and preparations ⁴	2,588	175	226	686	1,183	318
Fruits, nuts, and vegetables ⁴	584	224	51	212	67	30
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	488	2	5	320	120	41
Soybeans.....	1,216	175	23	605	378	35
Cotton, excluding linters and waste.....	372	27	2	35	284	24
Nonagricultural commodities:⁵						
Ores and scrap, metal.....	938	78	52	368	420	20
Coal, coke, and briquettes.....	1,044	212	75	312	412	33
Petroleum products.....	469	56	79	146	128	61
Chemicals.....	3,826	554	716	1,453	657	446
Machinery⁶	11,632	2,506	1,836	3,014	1,805	1,571
Agricultural machines and tractors, and parts ⁶	933	242	203	201	111	176
Other nonelectrical machinery ⁶	7,699	1,661	1,188	2,623	1,155	1,069
Electrical apparatus.....	3,000	603	445	1,087	540	325
Road motor vehicles⁷	3,186	2,064	463	227	129	303
Automotive parts, nonmilitary.....	1,603	1,175	194	92	38	104
Aircraft, civilian, and parts for all aircraft.....	2,192	241	218	1,107	335	291
Pulp, paper, and manufactures.....	1,123	117	199	497	166	145
Metals and manufactures	2,978	630	469	1,181	427	271
Iron and steelmill products ⁸	1,190	251	209	449	167	114
Textile yarn, fabrics, and made-up articles.....	603	140	78	180	86	120
Other (incl. "Special Category").....	9,987	1,884	1,204	3,222	2,080	1,597

^Z Less than \$500,000. ¹ Includes Greece and Turkey.² Asia, excluding Near East. ³ Includes "Special Category."⁴ Includes shipments for relief by individuals and private agencies.⁵ Excludes "Special Category" commodities.⁶ Includes parts for tractors which, in accordance with the Schedule B classification beginning January 1965, Bureau of the Census reports under transportation equipment.⁷ Excludes parts for tractors. ⁸ Excludes pig iron.Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of International Commerce; *Overseas Business Reports, U.S. Trade with Major World Areas*, and Bureau of the Census; *Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade*, Report FT 990.

No. 1241. U.S. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, BY CONTINENT, AREA, AND COUNTRY: 1955 TO 1970

[In millions of dollars. Beginning 1965, includes uranium, thorium, and related products; beginning 1968, includes silver ore and bullion. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series U 116-179, for selected countries.]

CONTINENT, AREA, AND COUNTRY	EXPORTS, DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN ¹						GENERAL IMPORTS					
	1955	1960	1965	1968	1969	1970	1955	1960	1965	1968	1969	1970
Total²	15,547	20,575	27,478	34,636	38,006	43,226	11,384	14,654	21,366	33,226	36,043	39,963
Developed countries ³	9,764	13,250	18,315	23,666	26,479	29,884	5,748	8,605	14,067	24,130	26,450	29,283
Developing countries ³	5,777	7,131	9,023	10,755	11,278	12,989	5,570	5,965	7,145	8,880	9,373	10,450
Communist areas in Europe and Asia	7	194	140	215	249	353	66	84	132	201	198	227
Africa	642	793	1,229	1,269	1,392	1,579	619	534	878	1,122	1,046	1,111
Asia	2,681	4,186	6,012	7,352	8,201	10,023	1,970	2,721	4,628	6,911	8,275	9,626
Australia and Oceania	285	514	956	1,026	998	1,188	1,174	266	463	696	828	871
Europe	5,126	7,399	9,364	11,347	12,642	14,819	4,453	4,268	6,292	10,338	10,334	11,401
North America	5,160	5,508	7,742	10,673	11,893	12,872	4,038	4,429	6,579	11,269	12,904	13,975
South America	1,743	2,177	2,175	2,739	2,814	3,245	2,224	2,435	2,624	2,879	2,643	2,965
REGIONAL AREAS AND COUNTRIES												
Western Hemisphere	6,903	7,684	9,917	13,411	14,713	15,618	6,262	6,864	9,203	14,148	15,547	16,931
Canada	3,404	3,810	5,643	8,072	9,137	9,084	2,653	2,901	4,822	9,093	10,384	11,001
20 Latin American countries	3,515	3,577	3,788	4,699	4,869	5,666	3,328	3,528	3,675	4,288	4,214	4,779
Central American Common Market	229	216	341	366	353	425	210	180	276	343	368	416
Costa Rica	45	45	61	74	77	95	28	35	47	82	101	116
El Salvador	48	43	61	61	58	64	62	32	48	47	41	48
Guatemala	59	64	96	93	84	100	71	59	67	71	75	87
Honduras	35	35	54	75	75	89	23	34	72	80	95	102
Nicaragua	42	30	69	62	59	77	36	21	36	50	56	61
Latin American Free Trade Association	2,449	2,978	3,224	4,059	4,203	4,886	2,598	2,838	3,205	3,685	3,577	4,072
Argentina	155	359	268	281	378	441	198	288	320	390	415	472
Bolivia	42	42	42	55	59	46	31	9	31	32	23	25
Brazil	273	293	345	705	672	841	633	570	512	670	616	669
Chile	89	203	237	307	315	300	203	193	208	264	151	154
Colombia	384	253	198	319	303	395	442	299	277	264	240	289
Ecuador	51	57	80	98	98	127	53	65	106	90	81	109
Mexico	719	831	1,106	1,378	1,450	1,704	397	443	688	910	1,029	1,222
Paraguay	5	9	16	25	23	18	4	8	13	12	12	11
Peru	135	147	282	197	168	214	111	183	241	333	313	341
Uruguay	40	63	20	38	31	36	21	21	36	22	15	19
Venezuela	577	567	626	655	708	759	576	948	1,018	950	940	1,063
Other Latin America	637	383	222	275	313	385	521	510	191	261	269	291
Cuba	463	225	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	422	357	(2)	(2)	(2)	184
Dominican Republic	64	42	76	115	124	143	62	110	111	156	165	184
Haiti	21	32	24	34	24	34	16	20	23	26	29	32
Panama	78	90	125	136	164	208	20	24	60	78	75	76

Other Western Hemisphere									
Bahamas.....	184	297	487	640	707	838	281	436	696
Barbados.....	15	49	107	165	170	173	2	8	36
Bermuda.....	12	6	9	15	18	22	2	1	5
Brazil.....	14	32	44	63	71	92	2	2	8
British Honduras.....	4	5	6	9	9	11	3	8	7
French West Indies.....	2	4	11	13	13	15	(2)	8	8
Greenland.....	(2)	1	(2)	1	(2)	1	1	4	2
Guyana.....	6	12	20	23	22	25	5	11	21
Jamaica.....	23	48	87	147	175	210	22	54	138
Leeward and Windward Islands.....	3	6	13	18	21	32	2	2	9
Netherlands Antilles.....	65	65	80	80	69	126	217	265	310
Surinam.....	7	18	36	32	36	36	18	30	33
Trinidad and Tobago.....	15	26	73	62	61	84	6	55	142
Other.....	25	18	1	3	2	4	2	3	5
Western Europe	5, 119	7, 204	9, 224	11, 132	12, 392	14, 465	2, 397	4, 187	6, 155
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) ¹	4, 872	6, 983	9, 065	11, 091	12, 297	14, 282	2, 321	4, 092	6, 090
European Economic Community.....	2, 614	3, 974	5, 252	6, 127	7, 005	8, 423	1, 138	2, 263	3, 322
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	407	477	650	823	980	1, 195	242	364	494
France.....	536	699	971	1, 095	1, 195	1, 454	202	396	615
Germany, West.....	607	1, 272	1, 650	1, 709	2, 142	2, 740	366	897	1, 541
Italy.....	473	715	881	1, 121	1, 292	1, 553	180	333	620
Netherlands.....	581	817	1, 088	1, 380	1, 447	1, 651	147	213	251
Norway.....	11	4	2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(2)	(2)	1
Trieste, Free Territory of.....									
European Free Trade Association ¹	1, 697	2, 468	2, 895	3, 800	4, 040	4, 517	1, 029	1, 609	2, 451
Austria.....	56	80	58	30	56	74	34	49	65
Denmark.....	97	146	209	297	205	228	58	98	147
Finland.....	(4)	(4)	76	52	76	99	(4)	(4)	147
Iceland.....	(6)	(6)	11	13	11	13	(6)	(6)	20
Norway.....	129	108	140	153	198	196	61	95	120
Portugal.....	169	43	75	87	133	136	67	86	156
Sweden.....	165	332	386	441	477	543	85	170	243
Switzerland.....	106	203	309	505	546	543	147	198	306
United Kingdom.....	1, 006	1, 457	1, 615	2, 289	2, 335	2, 537	616	993	1, 405
Special Category ¹	8	5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Other OECD countries.....	561	543	918	1, 013	1, 262	1, 342	154	220	317
Greece.....	190	103	172	142	235	203	26	33	44
Ireland.....	12	12	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	7	10	(6)
Ireland.....	42	43	69	87	118	112	6	28	58
Spain.....	182	208	472	517	580	713	59	88	133
Turkey.....	200	178	205	287	299	315	57	60	83
Other OECD countries.....	561	543	918	1, 013	1, 262	1, 342	154	220	317
Greece.....	190	103	172	142	235	203	26	33	44
Ireland.....	12	12	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	7	10	(6)
Ireland.....	42	43	69	87	118	112	6	28	58
Spain.....	182	208	472	517	580	713	59	88	133
Turkey.....	200	178	205	287	299	315	57	60	83

¹ Finland included in Other Western Europe for 1955 and 1960 and in EFTA and OECD thereafter.

² Excludes Special Category exports, if any, for 1955 and 1960; includes Special Category exports, if any, thereafter. See footnote 7.

³ Iceland included in Other OECD for 1955 and 1960 and in EFTA thereafter.

⁴ For security reasons, exports of Special Category commodities are excluded from totals for certain countries. See the 1963-1963 Report No. F.T. 900 and Jan 1970 issue of *Navigation of the United States*, Oct. 1969 issue of Report No. F.T. 900; and Jan 1970 issue of Report No. F.T. 410 for explanation and lists of Special Category commodities.

X. Not applicable. Z. Less than \$500,000.

¹ For 1955 and 1960, reflects declassification of special category commodities as authorized July 28, 1965, and January 5, 1968, respectively; area and country totals reflect relaxation of security restrictions as authorized July 17, 1969.

² Includes estimates for low-valued shipments from countries which could not be identified because of illegible reporting on import entries.

³ Developed countries include Canada, Western Europe, Japan, Australia, New Zealand, and Republic of South Africa; developing countries include rest of the world excluding Communist areas in Europe and Asia. Assignment of countries generally follows that made by United Nations.

No. 1241. U.S. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, BY CONTINENT, AREA, AND COUNTRY: 1955 TO 1970—Continued
 [In millions of dollars. Beginning 1965, includes uranium, thorium, and related products; beginning 1968, includes silver ore and bullion. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series U 116-179, for selected countries]

CONTINENT, AREA, AND COUNTRY	EXPORTS, DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN ¹						GENERAL IMPORTS					
	1955	1960	1965	1968	1969	1970	1955	1960	1965	1968	1969	1970
Western Europe—Continued												
Other Western Europe ²	246	221	183	102	96	133	76	85	65	107	105	99
Finland ³	42	57	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	44	52	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Yugoslavia.....	198	88	149	90	86	108	26	41	3	103	102	96
Other and Special Category ⁴	6	76	9	11	10	15	6	2	3	4	3	3
Communist areas in Europe.....	7	194	140	215	249	353	56	81	137	198	195	226
Bulgaria.....	(2)	(2)	4	4	5	15	(2)	1	2	4	2	2
Czechoslovakia.....	2	5	28	14	14	23	4	12	17	24	24	24
Germany, East.....	(2)	4	12	20	32	33	6	3	7	6	8	9
Hungary.....	1	2	9	11	7	28	2	2	2	4	4	6
Poland.....	(2)	143	35	82	53	70	27	39	66	97	98	98
Romania.....	(2)	3	1	17	32	66	(2)	1	2	6	8	18
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.....	(2)	39	45	58	106	118	17	23	43	58	51	72
Other.....	-	1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Asia.....	2,581	4,186	6,012	7,582	8,251	10,023	1,876	2,721	4,528	6,911	8,275	9,626
Communist areas in Asia.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	10	3	4	2	2	1
Japan.....	683	1,447	2,080	2,954	3,490	4,652	432	1,149	2,414	4,054	4,888	5,875
Other Asia.....	1,898	2,730	3,932	4,628	4,772	5,371	1,434	1,570	2,110	2,855	3,386	3,750
Near East Asia.....	494	539	831	1,046	1,277	1,348	268	312	376	355	346	348
Bahrain.....	84	156	105	280	352	412	34	51	88	83	87	67
Iran.....	43	37	49	15	15	22	32	27	20	3	3	3
Iraq.....	92	130	224	278	457	564	17	27	62	117	129	150
Jordan.....	7	20	27	24	70	63	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kuwait.....	16	41	66	109	76	62	95	124	47	39	30	25
Lebanon.....	43	45	75	82	90	64	3	3	6	11	13	13
Saudi Arabia.....	84	48	137	187	154	141	58	65	106	58	41	20
Syrian Arab Republic.....	22	38	13	6	12	11	12	7	2	2	2	2
Other.....	4	11	35	52	41	52	16	4	41	30	35	61
East and South Asia.....	1,405	2,207	3,109	3,582	3,495	4,023	1,165	1,258	1,735	2,500	3,039	3,402
Afghanistan ⁵	5	10	14	13	9	10	14	20	12	11	7	4
Burma.....	5	10	14	12	10	11	(X)	7	1	1	1	1
Cambodia.....	(X)	9	2	2	4	2	36	39	33	31	29	26
Ceylon.....	8	17	10	28	24	12	36	20	93	270	388	549
China (Taiwan).....	361	277	224	387	363	527	15	130	343	637	814	945
Hong Kong.....	51	125	191	304	363	406	221	228	348	312	344	298
India ⁶	104	650	928	718	517	673	212	212	248	174	134	182
Indonesia.....	83	100	42	167	201	264	6	5	94	109	231	370
Korea, Republic of.....	145	231	274	510	699	637						

	(X)	7	9	8	5	8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Laos ³	(X)	7	9	8	5	8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Malaysia.....	(X)	59	91	54	51	67	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Pakistan ⁴	(X)	182	302	302	195	325	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Philippines.....	(X)	373	349	436	374	373	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Singapore.....	(X)	307	349	436	374	373	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Thailand ⁵	(X)	71	107	102	152	152	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Vietnam, S.uth.....	(X)	73	107	186	148	186	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Other and Special Category ⁷	(X)	137	501	84	68	64	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Australia and Oceania.....	295	514	956	1,026	998	1,188						453	696	828	871
Australia.....	231	428	737	872	855	985						311	488	588	611
New Zealand and Western Samoa.....	56	133	193	114	99	135						180	187	222	222
Other.....	8	14	25	40	43	68						12	22	25	38
Africa.....	642	793	1,229	1,269	1,392	1,579						878	1,122	1,046	1,111
Algeria.....	19	28	21	53	64	62						8	5	2	10
Angola.....	13	11	13	37	32	38						48	77	51	68
Cameroon, Federal Republic of.....	(X)	(X)	7	10	14	19	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	13	24	16	25
Central African Republic.....	(X)	(X)	1	(Z)	1	1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	10	13	11	6
Congo.....	(X)	(X)	71	51	44	62	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	38	42	36	41
Ethiopia.....	(X)	12	22	46	22	26	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	64	46	43	67
Gabon.....	(X)	5	4	8	7	7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	11	18	13	9
Ghana.....	(X)	8	36	56	62	59	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	39	78	63	91
Ivory Coast.....	(X)	17	11	12	20	36	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	46	79	54	92
Kenya.....	(X)	38	24	20	19	34	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	13	20	16	23
Libya.....	(X)	43	39	38	44	46	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	11	51	69	51
Malagasy Republic.....	6	113	65	113	134	104	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	30	90	111	39
Mali.....	4	3	4	6	12	7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	29	37	28	32
Mauritania.....	(X)	4	4	6	7	4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2	11	(Z)	1
Morocco.....	(X)	36	56	70	53	69	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6	18	9	14
Niger.....	(X)	10	15	15	22	22	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	7	16	16	18
Nigeria.....	(X)	26	74	56	72	123	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	60	36	71	71
South Africa, Republic of.....	272	288	438	456	555	552	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	226	256	246	288
Sudan.....	2	7	16	6	7	6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	7	7	9	12
Tanzania.....	(X)	7	16	13	10	12	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	11	25	20	24
Tunisia.....	(X)	22	44	48	52	46	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2	3	2	3
Uganda.....	(X)	6	2	3	8	4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	43	52	43	47
United Arab Republic.....	(X)	151	158	48	67	81	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	16	32	38	23
Zambia.....	(X)	86	(X)	20	58	31	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	16	34	3	2
Other.....	171	103	103	70	87	88						77	71	78	59

Navigation of the United States, October 1969 issue of Report FT 990, and January 1970 issue of Report FT 410 for further explanation and lists of Special Category commodities.

¹ For 1955 and 1960, reflects declassification of special category commodities as authorized July 28, 1965, and Jan. 5, 1968, respectively; area and country totals reflect relaxation of security restrictions as authorized July 17, 1969.

² Includes Special Category exports, if any, for 1955 and 1960; excludes Special Category exports, if any, thereafter. See footnote 7.

³ Excludes Special Category exports, if any, for all years. See footnote 7.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States, Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade*, Report FT 990 and unpublished data.

- Represents zero. X Not applicable. Z Less than \$500,000.

¹ For 1955 and 1960, reflects declassification of special category commodities as authorized July 28, 1965, and Jan. 5, 1968, respectively; area and country totals reflect relaxation of security restrictions as authorized July 17, 1969.

² Includes Special Category exports, if any, for 1955 and 1960; excludes Special Category exports, if any, thereafter. See footnote 7.

³ Excludes Special Category exports, if any, for 1955 and 1960; includes Special Category exports, if any, thereafter. See footnote 7.

For security reasons, exports of Special Category commodities are excluded from totals for certain countries. See the 1946-1963, 1964, and 1965 issues of *Foreign Commerce and*

No. 1242. DOMESTIC EXPORTS, BY SELECTED COMMODITY GROUPS: 1960 TO 1970

[In millions of dollars. Totals include data for commodities not shown separately. Total exports of silver ore and bullion included through 1967, domestic merchandise shipments thereafter. Beginning 1965, data not comparable with 1960-1964 data. U.S. export classification effective January 1, 1965; however, to achieve best comparison, 1960 and 1964 data have been retabulated on the basis of major content com-
 elsewhere classified]

COMMODITY	1960	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
U.S. merchandise	20,408	26,297	27,178	29,994	31,238	34,199	37,462	42,593
Percent of total:								
Food and live animals.....	13.2	15.5	14.7	15.2	13.0	11.4	10.0	10.2
Beverages and tobacco.....	2.4	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.6
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels.....	13.7	11.3	10.5	10.2	10.5	10.4	9.5	10.8
Mineral fuels and related materials.....	4.1	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.7
Chemicals.....	8.7	9.0	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0
Machinery and transport equipment.....	34.3	35.0	37.3	37.2	40.3	42.2	43.8	42.0
Other manufactured goods.....	18.7	18.2	18.0	18.0	17.5	17.8	18.7	17.9
Food and live animals	2,684	4,076	4,002	4,562	4,061	3,890	3,733	4,349
Meat and preparations.....	115	177	162	159	151	162	199	175
Meat, fresh, chilled or frozen.....	84	150	136	130	122	134	172	147
Dairy products and eggs.....	123	202	191	125	117	141	131	137
Grains and preparations.....	1,761	2,662	2,637	3,190	2,678	2,463	2,127	2,688
Wheat, including wheat flour.....	1,029	1,532	1,184	1,536	1,207	1,101	831	1,112
Rice.....	151	206	244	230	316	348	348	306
Coarse grains.....	618	856	1,135	1,335	1,055	927	867	1,073
Corn.....	285	652	833	876	704	734	726	824
Grain sorghums.....	108	122	209	357	299	171	132	196
Fruits and nuts.....	265	307	330	340	338	303	370	406
Fruit, fresh.....	119	143	145	156	161	133	161	164
Vegetables.....	133	158	148	160	154	161	170	179
Feed for animals.....	87	222	278	327	331	372	406	497
Beverages and tobacco	483	554	517	624	649	702	714	702
Tobacco and manufactures.....	477	545	506	611	635	686	695	679
Leaf tobacco.....	379	409	378	472	487	511	529	487
Cigarettes.....	87	115	105	111	116	134	129	150
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2,805	2,978	2,855	3,071	3,284	3,541	3,569	4,609
Hides and skins, except fur skins.....	76	93	109	155	128	122	152	145
Soybeans.....	336	567	650	780	772	810	822	1,216
Synthetic rubber.....	201	170	161	175	170	180	140	178
Wood in the rough.....	38	93	124	137	202	287	303	368
Wood shaped or simply worked.....	104	120	119	132	135	151	175	193
Lumber, softwood.....	78	94	94	101	105	127	150	162
Woodpulp.....	154	208	190	210	234	255	282	404
Textile fibers and wastes.....	1,111	818	617	566	501	605	439	543
Raw cotton, excluding linters.....	980	682	486	432	404	450	280	372
Ores and metal scrap.....	403	504	435	422	524	586	711	938
Iron and steel scrap.....	242	243	197	177	251	201	303	447
Ores and scrap, nonferrous base.....	183	180	154	152	193	203	287	308
Mineral fuels and related materials	842	953	947	976	1,104	1,050	1,130	1,594
Coal.....	354	463	477	468	483	503	594	961
Petroleum and products.....	468	461	418	434	539	454	433	487
Lubricating oils.....	196	206	185	190	193	189	172	174
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	295	414	472	357	338	274	308	493
Tallow, inedible.....	99	154	179	153	144	123	127	176
Soybean oil.....	110	140	162	125	143	97	95	192
Chemicals	1,776	2,364	2,403	2,675	2,802	3,287	3,383	3,826
Chemical elements and compounds.....	612	907	970	1,029	1,098	1,240	1,381	1,642
Dyeing, tanning, and coloring materials.....	73	91	93	106	109	124	121	137
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products.....	238	235	256	269	288	314	363	420
Fertilizers, manufactured.....	72	137	153	221	231	265	218	178
Plastic materials and resins.....	315	402	425	473	473	500	590	653
Machinery and transport equipment	6,992	9,369	10,139	11,155	12,574	14,447	16,403	17,875
Machinery.....	4,476	6,625	6,935	7,678	8,280	8,844	10,137	11,676
Machinery, nonelectrical.....	3,386	4,860	5,275	5,778	6,181	6,560	7,480	8,677
Power generating machinery.....	400	676	841	675	1,046	1,159	1,257	1,395
Agricultural machinery.....	147	225	219	233	237	215	214	184
Tractors and parts.....	418	601	646	627	606	658	703	749
Electronic computers, parts and accessories.....	48	218	223	295	432	485	727	1,104
Other office machines.....	160	216	248	262	275	262	324	444

See footnotes at end of table.

Exports, by Commodity

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No. 1242. DOMESTIC EXPORTS, BY SELECTED COMMODITY GROUPS: 1960 TO 1970—
Continued

[In millions of dollars. Totals include data for 1960-1969. Data for 1970 are preliminary. Data for 1960-1969 are based on the best comparability possible of commodity items.]

ately. Total exports of silver ore and bullion included through 1965, data not comparable with earlier years due to best comparability possible of commodity items. Beginning 1965, data not comparable with 1960-1969, however, to achieve consistency on the basis of major content

COMMODITY	1960	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Machinery and transport equipment—Con.								
Machinery, nonelectrical—Con.								
Metalworking machinery.....	293	408	332	338	339	334	343	396
Metalcutting machines.....	117	191	159	145	162	141	159	213
Textile and leather machinery.....	180	228	207	227	206	207	239	273
Other machines.....	1,650	2,288	2,559	2,821	3,040	3,240	3,053	4,132
Construction, excavating, and maintenance equipment.....	270	383	324	319	349	355	386	436
Materials handling equipment.....	193	298	397	432	446	462	531	605
Air-conditioning and refrigerating equipment and parts.....	135	193	210	251	288	327	361	398
Pumping equipment, incl. parts.....	81	110	143	170	185	191	217	241
Pipe valves and parts.....	64	90	111	129	141	151	170	196
Electrical apparatus.....	1,090	1,665	1,660	1,900	2,098	2,284	2,677	3,000
Power machinery and switchgear.....	250	356	472	488	510	531	562	611
Generators or generating sets.....	85	122	149	120	116	118	95	117
Transforming, converting, and transmission apparatus.....	83	119	120	132	132	137	142	156
Telecommunications apparatus.....	228	404	345	381	477	535	618	661
Radio and television apparatus.....	180	346	304	340	421	476	543	577
Domestic electrical equipment.....	112	112	116	130	121	121	132	119
Transport equipment¹	2,517	2,844	3,204	3,478	4,294	5,603	6,266	6,199
Railway vehicles.....	133	112	138	116	145	81	86	91
Road motor vehicles, and parts ²	1,270	1,749	1,744	2,154	2,603	3,123	3,514	3,244
Automobiles, nonmilitary, new.....	237	347	393	564	812	972	1,010	821
Trucks and tractor trucks, commercial, new.....	339	290	279	301	338	347	447	452
Parts and accessories, commercial.....	524	848	875	1,023	1,110	1,529	1,766	1,603
Aircraft, parts, and accessories.....	1,024	874	1,130	1,097	1,519	2,309	2,423	2,058
Civilian aircraft.....	537	287	478	553	790	1,405	1,266	1,529
Other manufactured goods	3,815	4,795	4,890	5,388	5,468	6,084	7,000	7,638
Rubber manufactures.....	152	161	166	168	156	188	195	186
Paper and manufactures.....	265	374	389	443	406	545	585	622
Paper and paperboard.....	185	274	325	367	383	456	492	526
Nonmetallic mineral manufactures, n.e.c.....	198	301	302	342	340	389	448	474
Metals and manufactures.....	1,632	1,864	1,787	1,886	1,827	2,117	2,536	2,970
Iron and steelmill products ³	635	664	607	537	539	583	941	1,190
Plates and sheets.....	381	288	184	142	150	150	287	335
Tubes, pipes, and fittings.....	102	129	160	189	181	185	204	226
Silver bullion, refined.....	24	141	51	110	92	200	103	31
Nonferrous base metals.....	517	487	539	582	517	600	712	892
Copper.....	291	228	293	307	209	282	282	358
Aluminum.....	154	159	159	178	197	191	294	358
Metal manufactures, n.e.c.....	427	539	553	615	626	643	702	744
Tools for hand or machine.....	110	180	141	156	158	169	188	204
Textiles, other than clothing	478	577	528	554	531	522	576	603
Textile yarn and thread.....	114	153	131	128	110	112	142	145
Cotton broad-woven fabrics, exc. remnants.....	142	118	98	110	98	91	101	103
Textile fabrics, woven, exc. cotton.....	102	140	135	137	139	128	142	151
Clothing.....	140	141	143	164	164	176	209	200
Professional, scientific, and controlling instruments	241	374	480	505	627	664	789	857
Photographic supplies.....	63	103	130	159	180	208	224	250
Printed matter.....	137	201	225	261	279	292	312	327
Other transactions	718	794	954	1,187	959	924	1,224	1,507
Firearms of war and ammunition.....	485	524	644	844	635	567	743	692
Estimate for shipments of \$100 or less ⁴	174	228	245	262	246	272	396	692

¹ Includes parts for tractors. ² Excludes parts for tractors. ³ Excludes pig iron.

⁴ Beginning October 1969, data are for estimates for shipments of \$250 or less.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of International Commerce; *Overseas Business Reports*, U.S. Foreign Trade, and Bureau of the Census; *Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade*, Report FT 990.

No. 1244. TOTAL EXPORTS AND EXPORTS FINANCED BY FOREIGN AND AGRICULTURAL AID: 1960 TO 1970

[In millions of dollars. Includes silver ore and bullion. Excludes insurance and freight]

ITEM	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total exports.....	20,608	27,521	30,430	31,622	34,636	38,006	43,226
Exports financed under Foreign Assistance Act and Public Law 480.....	2,685	3,242	3,432	3,121	2,807	2,685	2,464
Percent of total.....	13.0	11.8	11.3	9.9	8.1	7.1	5.7
Loans and grants (AID).....	432	1,140	1,186	1,300	1,056	993	942
Military grant-aid.....	949	770	940	592	573	674	565
Agricultural aid (Public Law 480).....	1,304	1,323	1,306	1,229	1,178	1,018	957
Sales for foreign currencies.....	1,014	899	815	736	540	335	266
Donations.....	173	253	211	287	251	256	255
Barter for strategic materials.....	117	19	41	13	3	-	-
Long-term dollar credit sales.....	-	152	239	193	384	427	436

- Represents zero.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of International Commerce; *Overseas Business Reports, U.S. Foreign Trade*, and unpublished data. Semiannual data in Bureau of the Census; *Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade*, Report FT 990.

No. 1245. EMPLOYMENT ATTRIBUTABLE TO EXPORTS, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP: 1960 TO 1966

[In thousands, except as indicated]

MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP	EXPORT EMPLOYMENT						Private employment ³	Ratio of merchandise export to total private employment
	Total	Primary ¹	Indirect ²	Merchandise only	Primary ¹	Indirect ²		
1960, total.....	2,798	1,581	1,217	2,283	1,258	1,025	59,003	3.9
Agric., forestry, and fisheries.....	602	370	232	560	367	193	5,699	9.8
Mining.....	77	28	49	68	27	41	750	9.1
Construction.....	33	(2)	33	22	(2)	22	3,641	0.6
Manufacturing.....	1,143	693	450	1,040	645	395	17,190	6.1
Services.....	892	479	413	563	219	344	30,681	1.8
Misc. government enterprises.....	51	11	40	30	(2)	30	1,042	2.9
1965, total.....	2,960	1,664	1,296	2,374	1,292	1,082	63,090	3.8
Agric., forestry, and fisheries.....	544	341	203	510	341	169	4,671	10.9
Mining.....	68	25	43	56	23	33	667	8.4
Construction.....	33	(2)	33	23	(2)	23	3,094	0.6
Manufacturing.....	1,262	750	503	1,138	699	439	18,454	6.2
Services.....	998	528	470	613	229	384	34,087	1.8
Misc. government enterprises.....	55	11	44	34	(2)	34	1,217	2.8
1966, total.....	3,103	1,757	1,346	2,464	1,341	1,123	65,183	3.8
Agric., forestry, and fisheries.....	530	340	190	507	350	157	4,291	11.8
Mining.....	67	27	40	58	23	35	663	8.8
Construction.....	35	(2)	35	24	(2)	24	4,075	0.6
Manufacturing.....	1,344	804	540	1,203	735	468	19,602	6.1
Services.....	1,050	563	487	633	233	400	35,247	1.8
Misc. government enterprises.....	68	14	54	39	(2)	39	1,305	3.0

NA. Not available. 1. Includes employment of the specific industry required to produce the commodity or service. 2. Includes employment of the specific industry required to produce the commodity or service. 3. Includes employment of the specific industry required to produce the commodity or service.

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Monthly Labor Review*, June 1969, and unpublished data.

1969, total (prel.).....				2,600	1,393	1,207	69,930	3.7
Agric., forestry, and fisheries.....				353	218	135	3,932	9.0
Mining.....				56	24	32	654	8.6
Construction.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	22	(2)	22	4,208	0.5
Manufacturing.....				1,426	882	544	20,545	6.0
Services.....				703	269	434	30,215	1.8
Misc. government enterprises.....				40	(2)	40	1,376	2.9

No. 1246. DOMESTIC EXPORTS IN RELATION TO DOMESTIC OUTPUT, SELECTED COMMODITY GROUPS: 1960 TO 1968

[Data cover 4-digit Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) commodity groups with exports valued over \$10 million and accounting for 15 percent or more of domestic output in 1965, 1967, or 1968. For a description of origin, classification, and limitations of the data, see source. "N.e.c." means not elsewhere classified]

COMMODITY GROUP	EXPORTS (mil. dol.)				PERCENT OF OUTPUT			
	1960	1965	1967	1968	1960	1965	1967	1968
AGRICULTURE								
Cotton farm products (including seeds).....	982	487	465	460	41	20	41	32
Cash grain farm products.....	1,753	2,895	2,999	2,782	19	27	26	24
Leaf tobacco.....	378	378	487	511	32	31	37	43
MINERALS								
Molybdenum (metal content).....	40	45	51	48	46	27	38	32
Bituminous coal and lignite.....	331	465	475	496	17	20	19	19
Bentonite.....	(NA)	6	8	11	(X)	30	38	46
Phosphate rock.....	38	67	94	105	23	34	36	42
Sulfur.....	41	64	82	66	35	44	32	25
MANUFACTURES								
Condensed and evaporated milk.....	106	158	108	111	10	15	8	8
Dried and dehydrated food products.....	48	59	60	59	16	15	13	12
Milled rice and byproducts.....	148	245	315	347	52	55	58	62
Cottonseed oil mill products.....	55	70	12	11	13	15	3	3
Soybean oil mill products.....	120	279	320	310	12	19	18	20
Vegetable oil mill products, n.e.c.....	18	31	23	40	9	14	11	17
Animal and marine fats and oils.....	123	217	167	143	(X)	27	24	21
Pulp mill products.....	167	205	248	270	27	26	28	28
Synthetic rubber.....	201	161	170	180	25	17	17	17
Medicinals and botanicals.....	260	108	197	216	9	36	36	35
Gum and wood chemicals.....	62	41	50	57	34	20	24	25
Carbon blacks.....	50	27	24	29	35	16	15	10
Copper smelting and refining products.....	280	257	170	250	45	27	20	23
Steam engines and turbines.....	46	142	104	130	7	20	10	11
.....	786	1,055	1,082	1,174	(X)	30	29	29
.....	160	94	108	128	(X)	21	21	24
.....	160	177	208	225	31	26	32	30
Machine tools, metalforming, and metalworking, n.e.c.....	220	219	227	242	22	15	14	14
Food products machinery.....	72	108	125	128	16	18	18	18
Textile machinery and parts.....	114	127	125	118	23	19	19	18
Woodworking machinery and parts.....	26	39	40	40	15	15	15	13
Paper industries machinery and parts.....	63	67	73	76	18	16	14	15
Printing trades machinery and parts.....	46	75	96	107	13	16	15	16
Special industry machinery.....	166	287	354	388	18	19	22	22
Pumps and compressors.....	142	243	331	335	13	15	17	17
Electronic computing equipment.....	170	223	432	485	13	13	11	11
Calculating and accounting machines.....	154	174	169	169	9	25	23	26
Office machines, n.e.c.....	23	80	93	85	9	25	23	19
Commercial laundry equipment and parts.....	14	28	31	33	12	16	16	15
Electric measuring instruments.....	46	116	164	196	6	13	14	16
Sewing machines and parts.....	36	31	29	32	28	27	25	25
X-ray and therapeutic apparatus.....	10	26	39	44	(X)	21	22	24
Aircraft.....	757	781	1,089	1,806	19	17	11	17
.....	(NA)	103	103	54	(X)	19	18	11
.....	192	129	166	155	(X)	19	15	14
.....	192	219	294	301	(X)	13	16	16
Lapidary work, incl. some unworked stones.....	7	44	62	94	15	60	63	94

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Beginning 1965, excludes ice cream mix. Includes private shipments for relief or charity, for 1960, 1965, 1967, and 1968, amounting to (in millions of dollars) 30.0, 61.3, 51.7, and 51.7 respectively. ² 1960 excludes byproducts. Includes private shipments for relief and charity for 1960, 1965, 1967, and 1968, amounting to (in millions of dollars) 21.5, 0.4, 0.6, and 1.9 respectively.

³ Includes pharmaceuticals. ⁴ Includes donations of medicinals and charity by individuals and private agencies, amounting to \$17.8 million in 1965. ⁵ Includes used and rebuilt. ⁶ Excludes electromedical diagnostic equipment. ⁷ Based on data for refined copper and alloys.

⁸ Includes commercial and industrial vacuum cleaners.

⁹ Includes used and rebuilt. ¹⁰ Excludes electromedical diagnostic equipment.

¹¹ Includes automatic temperature controls.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U.S. Commodity Exports and Imports as Related to Output, 1968 and 1967.

No. 1247. GENERAL IMPORTS, BY SELECTED COMMODITY GROUPS: 1960 TO 1970

[In millions of dollars. Totals include data for commodities not shown separately. Beginning with the introduction of the new tariff schedule, September 1963, figures for some commodities are not comparable with data for earlier years. "N.c.c." means not elsewhere classified]

COMMODITY	1960	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
General imports	15, 073	18, 749	21, 427	25, 618	26, 889	33, 226	36, 043	39, 963
<i>Estimated c.i.f. values ¹</i>	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	27, 744	28, 744	35, 320	38, 314	42, 481
Percent of total:								
Food and live animals.....	19.9	18.6	16.1	15.4	14.9	13.8	12.6	13.5
Beverages and tobacco.....	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.1
Crude materials, inedible, exc. fuels.....	18.3	15.4	14.5	12.9	11.1	10.1	9.6	8.3
Mineral fuels and related materials.....	10.5	10.8	10.4	8.8	8.4	7.6	7.8	7.7
Chemicals.....	5.3	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.6
Machinery and transport equipment.....	9.7	11.8	13.8	18.8	21.5	24.0	27.1	28.0
Other manufactured goods.....	30.3	33.0	35.1	33.8	33.5	34.6	33.3	33.2
Food and live animals	2, 996	3, 487	3, 460	3, 948	4, 003	4, 577	4, 531	5, 379
Cattle, except for breeding.....	62	42	98	97	60	91	94	111
Meat and preparations.....	314	410	426	600	645	746	804	1, 014
Meat, fresh or frozen.....	176	257	231	348	389	440	545	648
Ham, shoulders, and bacon, canned, cooked, and boned.....	86	106	132	176	177	190	210	241
Fish.....	308	426	469	553	522	631	602	704
Fruits and nuts.....	218	301	339	369	360	437	429	447
Bananas ²	79	127	162	179	174	182	180	188
Vegetables.....	96	125	139	170	195	215	233	289
Sugar.....	507	458	443	601	588	640	638	729
Coffee, green.....	1, 003	1, 197	1, 058	1, 067	993	1, 140	894	1, 160
Cocoa or cacao beans.....	143	131	120	122	147	136	168	201
Tea.....	56	60	57	57	58	61	53	53
Spices.....	45	39	51	50	46	48	51	58
Feeds for animals.....	28	72	54	85	100	106	69	77
Beverages and tobacco	396	535	553	642	698	786	778	855
Alcoholic beverages.....	273	387	426	497	528	628	648	725
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	117	142	121	137	162	148	117	111
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2, 752	2, 880	3, 102	3, 309	2, 997	3, 346	3, 460	3, 312
Hides and skins, except fur skins.....	70	82	80	89	61	78	62	51
Fur skins, undressed.....	96	102	113	126	92	103	94	50
Copra.....	68	43	55	42	46	62	47	38
Rubber, including latex.....	322	201	182	177	170	188	275	231
Lumber, softwood.....	260	294	318	307	327	491	546	439
Lumber, hardwood.....	49	67	57	90	62	63	77	61
Woodpulp.....	305	370	399	425	396	432	501	483
Textile fibers and wastes.....	395	407	435	436	308	335	260	202
Wool and other animal hair.....	235	263	282	277	168	199	155	116
Vegetable fibers.....	102	66	59	61	63	45	34	31
Synthetic and man-made fibers.....	18	41	53	64	48	65	50	41
Industrial diamonds.....	52	60	56	69	53	48	42	30
Asbestos, unmanufactured.....	65	73	70	73	66	73	76	75
Ores and metal scrap.....	761	847	971	1, 064	1, 007	1, 008	1, 012	1, 149
Iron ore and concentrates.....	322	421	444	462	444	454	402	480
Silver ore and base bullion.....	38	54	56	44	33	50	47	49
Ores and concentrates of nonferrous base metals.....	365	328	421	471	448	431	483	522
Bauxite crude.....	78	120	143	148	158	147	172	165
Mineral fuels and related materials	1, 587	2, 030	2, 221	2, 262	2, 248	2, 527	2, 794	3, 081
Petroleum and products.....	1, 550	1, 907	2, 092	2, 127	2, 086	2, 343	2, 560	2, 770
Petroleum, crude and partly refined.....	957	1, 170	1, 215	1, 220	1, 167	1, 310	1, 449	1, 440
Petroleum products.....	593	737	877	898	919	1, 033	1, 111	1, 321
Natural gas.....	33	99	105	106	129	147	105	258
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	95	119	116	146	122	158	137	160
Chemicals	807	703	768	955	958	1, 129	1, 228	1, 450
Organic chemicals.....	61	132	160	226	221	281	314	355
Inorganic chemicals.....	133	141	158	203	217	280	302	371
Uranium oxide.....	364	111	63	41	13	5	15	8
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products.....	47	41	58	75	72	76	83	87
Fertilizers, manufactured.....	77	105	112	131	142	140	137	102
Machinery and transport equipment	1, 466	2, 216	2, 948	4, 823	5, 794	7, 987	9, 763	11, 171
Machinery ³	724	1, 314	1, 800	2, 688	3, 099	3, 772	4, 671	5, 374
Machinery, nonelectrical ³	438	871	1, 160	1, 677	1, 963	2, 280	2, 622	3, 102
Engines and parts.....	24	136	195	331	383	517	603	782
Agricultural machinery.....	89	144	156	190	216	188	189	173
Tractor and parts.....	46	51	93	135	125	134	155	175
Office machines.....	68	104	136	191	225	266	272	505
Metalworking machinery.....	37	40	63	135	203	204	183	164
Textile and leather machinery.....	70	127	187	221	237	308	305	361
Other nonelectrical machines.....	103	269	360	474	574	673	814	942

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1247. GENERAL IMPORTS, BY SELECTED COMMODITY GROUPS: 1960 TO 1970—Con.

[In millions of dollars. See headnote, p. 777]

COMMODITY	1960	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Machinery and transport equipment—Continued								
Machinery ¹ —Continued								
Electrical apparatus.....	285	443	640	1,010	1,136	1,492	1,948	2,272
Power machinery and switchgear.....	23	41	67	105	133	168	196	247
Telecommunications apparatus.....	127	225	314	486	536	737	1,006	1,103
Electron tubes, transistors, semiconductor devices, and parts.....	13	34	63	102	101	141	174	224
Transport equipment ²	742	902	1,148	2,135	2,605	4,215	5,192	5,797
Automobiles and parts.....	627	686	810	1,618	2,266	3,712	4,618	5,067
Automobiles, new.....	514	679	668	1,236	1,686	2,782	3,355	3,719
Motorcycles.....	13	69	134	176	104	112	166	307
Aircraft and parts.....	54	83	140	273	248	204	283	274
Other manufactured goods	4,572	6,188	7,528	8,668	9,004	11,508	12,020	13,281
Leather manufactures and dressed furs.....	52	69	87	103	89	114	123	118
Rubber tires and tubes.....	21	40	45	61	88	126	147	205
Wood manufactures ³	163	260	270	304	303	420	466	409
Veneers, plywood, and other wood, worked.....	103	188	192	222	209	295	328	280
Plywood.....	76	122	123	148	141	218	245	204
Paper and manufactures.....	756	827	870	985	993	970	1,082	1,087
Newsprint.....	688	752	790	890	865	863	939	930
Construction materials of lime, cement, and clay.....	45	69	71	74	65	83	102	106
Glass, glassware, and pottery.....	142	163	168	197	212	274	314	338
Glass.....	55	60	57	69	79	111	119	124
Pottery.....	65	69	75	82	85	106	133	145
Diamonds, excluding industrial.....	160	260	308	375	389	478	511	433
Metals and manufactures	1,529	2,123	2,874	3,300	3,442	4,047	4,037	4,509
Pig iron and ferroalloys.....	55	70	94	122	84	85	83	74
Iron and steelmill products.....	431	715	1,140	1,183	1,289	1,962	1,724	1,964
Bars, rods, shapes, and pilings.....	188	264	377	368	385	528	508	486
Plates and sheets.....	86	196	475	492	567	968	734	909
Steel wire.....	39	66	79	83	84	108	112	119
Tubes, pipes, and fittings.....	83	126	144	168	180	267	275	349
Nonferrous base metals.....	702	970	1,198	1,468	1,477	1,812	1,374	1,502
Copper.....	353	400	425	611	656	855	486	526
Nickel.....	39	154	189	180	204	210	219	317
Aluminum.....	107	200	264	301	244	350	264	238
Lead.....	61	47	61	76	89	82	73	74
Tin.....	88	104	167	154	167	184	189	190
Silver, refined bullion.....	16	10	7	33	44	88	71	53
Platinum group metals.....	13	51	69	84	85	121	89	98
Metal manufactures, n.e.c.....	251	307	367	411	463	579	693	825
Nails, screws, and bolts.....	56	78	101	101	106	128	156	179
Textiles, other than clothing	562	681	800	909	803	992	1,019	1,135
Textile yarn and thread.....	36	53	66	106	82	130	100	223
Cotton fabrics, woven.....	97	103	134	157	141	146	174	173
Textile fabrics, woven, except cotton ⁴	275	349	423	449	397	467	506	499
Twine and cordage.....	34	56	48	45	41	38	36	35
Floor coverings.....	57	45	45	53	46	58	66	53
Clothing.....	304	451	541	608	640	855	1,105	1,267
Footwear.....	148	140	160	190	263	388	488	629
Professional, scientific, photographic, and controlling instruments	82	150	178	215	236	285	333	356
Photographic and projection equipment.....	31	51	57	65	77	96	111	115
Optical goods; medical and dental apparatus.....	30	63	61	96	99	120	146	163
Clocks and watches.....	70	83	100	136	142	151	161	184
Musical instruments, sound recorders and reproducers, and parts	47	118	157	200	225	309	423	505
Printed matter.....	46	69	77	97	103	116	126	160
Articles of plastic and rubber, n.e.c.....	6	67	71	81	95	145	201	236
Toys, games, and sporting goods.....	84	141	155	180	213	283	348	427
Artworks and antiques.....	73	108	141	136	141	186	185	162
Other transactions	401	591	730	866	1,065	1,268	1,332	1,274
U.S. goods returned.....	253	368	436	593	604	667	753	843
Low-value shipments, estimate ⁵	130	181	233	261	284	322	304	325

NA. Not available. ¹ Value on a cost, insurance, and freight basis: Cost (to the U.S. importer) of commodities at port of exportation plus insurance and freight to U.S. customs port of entry.

² Beginning 1965, not comparable with data for earlier years due to change in valuation, initiated May 1964, increasing the average price per pound. ³ Includes parts for tractors. ⁴ Excludes parts for tractors.

⁵ Excludes furniture. ⁶ Excludes narrow or special fabrics.

⁷ Formal entries valued at \$1 to \$100 and informal entries under \$250 through June 1965, and both formal and informal entries under \$250 thereafter.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of International Commerce; *Overseas Business Reports*, U.S. Foreign Trade, and Bureau of the Census; *Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade*, Report FT 990.

No. 1248. VALUE OF IMPORTS OF LEADING COMMODITIES, BY AREAS: 1969 AND 1970

[In millions of dollars. Includes silver ore and bullion]

ITEM	Total	Canada	American Republics	Western Europe ¹	Far East ²	Other areas
1969						
General imports, total.....	36,043	10,384	4,214	10,138	7,927	3,380
Percent.....	100.0	28.8	11.7	28.1	22.0	9.4
Warehouse entries, excess of.....	180	45	44	-7	84	14
Imports for consumption, total.....	35,863	10,339	4,170	10,145	7,843	3,366
Agricultural commodities:						
Meat and preparations.....	864	52	185	210	3	414
Fruits, nuts, and vegetables.....	662	32	361	107	118	44
Coffee.....	894	-	614	(Z)	35	245
Sugar.....	638	-	378	2	168	90
Nonagricultural commodities:						
Alcoholic beverages.....	648	183	4	453	4	4
Pulp, paper, and manufactures.....	1,589	1,454	4	95	26	10
Ores and scrap, metal.....	1,012	406	273	17	31	285
Petroleum, crude and partly refined.....	1,440	528	476	7	66	372
Petroleum products.....	1,111	24	440	118	5	524
Chemicals.....	1,228	308	53	538	134	195
Machinery ³	4,571	1,088	108	1,868	1,481	26
Transport equipment ³	5,192	3,107	4	1,538	539	4
Automobiles, new.....	3,355	1,827	(Z)	1,228	301	-
Iron and steelmill products ⁴	1,724	147	36	741	772	28
Nonferrous base metals.....	1,374	545	282	221	233	93
Textile yarn, fabrics, and made-up articles.....	1,019	18	35	321	609	36
Fish, including shellfish.....	602	178	143	89	148	134
Other agricultural and nonagricultural imports.....	11,376	2,314	818	3,813	3,555	876
1970						
General imports, total.....	39,963	11,091	4,779	11,175	9,277	3,641
Percent.....	100.0	27.8	12.0	28.0	23.2	9.1
Warehouse entries, excess of.....	195	86	36	87	20	36
Imports for consumption, total.....	39,768	11,025	4,743	11,138	9,257	3,605
Agricultural commodities:						
Meat and preparations.....	1,014	77	214	241	4	478
Fruits, nuts, and vegetables.....	735	32	417	115	125	43
Coffee.....	1,160	-	769	(Z)	41	350
Sugar.....	720	-	421	2	220	86
Nonagricultural commodities:						
Alcoholic beverages.....	725	180	5	533	3	4
Pulp, paper, and manufactures.....	1,574	1,435	5	93	31	10
Ores and scrap, metal.....	1,149	513	291	24	34	287
Petroleum, crude and partly refined.....	1,449	654	445	17	53	280
Petroleum products.....	1,321	49	567	122	4	579
Chemicals.....	1,450	362	54	611	194	220
Machinery ³	5,374	1,264	157	2,132	1,781	40
Transport equipment ³	5,797	3,141	12	1,796	842	6
Automobiles, new.....	3,719	1,806	(Z)	1,457	456	-
Iron and steelmill products ⁴	1,954	194	39	785	912	24
Nonferrous base metals.....	1,502	636	289	216	256	105
Textile yarn, fabrics, and made-up articles.....	1,135	27	41	450	579	38
Fish, including shellfish.....	704	193	177	125	175	124
Other agricultural and nonagricultural imports.....	12,101	2,334	876	3,913	4,020	958

- Represents zero. Z Less than \$500,000. ¹ Includes Greece and Turkey.² Asia, excluding Near East and Communist areas. ³ Machinery includes, and transport equipment excludes, parts for tractors. Bureau of the Census reports tractor parts with transport equipment. ⁴ Excludes pig iron.Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of International Commerce; *Overseas Business Reports, U.S. Trade with Major World Areas*, and Bureau of the Census; *Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade, Report FT 990*.

No. 1249. IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION IN RELATION TO NEW SUPPLY, SELECTED COMMODITY GROUPS: 1960 TO 1968

[Data cover 4-digit Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) commodity groups with imports valued over \$10 million and accounting for 15 percent or more of new supply (output plus imports) in 1965, 1967, or 1968. See source for qualifications of data. "N.e.c." means not elsewhere classified]

COMMODITY GROUP	IMPORTS (mil. dol.)				PERCENT OF NEW SUPPLY			
	1960	1965	1967	1968	1960	1965	1967	1968
Agriculture: ¹								
Field crop fibers (mainly sisal and abaca).....	33	31	21	21	100	100	100	100
Bananas and plantains.....	80	165	177	186	100	100	100	100
Tree nuts, edible.....	52	59	63	82	29	32	27	31
Copra.....	64	55	46	62	100	100	100	100
Coffee.....	1,003	1,058	963	1,140	100	100	100	100
Cocoa beans.....	143	121	147	136	100	100	100	100
Wool, except mohair.....	49	117	76	81	30	54	50	53
Carpet wools.....	67	39	20	26	100	100	100	100
Spices.....	39	37	34	34	100	100	100	100
Persian lamb and caracul furs, undressed.....	21	16	9	12	100	100	100	100
Silk.....	27	20	18	18	100	100	100	100
Tea.....	67	58	58	61	100	100	100	100
Forestry:								
Gums and barks.....	21	30	27	24	100	100	100	100
Crude rubber and allied gums.....	326	188	175	192	100	100	100	100
Fisheries:								
Finfish.....	100	178	186	234	34	46	46	52
Shellfish.....	105	227	232	278	40	51	51	52
Minerals:								
Iron ores and concentrates ^{2,3}	322	444	444	454	31	36	35	36
Lead and zinc ores ⁴	72	81	88	90	30	23	27	27
Bauxite and other aluminum ores.....	80	149	158	147	79	89	89	86
Manganese ores and concentrates.....	82	110	56	46	93	96	96	95
Mercury ores and metallic mercury.....	4	8	11	11	33	40	48	42
Uranium ores and concentrates.....	364	58	13	5	70	41	7	3
Fluorspar.....	14	20	25	29	58	65	65	71
Potash, soda, borate minerals ⁵	23	61	73	78	13	20	24	27
Sulfur (including elemental) ⁶	16	27	48	66	12	15	16	20
Gypsum.....	9	12	10	12	20	24	22	24
Natural abrasives, except sand.....	52	55	61	57	97	95	(X)	(X)
Peat.....	14	12	12	13	73	66	64	64
Manufactures:								
Canned and cured seafood.....	82	88	103	117	18	17	20	20
Sugar and byproducts.....	540	467	632	685	25	19	22	22
Wines and brandy.....	63	79	100	116	16	19	19	20
Bottled liquors (except brandy) ⁷	206	323	397	438	25	25	28	28
Carpets, rugs, and mats, n.e.c. ⁸	11	22	19	24	17	26	17	19
Lace goods.....	8	8	11	11	14	15	17	14
Scouring and combing mill products.....	93	92	59	63	50	43	40	40
Cordage and twine.....	36	49	42	38	19	24	19	20
Textile goods, n.e.c. ⁹	136	240	220	242	(X)	55	49	47
Shingles, cooperage stock, n.e.c. ¹⁰	27	30	27	43	18	(X)	19	19
Pulp mill products ¹¹	306	399	396	432	33	33	30	31
Paper mill products ¹²	717	826	915	913	19	19	19	18
Medicinals ¹³	1089	79	101	111	10	15	15	15
Rubber footwear ¹⁴	86	63	83	116	25	15	18	23
Leather gloves and mittens ¹⁵	13	30	28	31	19	30	28	30
Ceramic wall and floor tile.....	15	29	23	33	9	16	15	19
Vitreous china table and kitchen articles.....	23	31	36	47	32	34	34	40
Fine earthenware food utensils.....	13	19	23	28	17	27	33	32
Pottery products, n.e.c. ¹⁶	(NA)	26	26	30	(X)	22	21	22
Steel nails and spikes.....	39	51	37	52	23	23	19	23
Copper smelting and refining products ¹⁷	(NA)	287	523	683	(X)	13	13	13
Zinc smelting and refining products.....	30	46	63	82	10	14	16	14
Nonferrous smelting and refining, n.e.c. ¹⁸	265	600	557	620	37	48	47	45
Textile machinery and parts ¹⁹	28	76	124	160	5	10	16	19
Sewing machines and parts ²⁰	35	67	76	95	21	37	40	42
Motorcycles, bicycles, and parts.....	49	172	145	167	28	43	36	35
Watches, clocks, and parts, exc. watchcases.....	63	96	132	141	14	16	17	17
Lapidary work ²¹	92	149	197	276	67	67	67	72
Feathers, plumes, and artificial flowers.....	36	44	45	28	37	(X)	34	23

NA Not available. X Not shown. 1 Includes significant volume also exported. 2 Includes significant volume also exported. 3 Includes significant volume also exported. 4 Percent based on estimated output values. 5 Based on output which contains substantial amount of leather. 6 Based on output which contains substantial amount of leather. 7 Includes pharmaceuticals. 8 Probably includes significant amounts of plastic footwear. 9 Imports are for gloves in chief value of leather; percents based on output of all-leather gloves. 10 Based on outputs of refined copper to minimize effect of duplication. 11 Based on new supply which contains significant amount of tool production. 12 Mainly platinum metals and tin. 13 Based on new supply which contains significant amount of tool production. 14 Mainly cut diamonds; output excludes captive value of lapidary work.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U.S. Commodity Exports and Imports as Related to Output, 1968 and 1967.

No. 1250. IMPORTS—COFFEE, TEA, AND COCOA AND CHOCOLATE: 1941 TO 1970

[For 1941-1947, c. U.S. and Alaska, Hawaii, and outlying areas. Effectively terminous U.S. and Alaska and Hawaii was discontir beginning 1960, exports and reexports include roasted and soluble coffee]

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	COFFEE					TEA		COCOA AND CHOCOLATE ³	
	Imports		Exports ¹	Net imports per capita ²	Average import price	Net imports	Value	Imports	Value
	Quantity	Value							
	Mil. lb.	Mil. dol.	Mil. lb.	Pounds	Cents per lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. dol.	Mil. lb.	Mil. dol.
1941-1945-----	2,301	286	12	16.63	11.5	81	26	569	39
1946-1950-----	2,673	732	44	18.08	27.6	89	39	627	143
1951-1955-----	2,606	1,410	28	16.24	54.6	101	50	630	220
1956-1960-----	2,862	1,217	86	15.80	43.0	105	51	619	179
1961-1965-----	3,067	1,042	93	15.62	34.1	126	58	813	159
1966-1970-----	2,876	1,045	72	14.40	36.3	142	56	787	200
1950-----	2,442	1,092	17	16.48	44.6	113	53	712	176
1955-----	2,602	1,357	36	15.41	52.6	104	64	605	224
1960-----	2,943	1,003	84	15.92	34.4	114	55	677	172
1965-----	2,844	1,069	88	14.05	37.6	130	57	934	146
1967-----	2,819	963	69	14.74	34.2	143	58	810	184
1968-----	3,357	1,140	76	14.81	33.9	155	61	732	184
1969-----	2,676	894	67	14.19	33.4	140	53	679	217
1970-----	2,600	1,160	67	13.68	44.4	137	53	847	265

¹ Prior to 1960, includes reexports only.

² Based on total population including Armed Forces abroad as estimated by Bureau of the Census.

³ Includes prepared, except confectionery.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of Domestic Commerce and Bureau of the Census; *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States*; *Quarterly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States*; *Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade*, Report FT 990; and unpublished data.

No. 1251. IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION—VALUES AND DUTIES: 1921 TO 1970

[Beginning 1961, includes uranium, thorium, and related products; beginning 1968, includes silver ores and bullion. For basis of dollar values and for area coverage, see text, p. 751. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series U 15-20]

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	VALUES				Duties calculat- ed ¹	RATIO OF DUTIES TO VALUES		Amount duties per capita ²
	Total	Free	Dutiable	Percent free		Total imports	Dutiable imports	
	<i>Mil. dol.</i>	<i>Mil. dol.</i>	<i>Mil. dol.</i>		<i>Mil. dol.</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1921-1925-----	3,423	2,089	1,334	61	479	14	36	4.22
1926-1930-----	4,020	2,046	1,375	66	551	14	40	4.62
1931-1935-----	1,704	1,076	629	63	314	18	50	2.46
1936-1940-----	2,440	1,476	964	61	365	15	38	2.76
1941-1945-----	3,476	2,294	1,182	66	380	11	32	2.72
1946-1950-----	6,584	3,843	2,741	58	439	7	16	2.94
1951-1955-----	10,784	5,975	4,809	55	582	5	12	3.58
1956-1960-----	13,570	5,843	7,727	43	882	7	11	4.98
1961-1965-----	17,557	6,571	10,986	37	1,300	7	12	6.78
1966-1970-----	32,143	11,757	20,386	37	2,282	7	11	11.23
1950-----	8,743	4,767	3,976	55	522	6	13	3.38
1955-----	11,337	6,037	5,300	53	633	6	12	3.76
1960-----	14,650	5,780	8,870	39	1,084	7	12	5.92
1965-----	21,283	7,434	13,849	35	1,643	8	12	8.35
1966-----	25,360	9,344	16,016	37	1,920	8	12	9.64
1967-----	26,733	10,215	16,518	38	2,016	8	12	10.01
1968-----	33,066	12,342	20,724	37	2,341	7	11	11.51
1969-----	35,863	13,057	22,805	36	2,551	7	11	12.42
1970-----	39,768	13,877	25,890	35	2,584	6	10	12.48

¹ 1947-1959 data from Bureau of Customs. Customs duties (including import excise taxes) calculated on the basis of reports of quantity and value of imports of merchandise entered directly for consumption or withdrawn from bonded customs warehouses. ² Beginning 1940, based on estimated population including Armed Forces abroad as of July 1, except 1970 as of April 1.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (except as noted); *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States*; *Quarterly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States*; *Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade*, Report FT 990; and unpublished data.

No. 1252. VALUE OF IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION, FREE AND DUTIABLE, FROM SELECTED AREAS AND COUNTRIES: 1969 AND 1970

[Includes imports of silver ore and bullion]

AREA AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	1969			1970		
	Free (mil. dol.)	Dutiable (mil. dol.)	Percent free	Free (mil. dol.)	Dutiable (mil. dol.)	Percent free
Total imports	13,062	22,809	36	13,877	25,890	34
Developed countries ¹	9,258	17,127	35	9,620	19,503	33
Developing countries ¹	3,782	5,520	41	4,202	6,202	40
Communist areas in Europe and Asia.....	41	152	21	54	162	25
Unidentified countries.....	1	11	11	1	24	3
Western Hemisphere ²	9,555	5,912	62	10,159	6,659	61
Canada.....	7,217	3,128	70	7,611	3,513	68
20 Latin American Republics.....	1,930	2,240	46	2,176	2,567	45
Central American Common Market ³	254	108	70	278	129	68
Latin American Free Trade Association ²	1,548	1,990	44	1,761	2,281	43
Argentina.....	40	115	28	36	136	21
Brazil.....	433	181	70	464	206	69
Chile.....	142	10	94	145	9	94
Colombia.....	165	86	64	202	67	75
Mexico.....	269	753	26	230	899	25
Peru.....	200	92	60	228	109	68
Venezuela.....	245	686	26	269	813	25
Dominican Republic.....	52	114	31	62	123	34
Jamaica.....	123	28	81	160	26	86
Trinidad and Tobago.....	74	155	32	79	153	34
Netherlands Antilles.....	104	292	26	108	305	26
Europe	1,525	8,813	15	1,518	9,835	13
Western Europe.....	1,485	8,663	15	1,464	9,673	13
OECD countries ⁴	1,480	8,605	16	1,462	9,581	13
European Economic Community.....	877	5,210	10	882	5,992	9
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	95	584	14	95	601	14
France.....	156	682	19	144	787	15
Italy.....	84	1,120	7	78	1,235	6
Netherlands.....	98	367	21	91	433	17
West Germany.....	145	2,458	6	175	2,036	6
European Free Trade Association ²	837	2,826	23	806	3,031	21
Denmark.....	22	234	9	18	266	6
Finland.....	49	70	41	51	63	45
Norway.....	57	92	38	55	88	38
Sweden.....	32	323	9	25	375	6
Switzerland.....	66	387	15	54	399	12
United Kingdom.....	596	1,534	28	585	1,601	27
Communist areas in Europe ⁵	41	150	21	54	162	26
Asia	1,006	7,180	12	1,087	8,517	11
Japan.....	137	4,712	3	206	5,646	4
Near East Asia ²	65	277	19	76	270	22
Iran.....	26	61	30	26	41	30
Israel.....	11	117	9	21	128	14
South Asia ²	139	315	31	137	274	33
India.....	93	251	26	96	202	32
Pakistan.....	14	59	19	13	67	16
Asia, not elsewhere classified ²	664	1,875	26	668	2,326	22
China (Taiwan).....	12	374	3	12	535	2
Indonesia.....	127	67	66	125	57	69
Malaysia.....	282	24	92	250	19	93
Philippines.....	82	310	21	115	379	23
Thailand.....	81	11	88	89	11	89
Communist areas in Asia ⁶	(z)	2	10	(z)	1	14
Australia and Oceania ²	264	559	32	260	601	30
Australia.....	170	415	29	166	433	28
New Zealand and Western Samoa.....	76	138	36	65	158	29
Africa ²	710	334	68	853	255	77
Congo.....	28	7	80	33	8	82
Ghana.....	63	6	91	86	4	91
Nigeria.....	27	44	38	30	42	42
South Africa, Republic of.....	172	72	71	208	78	73
United Arab Republic.....	1	37	2	1	22	6

² Less than \$500,000. ¹ Developed countries include Australia, Canada, Japan, New Zealand, Republic of South Africa, and Western Europe; developing countries include rest of the world excluding Communist areas in Asia and Europe. ² Includes other countries not shown separately.

³ Guatemala, El Salvador, Honduras, Nicaragua, and Costa Rica.

⁴ Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.

⁵ East Germany, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, U.S.S.R., Albania, Romania, and Bulgaria. ⁶ North Vietnam, China (mainland), Outer Mongolia, and North Korea.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade*, Report FT 990.

Section 31

Outlying Areas Under the Jurisdiction of the United States

This section presents summary statistics on the industrial, social, and agricultural organization of the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, and similar data for the principal possessions of the United States (Virgin Islands, Guam, and American Samoa), and the Canal Zone. Population estimates of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands are also presented.

Primary sources of these data are the decennial censuses of population, housing, and agriculture, and the quinquennial censuses of business and manufactures conducted by the Bureau of the Census; the annual *Vital Statistics of the United States* issued by the Public Health Service; the biennial *Statistics of State School Systems* published by the Office of Education; and the *Minerals Yearbook* of the Bureau of Mines.

Jurisdiction.—The circumstances under which the United States gained jurisdiction over these areas are as follows:

The islands of Puerto Rico and Guam, surrendered by Spain to the United States in October 1898, were ceded to the United States by the Treaty of Paris, ratified in 1899. Puerto Rico became a commonwealth on July 25, 1952.

The Virgin Islands were purchased by the United States from Denmark in 1917.

American Samoa was acquired by the United States in accordance with a convention among the United States, Great Britain, and Germany, ratified in February 1900.

The use, occupation, and control of the Canal Zone were granted to the United States under the terms of a treaty with the Republic of Panama, ratified in 1904.

The Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands is comprised of 2,141 atolls and islands, about 96 of which are inhabited. This territory, formerly under Japanese mandate, was placed under the United Nations trusteeship system by an agreement approved by the Security Council in April 1947, and by the United States in July 1947.

For a brief summary of the territorial development of the United States, see tables 3 and 261 in sections 1 and 6, respectively.

Censuses.—Because of differences in the population and housing characteristics and the varieties of agricultural products among the outlying areas, the presentation of census data is not uniform for all areas. However, the tables in this section give, as nearly as possible, comparable data for the areas. The 1960 Census of Population covered all of the places listed above except the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (the census of which was conducted in April 1958 by the Office of the High Commissioner), whereas the 1960 Census of Housing covered only Puerto Rico, Guam, and the Virgin Islands. The 1970 Census of Population and Housing covered all six areas but most data were not available in time for publication in this *Abstract*. The 1959 Census of Agriculture covered Puerto Rico, American Samoa, Guam, and the Virgin Islands; the 1964 Census covered the same areas except American Samoa. Censuses of Business and Manufactures were conducted in Puerto Rico for 1954, 1958, 1963, and 1967, and in Guam and the Virgin Islands for 1958, 1963, and 1967.

For definition and explanation of terms used, see section 1, Population; section 23, Agriculture; section 27, Construction and Housing; section 28, Manufactures; and section 29, Distribution and Services.

Information in other sections.—In addition to the specialized statistics presented in this section, other data are included as integral parts of many tables showing distribution by States in various sections of the *Abstract*.

No. 1253. ESTIMATED POPULATION, BY AREAS: 1940 TO 1970

[In thousands. As of July 1, except as noted. Includes estimates of Armed Forces stationed in area]

AREA	1940	1945	1950	1955	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968 ¹	1970 ²
Puerto Rico.....	1,880	2,099	2,218	2,250	2,360	2,615	2,647	2,673	2,698	2,712
American Samoa.....	(NA)	(NA)	19	20	20	25	27	29	31	³ 28
Canal Zone.....	57	88	53	55	42	54	56	(NA)	(NA)	³ 45
Guam.....	(NA)	(NA)	60	69	66	77	79	92	100	³ 87
Virgin Islands.....	25	27	27	28	32	(NA)	54	55	56	³ 63
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.....	(NA)	(NA)	57	66	77	92	94	95	96	³ 98

NA Not available. ¹ 1969 population for Puerto Rico, 2,754,000. Data for other areas not available.² As of April 1. Based on census count. ³ Preliminary.Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, Nos. 80, 336, 392, 423, and 1970 Census of Population, advance reports, *Population Counts for States*, PC(P1)-53-57, and unpublished data.

No. 1254. LAND AREA, POPULATION 1970, AND POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS 1960, BY AREAS

[For definition of median, see preface]

ITEM	Puerto Rico	American Samoa	Canal Zone	Guam	Virgin Islands
Land area.....sq. mi..	3,421	76	362	209	132
1970, total population.....	2,712,033	¹ 27,769	¹ 44,650	¹ 86,926	¹ 63,200
Per square mile.....	793	365	123	415	479
Percent increase, 1960-1970.....	15.4	38.5	6.0	29.7	96.9
1960, POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS					
Total population.....	2,349,544	20,051	42,122	67,044	32,099
Per square mile.....	687	264	116	321	243
Percent increase, 1960-1960.....	6.3	5.9	-20.3	12.7	20.4
Urban.....	1,039,301	(X)	13,429	(X)	18,017
Rural.....	1,310,243	(X)	28,693	(X)	14,082
Male.....	1,162,764	10,164	23,278	39,211	15,930
Female.....	1,186,780	9,887	18,844	27,833	16,169
Median age.....years..	18.5	15.2	23.3	20.8	20.7
Male.....years.....	18.0	14.6	23.4	22.9	20.3
Female.....years.....	18.9	15.8	22.9	16.5	21.2
School years completed, persons 25 yr. old and over.....	925,004	6,479	19,632	28,064	14,182
No school years completed.....	213,236	191	310	824	652
Elementary: 1-4 years.....	291,556	1,357	827	4,780	2,497
5-8 years.....	210,916	3,859	5,261	6,968	6,653
High school: 1-4 years.....	135,712	739	8,467	10,678	2,822
College: 1-4 years or more.....	69,344	231	4,360	4,197	1,424
School years not reported.....	4,240	102	408	587	134
Median school years completed.....	4.6	8.9	12.9	9.7	9.2
Marital status, persons 14 years old and over.....	1,406,417	10,684	28,592	41,026	20,051
Single.....	467,873	4,097	9,749	13,289	7,523
Married.....	817,565	5,813	17,474	25,784	10,584
Widowed or divorced.....	120,979	774	1,369	1,953	1,944
Households and families:					
Population in households.....	2,320,369	19,866	37,057	55,140	31,394
Number of households.....	484,237	2,608	9,229	10,830	8,625
Population per household.....	4.79	7.62	4.02	5.09	3.64
Families.....	447,932	2,577	8,008	10,265	6,212
Husband-wife families.....	352,744	2,154	7,654	8,912	4,310
Married couples.....	² 374,828	2,489	7,733	9,442	¹ 4,468
With own household.....	351,940	2,161	7,648	8,889	4,294
Labor force, total.....					
Civilian labor force.....	594,124	5,889	17,566	26,304	11,334
Employed.....	585,656	5,884	11,023	17,599	11,228
Unemployed.....	551,688	5,833	10,542	17,208	10,845
	33,968	51	481	391	383
Income in 1959:					
Persons 14 years old and over, with income.....	739,564	4,750	17,906	27,061	13,431
Median income.....dollars..	810	428	2,451	2,168	1,175
Families reporting income.....	445,376	2,449	7,958	9,737	5,924
Median income.....dollars..	1,268	770	5,845	4,549	2,243

X Not applicable. ¹ Preliminary. ² Includes consensually married couples.Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U.S. Census of Population: 1960, Vol. I and 1970 Census of Population, advance reports, *Population Counts for States*, PC(P1)-53-57.

No. 1255. BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND DIVORCES—PUERTO RICO, GUAM, AND VIRGIN ISLANDS: 1950 TO 1969

[By place of occurrence. Births and deaths are registered births and deaths only. Rates for 1950 and 1960, based on population enumerated as of April 1; for all other years, estimated as of July 1]

AREA AND YEAR	BIRTHS		DEATHS		DEATHS UNDER 1 YEAR		MARRIAGES		DIVORCES ³	
	Number	Rate ¹	Number	Rate ¹	Number	Rate ²	Number	Rate ¹	Number	Rate ¹
Puerto Rico:										
1950.....	80,038	38.9	21,895	9.0	5,807	67.5	20,532	9.3	3,591	1.6
1955.....	77,830	34.6	16,221	7.2	4,343	55.8	18,912	8.4	4,622	2.1
1960.....	76,814	32.5	15,791	6.7	3,307	43.3	20,212	8.6	5,218	2.2
1965.....	79,608	30.2	17,685	6.7	3,406	42.8	25,184	9.8	10,519	4.0
1967 ⁴	66,906	24.8	15,764	5.8	2,174	32.5	25,142	9.3	(NA)	(NA)
1968 ⁴	64,031	23.5	16,022	5.9	1,749	27.3	26,951	9.9	(NA)	(NA)
1969 ⁴	67,435	24.5	17,434	6.3	1,763	26.1	29,535	10.7	(NA)	(NA)
Guam: ⁵										
1965.....	2,523	32.8	336	4.4	82	32.5	471	6.1	60	0.8
1966.....	2,648	33.5	327	4.1	54	20.4	506	6.4	53	0.7
1967.....	2,509	27.3	340	3.7	57	22.7	601	6.5	48	0.5
1968.....	2,512	25.1	356	3.6	51	20.3	596	6.0	56	0.6
Virgin Islands:										
1960.....	894	33.5	374	14.0	51	57.0	6138	5.2	271	10.2
1955.....	913	33.1	311	11.3	41	44.9	221	8.0	103	3.7
1960.....	1,180	36.8	332	10.3	42	35.6	359	11.1	135	4.2
1965.....	1,998	46.2	416	9.6	60	30.0	595	13.7	249	5.7
1967 ⁴	2,270	40.5	368	6.6	62	27.3	674	12.0	(NA)	(NA)
1968 ⁴	2,346	42.2	468	8.4	77	32.8	901	16.2	323	5.8
1969 ⁴	2,529	(NA)	471	(NA)	69	27.3	940	(NA)	330	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Per 1,000 population. Based on total population present in area.

² Per 1,000 live births. ³ Includes reported annulments. ⁴ Provisional.

⁵ Source: Office of the Governor, Guam; *Annual Report to the Secretary of the Interior*.

⁶ Marriage licenses for year ending June 30.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service; annual report, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, and *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*, except as noted.

No. 1256. PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS, BY AREAS: 1968

ITEM	Puerto Rico	American Samoa ¹	Canal Zone	Guam	Virgin Islands ¹
Enrollment.....	² 654,762	7,299	³ 13,866	² 19,184	10,254
Elementary ³	527,451	5,690	10,224	14,301	8,310
Secondary ⁴	127,311	1,609	3,642	4,883	1,944
High-school graduates.....	23,382	351	781	938	270
Average daily attendance.....	604,206	6,711	13,545	17,833	9,256
Percent of enrollment.....	90.2	91.9	87.6	85.2	90.3
Average length of term in days.....	182.7	165.0	187.0	176.9	180.6
Average number of days attended per enrollee.....	164.7	151.7	108.9	150.2	163.1
Instructional staff.....	22,230	395	651	1,019	446
Supervisors or consultants.....	376	10	13	36	10
Principals.....	959	56	20	44	35
Teachers.....	20,248	308	591	890	390
Male.....	5,198	201	170	299	122
Female.....	15,050	107	421	591	268
Other nonsupervisory instructional personnel.....	647	21	27	49	11
Salaries: Supervisors, principals, and teachers and other nonsupervisory instructional personnel.....\$1,000.....	93,700	(NA)	5,988	7,509	2,452
Average salary.....dollars.....	4,215	(NA)	9,198	7,369	5,498
Total expenditures.....\$1,000.....	189,747	(NA)	15,643	18,132	8,558
Current expenditures ⁵.....\$1,000.....	159,221	(NA)	10,048	14,284	4,494
Per pupil ⁶.....dollars.....	264	(NA)	742	801	486
Community services, summer schools, adult education, and community colleges.....\$1,000.....	9,071	(NA)	1,648	(NA)	764
Capital outlay.....\$1,000.....	21,449	(NA)	3,947	3,849	3,300
Per pupil ⁶.....dollars.....	35	(NA)	201	216	367

NA Not available. ¹ 1966 data. ² Fall 1967 data.

³ Kindergarten through grade 8. ⁴ Grades 9 through 12 and postgraduates.

⁵ Public elementary and secondary day schools.

⁶ Annual expenditure per pupil in average daily attendance.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education; *Statistics of State School Systems, 1965-66 and 1967-68*.

No. 1257. MINERAL PRODUCTION, BY AREAS: 1955 TO 1969

[Quantity in thousands of short tons, except as indicated]

AREA AND MINERAL	1955		1960		1965		1969	
	Quantity	Value (\$1,000)	Quantity	Value (\$1,000)	Quantity	Value (\$1,000)	Quantity	Value (\$1,000)
Puerto Rico	(X)	114,917	(X)	31,067	(X)	46,224	(X)	67,120
Cement.....1,000 (376 lb.) barrels..	4,117	12,507	5,441	14,546	7,284	23,415	8,943	27,920
Clays.....	137	122	160	102	357	288	438	454
Lime.....	10	254	1	15	27	867	41	1,505
Salt (common).....	10	112	(D)	(D)	8	138	32	936
Sand and gravel.....	433	679	8,996	8,669	8,147	12,405	9,432	23,296
Stone.....	1,784	2,516	4,219	7,661	5,344	9,111	6,985	13,550
American Samoa.....	10	5	523	261	120	115	(X)	120
Pumice.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5
Sand and gravel.....	1	1	-	-	60	55	7	7
Stone.....	9	4	523	261	60	60	54	108
Canal Zone.....	205	287	268	374	236	451	(X)	328
Sand and gravel.....	36	47	65	68	83	85	60	97
Stone (crushed).....	169	240	203	306	153	366	74	231
Guam: Stone.....	1,241	3,352	3,963	3,219	483	925	654	1,399
Virgin Islands: Stone (crushed).....	1	5	15	51	68	302	411	1,682

- Represents zero. D Withheld to avoid disclosing individual company data. X Not applicable.

1 Adjusted to eliminate duplicating the value of stone.

2 Includes \$74,000 value of items that cannot be disclosed.

3 Includes 1,000 short tons of sand and gravel, valued at \$1,000.

Source: Dept. of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; *Minerals Yearbook*.

No. 1258. IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, BY AREAS: 1951 TO 1970

[In thousands of dollars]

AREA AND ITEM	1951-1955, avg.	1956-1960, avg.	1961-1965, avg.	1966-1970, avg.	1960	1965	1969	1970
Puerto Rico:								
Merchandise imports.....	514,599	789,767	1,273,787	2,143,935	923,796	1,542,663	2,337,517	2,680,963
From United States.....	469,179	672,725	1,053,510	1,699,570	770,593	1,275,058	1,815,869	2,069,975
From other countries 1.....	45,420	117,042	220,277	444,365	153,203	267,605	521,648	610,988
Merchandise exports.....	326,020	509,192	863,393	1,425,995	604,279	1,005,565	1,535,473	1,680,268
To United States.....	310,290	489,204	836,562	1,336,792	588,433	968,919	1,426,392	1,568,260
To other countries 2.....	15,730	19,988	26,831	89,203	15,846	36,646	109,082	116,998
American Samoa:								
Merchandise imports.....	1,302	3,869	(NA)	(NA)	5,042	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
From United States.....	892	3,234	9,066	15,204	4,110	13,536	13,990	14,263
From other countries 1.....	411	635	(NA)	(NA)	932	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Merchandise exports to U.S.....	1,064	6,517	(NA)	28,998	7,571	(NA)	27,808	35,150
Guam:								
Merchandise imports.....	19,806	24,852	(NA)	(NA)	26,453	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
From United States.....	17,211	21,169	28,299	32,407	21,990	30,193	43,539	(?)
From other countries 1.....	2,595	3,683	(NA)	(NA)	4,463	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Merchandise exports.....	4,443	6,099	(NA)	(NA)	8,388	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
To United States.....	1,672	2,726	(NA)	4,749	5,103	(NA)	4,146	6,686
To other countries 2.....	2,771	3,373	(NA)	(NA)	3,285	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Virgin Islands:								
Merchandise imports.....	14,705	27,943	80,536	261,669	42,257	118,676	327,193	410,615
From United States.....	11,634	20,542	55,145	135,823	29,393	74,086	159,598	198,493
From other countries 1.....	3,071	7,401	25,391	126,046	12,864	44,589	167,595	242,122
Merchandise exports.....	3,590	5,948	23,741	153,823	8,413	36,256	190,951	202,168
To United States.....	3,000	5,249	22,433	134,609	7,445	34,695	174,354	244,333
To other countries 2.....	590	699	1,307	19,014	968	1,661	25,696	17,835

NA Not available. 1 Imports for consumption.

2 Excludes certain commodity exports under security regulations.

3 Beginning March 1970, compilation of export data for Guam was discontinued. Total value for January and February 1970 was \$9,284,000.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States*, annual report, FT 800, U.S. Trade with Puerto Rico and U.S. possessions, and unpublished data.

No. 1259. PUERTO RICO—DISTRIBUTION OF GROSS PRODUCT AND IMPORTS: 1955 TO 1970

[In millions of dollars. For years ending June 30]

ITEM	1955	1960	1965	1968	1969	1970
Gross commonwealth product.....	1, 142	1, 681	2, 748	3, 738	4, 123	4, 607
Sales of domestic production and imports.....	1, 906	2, 901	4, 858	6, 587	7, 403	8, 306
Sales of goods and services to Puerto Rican users.....	1, 322	2, 013	3, 459	4, 520	5, 111	5, 842
Consumers.....	964	1, 398	2, 220	2, 856	3, 207	3, 618
Commonwealth and municipal governments.....	140	218	303	593	667	775
Construction.....	130	227	501	705	760	994
Producers durable equipment.....	73	128	220	271	339	409
Changes in inventories.....	15	42	125	95	138	46
Sales of goods and services to the rest of the world.....	585	880	1, 309	2, 067	2, 292	2, 464
Less: Imports of goods and services.....	764	1, 220	2, 108	2, 849	3, 280	3, 699

Source: Puerto Rico Planning Board, Bureau of Economic and Social Analysis, San Juan, P.R.; *Ingreso y Producto, 1969*, and unpublished data.

No. 1260. PUERTO RICO—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES OF THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT, BY MAJOR ITEM: 1953 TO 1970

[In thousands of dollars. For years ending June 30]

ITEM	1953	1955	1960	1965	1968	1969	1970
Receipts.....	186, 518	217, 063	420, 579	649, 209	1, 022, 446	1, 033, 096	1, 153, 488
Taxes.....	106, 179	115, 046	174, 968	308, 811	396, 435	462, 970	510, 165
Property.....	5, 056	8, 787	18, 354	18, 038	21, 206	23, 566	24, 819
Income.....	34, 731	31, 968	62, 782	133, 690	186, 435	220, 180	249, 742
Excise.....	60, 960	68, 716	80, 321	141, 085	165, 849	192, 359	211, 775
Other taxes.....	5, 432	5, 574	9, 511	15, 098	22, 945	26, 865	23, 820
Transfers from Federal Government.....	33, 799	37, 276	57, 854	107, 611	208, 995	246, 699	260, 888
Federal grants-in-aid.....	15, 476	16, 521	27, 477	46, 467	116, 568	136, 425	142, 195
Other.....	18, 323	20, 755	30, 377	61, 144	92, 430	111, 274	118, 643
Other revenues and receipts.....	46, 540	64, 741	187, 757	232, 787	417, 013	323, 427	382, 485
Contributions from other Government funds.....	17, 049	18, 863	30, 080	68, 396	89, 382	90, 531	107, 251
Borrowing.....	8, 466	18, 546	76, 121	92, 663	147, 933	125, 606	119, 234
Repayment of loans.....	6, 693	5, 855	52, 604	46, 103	100, 063	54, 537	101, 828
Other.....	14, 332	21, 476	19, 952	25, 565	79, 635	52, 753	54, 172
Expenditures.....	191, 424	217, 452	417, 514	638, 612	997, 993	996, 197	1, 176, 122
Personal services.....	76, 110	87, 798	130, 933	126, 047	303, 074	335, 172	405, 773
Grants, subsidies, awards, and taxes.....	34, 269	38, 031	59, 180	125, 467	198, 101	233, 120	279, 522
Refunds and nonexpense items.....	17, 619	23, 286	106, 686	102, 670	202, 892	157, 796	196, 733
Transfers to other Government funds.....	13, 411	14, 817	32, 458	56, 587	75, 945	71, 740	87, 998
Other.....	50, 016	53, 520	79, 357	137, 841	218, 051	198, 369	206, 136

Source: Puerto Rico Dept. of the Treasury, San Juan, P.R.; unpublished data.

No. 1261. PUERTO RICO—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONAL POPULATION, BY SEX: 1950 TO 1970

[In thousands of persons 14 years old and over. Annual averages. For 1950 and 1960, derived from quarterly data collected for the week including the 8th of each month; beginning 1965, derived from monthly data collected for the week including the 12th of each month]

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	1950			1960			1965			1970		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	1, 287	638	649	1, 379	635	744	1, 607	780	826	1, 782	863	919
In the labor force.....	686	507	179	625	450	166	743	548	194	826	581	245
Employed.....	596	434	162	542	394	148	657	478	179	737	514	223
Working.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	510	376	134	624	455	169	704	493	211
30 hours or more.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	394	295	99	501	374	127	618	438	180
Less than 30 hours.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	116	81	35	123	81	42	86	55	31
Not working.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	32	10	14	32	22	10	34	22	12
Unemployed.....	88	71	17	83	65	18	86	71	15	89	67	22
Percent of labor force.....	12. 8	14. 0	9. 5	13. 3	14. 2	10. 8	11. 6	13. 0	7. 7	10. 8	11. 5	9. 1
Not in the labor force.....	601	131	470	753	176	578	864	232	632	956	282	674

NA Not available.

Source: Puerto Rico Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, San Juan, P.R.; unpublished data.

No. 1262. PUERTO RICO—NET INCOME BY INDUSTRIAL ORIGIN: 1955 TO 1970

[In millions of dollars. For years ending June 30]

INDUSTRY	1955	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
All industries.....	960	1,353	2,314	2,542	2,789	3,092	3,422	3,821
Agriculture.....	168	180	190	185	188	185	173	184
Manufacturing.....	169	289	557	634	698	788	899	953
Food and related products.....	50	67	125	134	134	142	150	163
Apparel and related products.....	32	51	89	103	115	135	167	170
Metal products and machinery.....	20	55	88	104	115	134	157	175
Other manufacturing.....	69	117	255	293	334	377	425	446
Mining.....	2	2	7	7	9	10	10	11
Contract construction.....	44	87	195	217	247	278	281	321
Transportation and other public utilities.....	75	123	207	230	257	288	325	368
Trade.....	161	237	415	464	504	548	609	674
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	85	141	256	282	312	335	385	442
Services.....	67	132	284	321	354	401	457	519
Commonwealth Government ¹	108	175	307	344	398	460	517	618
Rest of the world.....	79	-12	-106	-143	-176	-191	-233	-269

¹ Includes public enterprises, not elsewhere classified.Source: Puerto Rico Planning Board, Bureau of Economic Planning, San Juan, P.R.; *Ingreso y Producto* 1970.

No. 1263. PUERTO RICO—PRINCIPAL CROPS, LAND HARVESTED, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE OF SALES: 1959 AND 1964

[Crops ranked by value of sales, 1964. 1 cuerda=0.97 acre]

CROP	LAND HARVESTED		PRODUCTION				Value of sales, 1964
	1959	1964	Unit	Quantity			
				1959	1964		
Sugarcane.....	<i>Cuerdas</i> 320,940	<i>Cuerdas</i> 276,404	Short tons.....	(1,000) 10,155	(1,000) 9,418	(\$1,000) 83,374	
Coffee.....	183,430	177,820	Pounds.....	29,000	33,211	18,134	
Tobacco.....	17,328	18,792	Pounds.....	19,419	22,705	8,855	
Bananas.....	34,366	27,212	Bunches.....	13,808	12,205	4,368	
Plantains.....	15,881	13,247	Bunches.....	6,782	6,125	4,264	
Pineapples.....	4,027	4,397	Short tons.....	42	69	3,024	
Vegetables for sale.....	5,977	4,470	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,608	
Tanlers.....	8,704	8,972	Pounds.....	18,793	25,693	1,530	
Pigeon peas.....	11,555	10,006	Pounds.....	7,576	8,673	1,529	
Oranges.....	12,895	18,875	Number.....	159,444	218,650	1,291	

X Not applicable.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U.S. Census of Agriculture: 1964*, Vol. I.

No. 1264. GUAM AND VIRGIN ISLANDS—BUSINESS SUMMARY: 1967

[For discussion of coverage, see text, p. 722]

KIND OF BUSINESS	Estab-lish-ments	Sales or receipts (\$1,000)	Payroll, entire year (\$1,000)	Payroll, first quarter (\$1,000)	Paid employ-ees ¹
Guam, total.....	553	(X)	14,614	3,293	4,403
Manufacturing.....	23	13,460	3,159	731	816
Wholesale trade.....	38	25,428	1,920	447	428
Retail trade.....	387	62,078	7,983	1,743	2,643
Selected services.....	105	5,798	1,552	373	516
Virgin Islands, total.....	1,220	(X)	34,454	8,401	9,467
Manufacturing ²	95	98,855	9,738	2,273	1,900
Wholesale trade.....	85	32,223	2,869	743	590
Retail trade.....	772	105,874	13,242	3,344	3,954
Selected services.....	268	28,975	8,605	2,042	2,945

X Not applicable. ¹ Week including Mar. 12. ² Includes 3 establishments classified as mining.Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U.S. Census of Business, Manufactures, and Mineral Industries: 1967*, Series EC67.

Manufactures

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No. 1265. PUERTO RICO—MANUFACTURES, BY INDUSTRY: 1963 AND 1967

[Money figures in millions of dollars. Totals include data for industries not shown separately. "N.e.c." means not elsewhere classified]

for industries not shown separately. "N.e.c." means not elsewhere classified										
INDUSTRY	1963			1967						
	Es- tab- lish- ments	All em- ploy- ees ¹	Value added by manu- fac- ture ²	Es- tab- lish- ments	All employees		Production workers		Value of ship- ments ³	Value added by manu- fac- ture ²
					Num- ber ¹	Salaries and wages, total	Num- ber ¹	Wages, total		
All industries, total.....	2,243	98,597	620.8	2,367	121,537	371.8	103,952	279.5	2,272.6	1,002.8
Food and kindred products.....	471	21,141	189.7	443	21,187	73.6	14,625	41.9	675.2	289.8
Dairy products.....	27	1,849	13.4	30	2,532	9.8	710	2.4	76.5	20.8
Canned, cured, frozen foods.....	43	3,288	20.0	39	3,722	11.0	3,436	9.8	104.2	23.7
Grain mill products.....	8	580	8.2	12	633	3.4	404	1.8	71.8	12.9
Bakery products.....	223	2,483	10.9	202	2,503	6.9	2,098	5.2	32.7	14.6
Sugar.....	30	7,580	50.2	23	5,646	16.7	4,516	11.7	156.6	56.1
Beverages.....	43	3,938	71.8	46	4,588	21.4	2,235	8.2	181.8	120.1
Other.....	97	1,423	9.1	91	1,563	4.4	1,226	2.8	51.6	11.7
Tobacco manufactures.....	83	6,062	23.8	44	6,899	16.8	6,702	15.9	88.3	41.0
Cigars.....	47	2,201	14.8	17	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Tobacco.....	30	3,812	9.0	25	3,913	8.4	3,826	8.0	25.0	14.0
Textile mill product.....	53	4,970	20.5	66	5,763	16.9	5,349	14.3	81.9	35.0
Apparel and related products.....	386	26,622	90.7	405	34,474	82.7	32,271	73.0	284.9	144.7
Men's and women's outerwear.....	78	5,179	17.9	82	7,962	18.5	7,241	15.9	71.7	30.4
Women's and children's wear.....	55	2,960	10.7	69	4,249	10.4	3,899	8.6	38.1	20.8
Other.....	111	12,854	44.8	137	17,261	42.9	16,410	39.0	134.9	73.0
Household furnishings.....	24	906	2.9	25	1,106	2.5	1,054	2.2	7.6	5.4
Other.....	47	2,208	6.9	30	1,582	3.1	1,489	2.8	10.2	5.7
Lumber and wood products.....	63	1,888	5.4	56	1,998	4.5	1,893	3.9	10.2	7.8
Furniture and fixtures.....	75	607	2.5	85	1,047	3.1	766	2.0	12.6	6.1
Household furnishings.....	205	3,691	15.4	208	3,458	9.8	2,905	7.4	38.8	19.2
Paper and allied products.....	189	3,568	15.0	188	3,269	9.2	2,739	7.0	35.8	17.9
Paper.....	27	1,286	8.4	27	1,287	5.3	1,100	3.9	28.1	12.2
Printing and publishing.....	12	600	4.1	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Chemical and allied products.....	133	1,885	13.5	129	2,482	9.8	1,420	5.3	29.6	18.8
Chemical.....	4	928	8.8	4	1,376	6.1	463	2.3	17.1	11.9
Other.....	112	797	3.0	106	917	3.0	794	2.4	10.0	6.3
Other.....	80	2,337	46.2	100	2,885	13.3	2,152	8.5	170.2	99.3
Other.....	26	666	20.2	28	1,074	4.4	801	3.0	87.0	60.4
Other.....	9	453	5.1	8	200	0.8	203	0.5	9.5	1.8
Other.....	9	1,862	(D)	10	1,709	(D)	1,623	(D)	(D)	(D)
Leather and leather products.....	24	1,160	6.3	35	2,295	7.1	2,018	5.7	28.8	14.4
Footwear, except rubber.....	56	6,997	20.6	78	10,312	24.8	9,735	21.5	92.0	46.6
Other.....	20	2,868	10.5	41	6,074	15.2	5,732	13.2	53.7	28.9
Other.....	14	1,409	3.8	18	2,476	5.4	2,336	4.5	19.1	8.5
Other.....	228	5,263	37.6	235	6,211	25.2	4,988	18.2	169.0	58.6
Other.....	197	2,900	16.0	181	3,407	11.5	2,721	8.3	59.4	27.1
Primary metal industries.....	15	664	5.8	17	838	3.6	694	2.6	26.0	9.1
Fabricated metal products.....	175	2,611	16.8	201	3,531	13.8	2,910	10.6	77.0	38.7
Machinery, except electrical.....	138	1,792	9.5	160	1,942	6.5	1,518	4.9	34.1	15.3
Electrical, electronic, and other equipment.....	33	952	7.7	35	1,006	3.9	850	2.8	16.7	12.2
Other.....	73	5,572	50.9	98	8,720	28.2	7,596	21.7	143.0	86.3
Other.....	12	1,501	14.0	25	2,402	8.5	2,123	6.5	39.6	25.3
Other.....	11	1,420	12.2	4	45	0.1	40	0.1	1.0	0.5
Other.....	9	581	6.4	13	648	2.4	519	1.6	13.0	7.5
Other.....	4	527	5.6	8	1,399	3.4	1,187	2.8	16.0	11.7
Other.....	22	1,117	9.4	23	2,200	7.1	1,908	5.2	31.1	21.3
Other.....	7	325	(D)	17	517	(D)	436	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other.....	13	1,801	12.0	29	3,548	12.0	3,242	10.1	47.6	29.7
Other.....	97	4,289	16.5	105	3,438	8.6	3,170	7.3	40.4	18.0
Other.....	19	1,940	5.4	16	1,143	2.4	1,099	2.2	9.1	4.1
Other.....	22	971	3.6	19	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other.....	37	814	3.1	40	1,035	2.5	950	2.0	10.4	5.6
D. Withheld to avoid disclosure of confidential information.										

D Withheld to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies.
¹ Average for year.
² Value of shipments less cost of materials, less, fuels, electric energy, and contract work plus net change in finished goods and work in process.
³ Represents net sale value added in merchandising activities.
 Includes manufacturing establishments, plus receipts for and excise taxes. Includes extensive duplication industry.
 Includes personal leather goods.
 Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; 1967 Census of Manufactures of Puerto Rico, MC67-PR (in cooperation with the Puerto Rico Planning Board).

No. 1266. PUERTO RICO—BUSINESS SUMMARY: 1963 AND 1967

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. For discussion of coverage, see text, p. 722]

KIND OF BUSINESS	1963		1967			
	Estab- lish- ments	Total receipts	Estab- lish- ments	Total receipts	Payroll, entire year	Em- ploy- ees ¹
Wholesale trade.....	1,372	1,044,868	1,675	1,539,764	101,285	22,280
Motor vehicles, automotive equipment.....	48	80,622	70	55,780	4,993	1,098
Drugs, chemicals, allied products.....	86	76,025	155	129,980	13,618	2,676
Dry goods, apparel.....	148	44,509	165	70,049	4,447	1,122
Groceries and related products.....	549	424,971	489	515,208	19,562	4,841
Farm products—raw materials.....	17	6,177	33	7,223	876	711
Electrical goods.....	86	78,425	102	100,687	9,128	1,930
Hardware, plumbing and heating equipment, supplies.....	55	28,530	58	32,815	2,868	697
Machinery, equipment, supplies.....	136	84,908	259	152,753	18,760	3,350
Miscellaneous.....	237	191,648	305	347,859	21,525	4,935
Petroleum bulk stations.....	10	79,053	39	127,410	5,518	920
Retail trade.....	30,789	1,167,297	32,201	1,689,197	149,007	49,718
Building materials, hardware, farm equipment dealers.....	703	97,599	795	122,749	12,554	3,852
Lumber, building materials dealers.....	154	43,773	307	71,564	6,848	2,194
Heating, plumbing equipment dealers.....	3	677	13	1,096	289	54
Paint, glass, wallpaper stores.....	46	2,838	44	3,347	469	135
Electrical supply stores.....	29	4,076	35	3,733	385	113
Hardware stores.....	450	42,540	383	37,917	4,083	1,227
Farm equipment dealers.....	21	3,495	13	4,192	480	129
General merchandise group stores.....	848	91,208	997	186,962	21,897	6,459
Department stores.....	23	40,715	38	110,275	13,580	3,676
Miscellaneous general merchandise stores.....	820	50,493	959	76,687	8,317	2,783
Food stores, eating and drinking places.....	22,526	411,166	23,327	612,735	40,633	15,728
Grocery stores, eating and drinking places.....	19,991	382,969	21,084	577,432	37,519	14,514
Meat, fish (seafood) markets.....	418	8,752	403	12,275	592	179
Fruit stores, vegetable markets.....	1,121	6,739	577	5,129	141	50
Candy, nut, confectionery stores.....	746	2,912	913	4,904	308	125
Dairy products stores.....	36	3,636	46	718	66	26
Retail bakeries.....	92	3,767	181	8,853	1,687	729
Miscellaneous food stores.....	122	2,390	123	3,424	320	105
Automotive dealers, gasoline service stations.....	1,322	268,500	1,576	341,874	23,982	7,238
Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars.....	140	174,050	152	187,786	11,957	2,537
Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only.....	67	13,060	49	18,808	952	248
Tire, battery, accessory dealers.....	244	20,135	335	33,160	3,521	962
Gasoline service stations.....	867	60,565	1,029	99,702	7,266	3,435
Miscellaneous aircraft, marine, and automotive dealers.....	4	660	11	2,418	285	56
Apparel, accessory stores.....	2,466	128,099	2,189	163,165	19,051	6,400
Men's, boys' clothing and furnishings stores, custom-tailors.....	241	21,225	522	39,127	4,089	1,009
Women's clothing, specialty stores.....	576	28,524	914	57,147	5,932	2,036
Children's, infants' wear stores.....	46	1,106	57	2,252	230	76
Family clothing stores.....	1,395	47,875	429	21,248	2,478	788
Shoe stores.....	208	29,879	267	43,393	5,422	1,891
Furniture, homefurnishings, equipment stores.....	1,073	92,915	1,161	121,560	15,010	4,858
Other retail stores ²	1,856	77,300	2,156	140,152	15,880	5,183
Drug stores, proprietary stores.....	694	41,629	755	68,171	7,504	2,714
Farm and garden supply stores.....	33	2,137	65	17,391	1,094	231
Jewelry stores.....	296	9,201	364	17,169	2,401	708
Selected services.....	8,925	207,754	10,429	348,123	74,562	21,529
Hotels, tourist courts, motels.....	149	35,601	218	99,427	31,284	8,338
Personal services ²	3,173	21,617	3,212	34,331	9,276	3,361
Laundries, laundry services, dry cleaning and dyeing plants.....	255	8,045	339	13,523	5,364	2,020
Beauty shops.....	917	3,456	930	7,614	1,980	729
Barber shops.....	1,266	3,747	1,343	5,277	743	246
Shoe repair shops, shoeshine parlors, hat cleaning shops.....	320	1,017	229	1,048	122	38
Funeral services.....	119	3,402	104	4,334	700	211
Miscellaneous business services.....	114	19,310	336	47,241	16,229	4,302
Auto repair, auto services, garages.....	835	11,562	1,181	29,542	6,437	2,044
Miscellaneous repair services.....	827	6,704	893	10,687	2,445	679
Motion pictures.....	180	(NA)	129	14,738	2,985	1,067
Amusement, recreation services, ex. motion pictures ³	3,604	(NA)	4,460	112,147	5,993	1,738

NA Not available.

¹ For week including Mar. 12. ² Includes data not shown separately.³ Includes lottery agencies and horserace betting agencies.Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Puerto Rico Census of Business: 1967*, Bulletin BC67-PR (in cooperation with Puerto Rico Planning Board).

Section 32

Comparative International Statistics

This section presents summary statistics on the industrial, social, and agricultural organization of the various nations and on finances of international agencies.

The principal source for the data presented in this section is the United Nations *Statistical Yearbook*. Statistics of the individual nations may be found primarily in official publications, generally in the form of yearbooks, issued by most of the nations at various intervals in their own national languages, expressed in their own or customary units of measure. For handier reference, especially for international comparisons, the Statistical Office of the United Nations compiles and issues a number of international summary publications, generally in English and French. Among these are the *Statistical Yearbook*, the *Demographic Yearbook*, the *Yearbook of International Trade Statistics*, the *Yearbook of National Accounts Statistics*, *Population and Vital Statistics Reports* (quarterly), the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*, and *The Growth of World Industry: Vol. I, General Industrial Statistics*, and Vol. II, *Commodity Production Data*, and *World Energy Supplies*.

For foreign agricultural, labor, and education statistics, the outstanding sources are publications of specialized agencies of the United Nations, such as the *Production Yearbook* issued by the Food and Agriculture Organization, the *Yearbook of Labour Statistics* issued by the International Labour Office, and the *Statistical Yearbook* issued by the Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization. The *International Population Statistics Reports*, Series P-90 and P-91, issued by the Bureau of the Census, also present population figures for many foreign countries.

Statistical coverage.—Problems of space and availability of data limit the number of countries and the extent of statistical coverage shown here. The list of countries included is based on, but not limited to, the membership rosters of the United Nations and of the larger specialized agencies of the United Nations (see table 1296). In a few instances, member countries were omitted because of an almost complete lack of data.

OECD, EEC, and EFTA.—The Organisation for European Economic Co-operation (OEEC), a regional grouping of Western European countries established in 1948 for the purpose of harmonizing national economic policies and conditions, was succeeded on September 30, 1961, by the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD). The OECD consists of the member nations of the former OEEC—Austria, Belgium, Denmark, France, Germany (Federal Republic), Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, and the United Kingdom—and also Canada, the United States, and Japan, plus Finland and Yugoslavia in a special status category.

The European Economic Community (EEC), or "Common Market," consisting of Belgium, France, Germany (Federal Republic), Italy, Luxembourg, and the Netherlands, was formed in 1958 for the purpose of promoting European economic integration. It is based on agreement among the member nations to stimulate their economic growth, primarily through the gradual elimination of trade barriers among

themselves, the establishment of a common external tariff, the coordination of monetary, fiscal, and agricultural policies, and the removal of restrictions on movement of services, labor, capital, and business enterprises within the community.

The European Free Trade Association (EFTA), established in late 1959, consists of Austria, Denmark, Norway, Portugal, Sweden, Switzerland, the United Kingdom, and, as an associate member, Finland. It represents an agreement among the member nations to promote free trade and economic cooperation in Europe through gradual elimination of tariffs and quotas among themselves but without establishment of a common external tariff.

Quality and comparability of the data.—The quality and the comparability of the data presented here are affected by a number of factors:

(1) The year for which data are presented may not be the same for all subjects for a particular country, or for a given subject for different countries, though the data shown are the most recent available. All such variations have been noted. The data shown are for calendar years except as otherwise stated in headnotes or footnotes. Space considerations made it impracticable to present the data for a series of years except for a limited number of subjects.

(2) The bases, methods of estimating, methods of data collection, extent of coverage, precision of definition, scope of territory, and margins of error may vary for different items within a particular country, and for like items for different countries. Footnotes and headnotes to the tables give a few of the major time-period and coverage qualifications attached to the figures; considerably more detail is presented in the source publications. Many of the measures shown are, at best, merely rough indicators of magnitude.

(3) Figures shown in this section for the United States may not always agree with figures shown in the preceding sections. Disagreements may be attributable to the use of differing original sources, a difference in the definition of geographic limits (the 50 States, conterminous United States only, or the United States including certain outlying areas and possessions), or to possible adjustments made in the United States figures by the United Nations in order to improve their comparability with figures from other countries.

Conversion factors.—To facilitate comparison in terms of familiar units, items shown in metric units in the source have been converted to U.S. equivalents by means of the abbreviated conversion factors shown below. Additional conversion factors appear in Appendix I, Weights and Measures, pages 895 and 896.

CONVERSION FACTORS

<i>Metric units</i>	<i>U.S. equivalents</i>
1 kilometer.....	0.6214 mile
1 square kilometer.....	0.3861 sq. mile
1 kilogram.....	2.2046 pounds
1 metric ton (1,000 kilograms).....	1.1023 short tons
1 metric ton-kilometer.....	0.6849 short ton-mile
1 hectolitre.....	26.4172 U.S. gallons
1 cubic meter.....	35.3147 cubic feet

No. 1267. WORLD SUMMARY: 1960 TO 1969

[See text, p. 792, for general comments concerning quality of the data]

ITEM	Unit	1960	1965	1967	1968	1969
Population	Millions	2,982	3,289	3,421	3,490	3,561
Agricultural production, forestry, fishing:						
Barley	Mil. sh. tons	100	117	131	144	151
Coffee	Mil. sh. tons	4.7	5.8	4.9	4.2	4.7
Corn	Mil. sh. tons	226	250	291	277	292
Cotton (lint)	Mil. sh. tons	11	13	11	13	13
Oats	Mil. sh. tons	65	51	56	60	63
Peanuts (groundnuts)	Mil. sh. tons	15	17	19	17	18
Potatoes	Mil. sh. tons	314	314	340	348	319
Rice	Mil. sh. tons	261	280	304	312	326
Tobacco	Mil. sh. tons	4.2	5.0	5.4	5.3	5.1
Wheat	Mil. sh. tons	280	284	330	307	350
Wool, greasy	Mil. sh. tons	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0
Roundwood	Mil. cu. ft.	67,119	72,536	74,797	75,927	77,163
Rubber (natural)	Mil. sh. tons	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.2
Fish catches	Mil. sh. tons	44	59	67	71	70
Industrial production:						
Coal	Mil. sh. tons	2,170	2,218	2,149	2,218	2,275
Lignite	Mil. sh. tons	700	816	798	814	843
Iron ore	Mil. sh. tons	283	380	372	409	430
Manganese ore	Mil. sh. tons	5.7	7.5	7.5	7.8	8.0
Nickel ore	1,000 sh. tons	371	483	524	536	568
Tin concentrate ¹	1,000 sh. tons	153	170	192	204	198
Crude petroleum	Mil. bbl.	7,889	11,312	13,186	14,404	15,516
Meat	Mil. sh. tons	68	77	83	85	87
Wheat flour ¹	Mil. sh. tons	109	118	121	123	125
Sugar	Mil. sh. tons	58	72	73	74	77
Margarine	Mil. sh. tons	4.1	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.2
Wine	Mil. gal	6,429	7,638	7,527	7,446	7,275
Beer	Mil. gal	10,617	13,243	14,471	14,865	15,718
Cigarettes ¹	Billions	1,899	2,320	2,420	2,490	2,581
Rayon and acetate yarn:						
Continuous filaments	1,000 sh. tons	1,248	1,521	1,472	1,560	1,585
Discontinuous fibers	1,000 sh. tons	1,615	2,177	2,210	2,381	2,398
Noncellulosic fibers	1,000 sh. tons	772	2,280	3,153	4,145	4,801
Sawnwood	Mil. cu. ft.	11,913	13,221	13,338	13,843	14,121
Woodpulp	Mil. sh. tons	65	88	96	101	108
Newsprint	Mil. sh. tons	15	19	20	21	23
Other paper and paperboard	Mil. sh. tons	66	89	97	105	113
Petroleum products: ¹						
Liquefied petroleum gas	Mil. sh. tons	12	24	28	27	34
Motor spirit	Mil. sh. tons	271	364	406	435	450
Kerosene (including jet fuels)	Mil. sh. tons	72	102	131	145	154
Distillate fuel oils	Mil. sh. tons	209	306	345	383	413
Residual fuel oil	Mil. sh. tons	314	486	561	612	667
Lubricating oils	Mil. sh. tons	16	20	22	22	23
Coke oven coke	Mil. sh. tons	274	340	334	343	362
Cement	Mil. sh. tons	349	478	532	567	592
Pig iron and ferroalloys	Mil. sh. tons	286	370	394	425	460
Crude steel	Mil. sh. tons	382	506	544	583	631
Magnesium	1,000 sh. tons	100	173	207	211	225
Tin ¹	1,000 sh. tons	163	166	195	206	196
Merchant vessels, launched ¹	Mil. gr. tons	8.4	12.2	15.8	16.9	19.3
Motor vehicles	Millions	16.5	24.3	23.7	28.5	29.8
Electric energy	Bil. kw.-hr.	2,804	3,377	3,861	4,205	4,567
Energy (coal equivalent)	Mil. sh. tons	4,737	5,870	6,350	6,769	7,189
External trade:						
Imports, c.i.f.	Bil. U.S. dol.	136	197	227	252	285
Exports, f.o.b.	Bil. U.S. dol.	128	186	215	239	273
Transport:						
Railway freight	Bil. sh. ton-miles	2,288	2,860	3,038	3,133	3,283
Merchant shipping, freight loaded	Mil. sh. tons	1,224	1,841	2,105	2,315	2,513
Civil aviation, miles flown ²	Millions	1,926	2,548	3,287	3,735	4,157
Consumption:						
Cotton	Mil. sh. tons	11	12	13	13	13
Phosphatic fertilizers	Mil. sh. tons	11	16	18	19	20
Nitrogenous fertilizers	Mil. sh. tons	11	19	25	27	28
Potash fertilizers	Mil. sh. tons	9	13	15	16	17
Radio receivers in use	Millions	(NA)	551	634	674	(NA)
Television receivers in use	Millions	(NA)	181	214	236	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Excludes China (mainland). Tin, tin concentrate, petroleum products, and merchant vessels also exclude U.S.S.R. For other exclusions, see source.

² Scheduled services; excludes nonmembers of International Civil Aviation Organization.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations, New York, N.Y.; *Statistical Yearbook*. (Copyright.)

No. 1268. POPULATION AND AREA, BY COUNTRY

[Population data generally are present-in-area estimates for the present territory. For some countries, however, estimates include national armed forces and diplomats stationed outside the country and exclude alien armed forces, foreign diplomats, and enemy prisoners of war stationed within the country. Except as noted, area data include inland waters. See text, p. 792, for general comments concerning the data. For details of methodology, coverage, and reliability, see sources]

COUNTRY	LATEST POPULATION CENSUS		MIDYEAR POPULATION ESTIMATES				Population per square mile, 1969	AREA	
	Year	Number (1,000)	1963, number (1,000)	1969		Annual rate of change, 1963-69 (percent)		Square miles	Rank
				Number (1,000)	Rank				
World total.....	(X)	(X)	3,162,000	3,561,000	(X)	2.0	68	52,421,569	(X)
North America.....	(X)	(X)	283,000	314,000	(X)	1.7	37	9,861,767	(X)
South America.....	(X)	(X)	188,000	185,000	(X)	2.7	52	6,885,321	(X)
Europe.....	(X)	(X)	437,000	458,000	(X)	0.8	242	1,905,017	(X)
U.S.S.R.....	(X)	(X)	225,000	240,000	(X)	1.1	29	8,649,412	(X)
Asia.....	(X)	(X)	1,754,000	2,009,000	(X)	2.3	190	10,630,105	(X)
Africa.....	(X)	(X)	289,000	335,000	(X)	2.5	29	11,703,849	(X)
Oceania.....	(X)	(X)	16,800	19,000	(X)	2.1	5	3,286,097	(X)
SOVEREIGN COUNTRIES ¹									
United States.....	1970	203,185	189,417	203,213	4	1.2	57	3,615,123	4
Afghanistan.....	(X)	(X)	14,537	16,516	35	2.1	68	249,999	39
Albania.....	1960	1,626	1,762	2,075	108	2.8	187	11,100	126
Algeria.....	1966	11,822	11,205	13,349	40	3.0	16	919,590	10
Argentina.....	1970	23,364	21,870	23,983	25	1.5	23	1,072,157	8
Australia.....	1966	11,550	10,950	12,296	45	2.0	5	2,967,877	6
Austria.....	1961	7,074	7,172	7,373	63	0.5	229	32,374	108
Bahrain.....	1965	182	2170	2207	163	3.3	900	231	159
Barbados.....	1970	238	237	253	150	1.1	1,531	166	161
Belgium.....	1961	9,190	9,290	9,646	51	0.6	822	11,781	123
Bhutan.....	(X)	(X)	(NA)	770	128	(NA)	42	18,147	117
Bolivia.....	1950	2,704	4,121	4,804	79	2.6	10	424,162	26
Botswana.....	1964	543	527	629	132	3.0	3	231,804	42
Brazil.....	1960	70,119	76,156	90,840	8	3.0	29	3,286,470	5
Bulgaria.....	1965	8,228	8,078	8,434	59	0.7	198	42,823	100
Burma.....	1941	16,324	23,735	26,980	23	2.2	104	261,789	38
Burundi.....	1965	3,210	3,085	3,475	93	2.0	325	10,747	128
Cambodia.....	1962	5,729	5,381	6,701	65	2.2	96	69,898	83
Cameroon.....	1960-65	5,017	5,008	5,736	70	2.3	31	183,568	48
Canada.....	1966	20,615	18,925	21,089	27	1.8	5	3,851,787	2
Central African Rep.....	1960-60	1,203	1,306	1,518	117	2.5	5	240,534	41
Ceylon.....	1963	10,582	10,646	12,240	46	2.4	486	25,332	113
Chad.....	1963-64	3,254	3,210	3,510	61	1.5	8	495,752	19
Chile.....	1970	8,835	8,298	9,566	52	2.4	34	292,256	36
China (mainland).....	1953	582,603	680,000	740,000	1	1.4	200	3,619,502	3
China (Taiwan).....	1966	13,161	11,698	13,800	39	2.8	998	13,885	122
Colombia.....	1964	17,485	21,921	20,463	28	3.2	47	439,735	25
Congo, Dem. Rep. of.....	1955-58	12,769	16,007	17,100	33	2.2	18	905,562	11
Congo, People's R. of the.....	1960-62	4,797	5,807	7,915	125	2.1	8	182,046	55
Costa Rica.....	1963	1,336	1,391	1,685	115	3.3	86	19,575	115
Cuba.....	1970	8,553	7,236	8,260	60	2.2	187	44,218	96
Cyprus.....	1960	578	580	630	131	1.1	177	3,872	142
Czechoslovakia.....	1961	13,740	13,952	14,418	38	0.5	294	49,370	93
Dahomey.....	1961	2,106	2,230	2,460	103	2.9	60	43,483	97
Denmark.....	1965	4,768	4,684	4,891	77	0.7	296	16,629	118
Dominican Republic.....	1970	4,012	3,376	4,174	85	3.6	224	18,816	116
Ecuador.....	1962	4,650	4,814	5,890	68	3.4	55	109,483	63
El Salvador.....	1961	2,511	2,721	3,390	94	3.7	411	8,280	132
Equatorial Guinea.....	1960	246	268	286	148	1.8	26	10,830	127
Ethiopia.....	(X)	(X)	21,009	24,769	24	2.1	52	471,776	23
Finland.....	1960	4,446	4,543	4,703	81	0.6	36	130,119	56
France.....	1968	49,779	47,816	50,320	13	0.9	239	211,207	45
Gabon.....	1960-61	449	456	485	139	1.0	5	103,346	66
Gambia.....	1963	315	316	357	143	2.1	83	4,361	139
German Dem. Rep. ²	1964	17,003	17,155	17,076	34	-0.1	158	41,766	102
Germany, F. R. of ³	1961	56,175	57,607	60,842	10	0.9	245	95,028	68
Ghana.....	1960	6,727	7,340	8,600	58	2.7	94	92,099	72
Greece.....	1961	8,389	8,480	8,835	57	0.7	174	50,944	90

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1268. POPULATION AND AREA, BY COUNTRY—Continued

[See headnote, p. 794]

COUNTRY	LATEST POPULATION CENSUS		MIDYEAR POPULATION ESTIMATES				Population per square mile, 1969	AREA	
	Year	Number (1,000)	1963, number (1,000)	1969		Annual rate of change, 1963-69 (percent)		Square miles	Rank
				Number (1,000)	Rank				
Guatemala.....	1964	4,284	² 4,177	5,014	75	3.1	120	42,042	101
Guinea.....	1955	2,570	3,360	² 3,890	88	2.5	42	94,925	69
Guyana.....	1960	560	619	742	129	3.1	8	83,000	77
Haiti.....	1950	3,097	4,226	4,768	80	2.0	447	10,714	129
Honduras.....	1961	1,885	2,040	2,495	105	3.4	57	43,277	98
Hungary.....	1960	9,961	10,088	10,295	49	0.3	289	35,919	106
Iceland.....	1960	176	185	203	164	1.5	5	39,768	103
India ¹	1961	435,512	463,725	536,984	2	2.5	426	1,261,810	7
Indonesia ²	1961	96,819	100,042	² 116,000	5	2.5	203	575,893	17
Iran.....	1966	25,785	² 23,427	27,892	22	3.0	44	636,293	15
Iraq.....	1966	8,047	² 7,660	² 9,360	55	3.5	55	167,924	51
Ireland.....	1966	2,884	2,850	2,921	95	0.4	109	27,136	112
Israel.....	1961	2,183	2,376	2,822	98	2.9	354	7,992	133
Italy.....	1961	49,904	50,641	² 53,170	12	0.8	460	116,303	60
Ivory Coast.....	1957-58	3,100	3,665	² 4,195	84	2.3	34	124,503	58
Jamaica.....	1960	1,610	1,698	1,952	110	2.3	463	4,232	140
Japan.....	1965	98,275	95,900	102,321	7	1.1	720	142,811	54
Jordan.....	1961	1,706	1,793	² 2,217	107	3.6	60	37,737	105
Kenya.....	1960	10,890	8,847	10,506	48	2.9	47	224,959	44
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of.....	(X)	(X)	² 11,500	² 13,300	41	2.5	286	46,540	94
Korea, Republic of.....	1966	29,208	26,868	31,139	21	2.5	822	38,022	104
Kuwait.....	1965	467	388	² 570	135	6.6	94	6,178	136
Laos.....	(X)	(X)	² 2,509	2,893	96	2.4	31	91,428	74
Lebanon.....	(X)	(X)	² 2,285	² 2,645	102	2.5	660	4,015	141
Lesotho.....	1966	852	² 790	890	126	2.0	75	11,720	124
Liberia.....	1962	1,016	² 1,030	² 1,150	121	1.9	26	43,000	99
Libya.....	1964	1,564	1,504	1,869	112	3.7	3	679,368	14
Luxembourg.....	1966	335	324	338	144	0.7	341	998	149
Malagasy, Rep. of.....	1966	6,200	(NA)	6,600	66	(NA)	29	226,657	43
Malawi.....	1966	4,040	(NA)	4,398	82	(NA)	96	45,747	95
Malaysia, East.....	1960	1,199	1,304	1,581	116	3.3	21	77,730	79
Malaysia, West.....	1957	6,279	7,611	² 9,000	56	2.8	179	50,700	91
Maldives Islands.....	1967	104	² 95	² 108	164	2.2	941	115	165
Mali.....	1960-61	4,100	4,350	4,881	78	1.9	10	478,764	22
Malta.....	1967	316	328	323	¹ 146	-0.3	2,657	122	164
Mauritania.....	1964-65	1,060	² 1,015	² 1,140	122	2.0	3	397,953	27
Mauritius.....	1962	701	721	823	127	2.2	1,045	790	153
Mexico.....	1970	48,877	39,871	48,933	14	3.5	65	761,600	13
Mongolia.....	1963	1,017	² 1,034	² 1,240	119	3.1	3	604,247	16
Morocco.....	1960	11,626	12,665	15,050	37	2.9	88	172,413	50
Muscat and Oman.....	(X)	(X)	565	² 565	136	(X)	8	82,030	78
Nepal.....	1961	9,413	9,752	10,845	47	1.8	200	54,362	89
Netherlands.....	1960	11,462	11,967	12,873	44	1.2	819	15,770	120
New Zealand.....	1966	2,677	2,532	2,777	99	1.6	26	103,735	65
Nicaragua.....	1963	1,536	1,541	1,915	111	3.7	39	50,193	92
Niger.....	1960	2,502	3,332	3,909	87	2.7	8	489,189	20
Nigeria.....	1963	55,670	² 55,300	64,560	9	2.6	182	356,667	31
Norway.....	1960	3,591	3,667	3,851	89	0.8	31	125,181	57
Pakistan ¹	1961	93,832	98,675	111,830	6	2.1	307	365,527	29
Panama.....	1970	1,425	1,167	1,417	118	3.3	49	29,208	110
Paraguay.....	1962	1,819	1,910	2,314	106	3.3	16	157,047	52
Peru.....	1961	9,907	¹⁰ 10,958	¹⁰ 13,172	42	3.1	26	496,222	18
Philippines.....	1960	27,088	30,241	37,158	15	3.5	322	115,830	61
Poland.....	1960	29,776	30,691	32,555	19	1.0	270	120,725	59
Portugal.....	1960	8,851	9,037	² 9,560	53	0.9	270	35,553	107
Romania.....	1966	19,103	18,813	20,010	30	1.0	218	91,699	73
Rwanda ¹	1952	2,144	² 2,630	² 3,500	92	3.0	346	10,169	130
Saudi Arabia.....	1962-63	(NA)	² 6,530	² 7,200	64	1.6	8	829,995	12
Senegal.....	1960-61	3,110	3,326	3,780	90	2.2	40	75,760	80
Sierra Leone.....	1963	2,180	2,298	2,512	104	1.5	91	27,699	111
Sikkim.....	1961	162	170	191	155	2.0	70	2,744	144
Singapore.....	(X)	2,075	1,775	2,017	109	2.1	9,025	224	160
Somalia.....	1970	(X)	² 2,330	² 2,730	101	2.7	10	246,199	40

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1268. POPULATION AND AREA, BY COUNTRY—Continued

[See headnote, p. 794]

COUNTRY	LATEST POPULATION CENSUS		MIDYEAR POPULATION ESTIMATES					Population per square mile, 1969	AREA	
	Year	Number (1,000)	1963, number (1,000)	1969		Annual rate of change, 1963-69 (percent)	Square miles		Rank	
				Number (1,000)	Rank					
South Africa ¹¹	1960	16,003	17,041	19,618	31	2.4	42	471,442	24	
Spain	1960	30,431	31,077	32,949	18	1.0	169	194,884	47	
Sudan	1956	10,263	12,831	15,186	36	2.8	16	967,494	9	
Swaziland	1966	376	² 344	² 410	141	3.0	62	6,704	136	
Sweden	1965	7,766	7,604	7,978	61	0.8	47	173,648	40	
Switzerland	1960	5,429	5,770	6,224	67	1.3	393	15,941	119	
Syria	1970	6,294	4,969	5,866	69	2.8	83	71,498	82	
Thailand	1970	34,152	28,923	34,738	16	3.1	177	198,455	46	
Togo	1970	2,005	1,566	1,815	113	2.5	83	21,622	114	
Trinidad and Tobago	1960	828	924	² 1,040	123	2.0	528	1,980	146	
Trucial Oman	1968	179	(NA)	² 185	156	(NA)	5	32,278	109	
Tunisia	1966	4,533	² 4,170	5,027	74	(¹²)	81	63,378	86	
Turkey	1965	31,391	29,655	34,375	17	2.5	114	301,380	35	
Uganda	1969	9,526	7,190	² 9,500	54	(¹²)	104	91,133	75	
U.S.S.R.	1970	241,748	225,063	240,567	3	1.1	29	8,649,489	1	
United Arab Rep.	1966	30,076	27,947	32,501	20	2.5	83	386,659	28	
United Kingdom	1961	52,709	53,678	55,534	11	0.6	593	94,220	70	
United Republic of Tanzania	1967	12,313	11,116	12,926	43	2.5	36	362,819	30	
Upper Volta	1960-61	4,300	4,669	3,278	72	2.1	49	105,869	64	
Uruguay	1963	2,596	2,648	2,852	97	1.2	42	68,536	84	
Venezuela	1961	7,524	¹¹ 8,144	10,035	50	3.5	29	352,143	32	
Vietnam, Dem. Rep. of.	1960	15,917	² 17,800	² 21,340	26	3.1	348	61,293	88	
Vietnam, Rep. of.	(X)	(X)	15,317	17,867	32	2.6	268	67,108	85	
Western Samoa	1960	131	120	140	159	2.6	127	1,097	148	
Yemen	(X)	(X)	² 5,000	² 5,000	76	(X)	68	75,290	81	
Yemen, People's Democratic Rep. of.	(X)	(X)	² 1,073	² 1,220	120	2.2	10	111,074	62	
Yugoslavia	1961	18,549	19,065	20,351	29	1.1	208	98,766	67	
Zambia	1969	4,057	3,500	² 4,208	83	3.1	16	290,584	37	
NONSOVEREIGN COUNTRIES ¹										
Angola	1960	4,841	5,615	² 5,430	71	1.3	10	481,351	21	
Bahama I.	1970	169	² 129	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,403	138	
British Honduras	1960	90	99	120	160	3.2	13	8,867	131	
British Solomon I.	1959	124	² 134	150	168	1.9	13	11,500	125	
Brunei	1960	84	94	116	162	3.6	52	2,226	145	
Cape Verde I.	1960	200	216	² 250	151	2.5	161	1,557	147	
Channel I.	1961	111	² 113	² 117	161	0.6	1,560	75	166	
Comoro I.	1966	244	² 215	2,270	149	3.9	322	838	162	
Fiji	1966	477	434	² 519	138	3.0	73	7,055	134	
Grenada	1960	89	93	104	165	2.0	788	133	163	
Guadeloupe	1967	313	297	323	¹⁴ 146	1.4	471	687	154	
Hong Kong	1961	3,133	3,504	3,990	86	2.2	10,033	13,399	156	
Macau	1960	169	279	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6	168	
Martinique	1967	320	302	332	145	1.6	785	425	155	
Mozambique	1960	6,604	6,842	² 7,376	62	1.3	23	302,328	34	
Namibia ¹¹	1960	526	554	² 615	133	1.8	3	318,259	33	
Netherlands Antilles	1960	189	202	218	162	1.3	590	371	157	
New Guinea	1966	1,579	1,516	² 14 1,715	114	(NA)	18	¹³ 92,159	71	
Palestine: Gaza Strip	1967	356	² 395	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	146	162	
Papua	1966	606	543	² 14 648	130	(NA)	8	86,100	78	
Portuguese Guinea	1960	521	524	² 530	137	0.2	39	13,948	121	
Portuguese Timor	1960	517	535	² 590	134	1.6	104	5,763	137	
Puerto Rico	1970	2,690	2,520	² 754	100	1.5	806	3,435	143	
Réunion	1967	417	371	436	140	2.3	452	969	160	
Rhodesia, Southern	1969	44,818	4,220	5,090	73	3.2	34	150,332	53	
Ryukyu I.	1965	934	912	973	124	1.1	1,152	848	151	
St. Lucia I.	1960	86	94	² 110	163	2.7	465	238	158	
Spanish North Africa	1960	153	155	164	157	0.9	13,325	12	167	
Surinam	1964	324	² 316	² 389	142	3.5	5	63,037	87	

NA Not available. X Not applicable.

¹ Excludes countries with estimated population in 1969 of 100,000 or less.² United Nations estimate.³ Excludes area of frontier rivers. ⁴ African population only. ⁵ Includes East Berlin.⁶ Includes West Berlin. ⁷ India (except for census data) includes, and Pakistan excludes, Kashmir-Jammu (1,000 at 1961 census).⁸ Excludes West Irian (population rank: Guadeloupe and Malta, 146. To make the lowest rank 147 is omitted. ⁹ Excludes Indian jungle population.¹⁰ Rate not computed because only.¹¹ New Guinea includes, and Papua excludes, to New Guinea from Papua.Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations, New York, N.Y., *Statistical Yearbook*. (Copyright.)

No. 1269. BIRTH AND DEATH RATES, BY COUNTRY

[Crude birth rate: Number of live births per 1,000 persons. Crude death rate: Number of deaths per 1,000 persons; excludes stillbirths. Infant mortality rate: Deaths of infants under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births; excludes stillbirths. Except as noted, rates based on complete or virtually complete registration data. For details of methodology, coverage, and quality, see United Nations *Demographic Yearbook*]

COUNTRY	Year or period	Crude birth rate	Crude death rate	Infant mortality rate	COUNTRY	Year or period	Crude birth rate	Crude death rate	Infant mortality rate
United States.....	1969	17.7	9.5	20.8	Israel.....	1969	26.1	7.0	23.5
Albania.....	1968	35.6	8.0	¹ 86.8	Italy.....	1969	17.6	10.1	30.3
Argentina.....	1967	22.3	8.7	² 58.3	Japan.....	1969	18.3	6.7	15.3
Australia ³	1968	20.0	9.1	17.8	Luxembourg.....	1969	13.5	12.5	16.7
Austria.....	1969	16.5	13.4	25.4	Mexico ³	1969	41.6	9.4	68.4
Belgium.....	1969	14.6	12.4	21.7	Netherlands.....	1969	19.2	8.4	13.2
Bulgaria.....	1969	17.0	9.5	30.5	New Zealand ³	1969	22.5	8.7	⁴ 18.7
Canada.....	1969	17.6	7.3	⁴ 20.8	Norway.....	1969	17.6	9.9	⁴ 13.7
Ceylon ⁵	1968	32.0	7.9	⁵ 47.7	Pakistan ⁵	1965	49	18	142
Chile.....	1968	26.6	⁹ 0.0	91.6	Peru ²	1967	31.9	7.6	61.9
China (Taiwan) ³	1969	27.9	5.0	19.1	Poland.....	1969	³ 16.3	8.1	34.3
Columbia ^{2,3}	1968	31.4	⁹ 9.4	⁵ 78.3	Portugal.....	1969	19.8	10.6	56.8
Costa Rica.....	1968	36.2	6.5	59.7	Puerto Rico.....	1969	24.5	5.6	29.2
Czechoslovakia.....	1969	15.5	11.2	22.9	Rhodesia, Southern: ³ European population.....	1968	18.0	7.4	17.5
Denmark ³	1969	14.6	9.8	14.8	Asiate population.....	1968	22.5	5.3	16.7
Ecuador ²	1968	39.6	10.8	87.9	Romania.....	1969	23.3	10.1	54.9
El Salvador.....	1969	42.1	9.9	63.3	South Africa: White population.....	1968	23.6	8.8	24.6
Finland.....	1969	14.5	9.8	13.9	Other population.....	1968	40.0	14.4	128.3
France.....	1969	16.7	11.3	16.4	Spain.....	1969	20.2	9.2	29.8
German Dem. Rep.....	1969	14.0	14.3	20.0	Sweden.....	1969	13.5	10.4	⁴ 13.0
Germany, F.R. of ⁶	1969	15.0	12.0	23.3	Switzerland.....	1969	16.5	9.3	15.4
Greece.....	1969	17.4	8.1	31.8	U.S.S.R.....	1969	17.0	8.1	25.8
Guatemala.....	1968	43.5	16.3	92.0	United Kingdom.....	1969	16.6	11.9	18.6
Guyana ³	1968	38.1	8.5	38.3	Venezuela ²	1967	43.6	⁶ 6.7	41.4
Hungary.....	1969	15.0	11.3	35.7	Vietnam, Rep. of ²	1966	27.7	6.4	36.7
Iceland.....	1969	20.7	7.2	11.7	Yugoslavia.....	1969	18.8	9.2	56.3
India ⁷	1951-61	41.7	22.8	139					
Ireland ³	1969	21.5	11.5	20.6					

¹ For 1965. ² Based on civil registration data of unknown reliability or incomplete.

³ Relates to year of registration rather than occurrence. ⁴ For 1968. ⁵ For 1967.

⁶ Excludes West Berlin. ⁷ Intercensal computed rates. ⁸ Estimated.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations, New York, N.Y.; *Statistical Yearbook and Demographic Yearbook*. (Copyright.)

No. 1270. COST-OF-LIVING OF UNITED NATIONS PERSONNEL IN SELECTED CITIES AS REFLECTED BY INDEX OF RETAIL PRICES: 1971

[New York City=100. Relates to U.N. and specialized agencies. Based on price comparisons weighted according to pattern of expenditures in New York City and selected cities]

CITY	Date	Index	CITY	Date	Index
Addis Ababa, Ethiopia.....	Nov. 1970.....	87	La Paz, Bolivia.....	Nov. 1970.....	78
Amman, Jordan.....	Dec. 1970.....	79	Lima, Peru.....	Jan. 1971.....	77
Ankara, Turkey.....	Jan. 1971.....	61	London, England.....	Feb. 1971.....	80
Athens, Greece.....	Dec. 1970.....	80	Manila, Philippines.....	Mar. 1971.....	73
Baghdad, Iraq.....	Dec. 1970.....	75	Mexico City, Mexico.....	Oct. 1970.....	85
Bangkok, Thailand.....	Mar. 1971.....	79	Montevideo, Uruguay.....	May 1970.....	75
Belgrade, Yugoslavia.....	Mar. 1971.....	62	Montreal, Canada.....	Feb. 1971.....	83
Bogota, Colombia.....	Nov. 1970.....	79	Nairobi, Kenya.....	Mar. 1971.....	77
Bonn, Germany, F.R. of.....	Mar. 1971.....	84	New Delhi, India.....	Jan. 1971.....	74
Buenos Aires, Argentina.....	Feb. 1971.....	84	Paris, France.....	Dec. 1970.....	89
Bujumbura, Burundi.....	Mar. 1971.....	89	Phnom-Penh, Khmer Rep.....	Dec. 1970.....	101
Cairo, United Arab Republic.....	Nov. 1970.....	70	Quito, Ecuador.....	Jan. 1971.....	69
Caracas, Venezuela.....	Dec. 1970.....	91	Rabat, Morocco.....	Jan. 1971.....	79
Colombo, Ceylon.....	Feb. 1971.....	73			
Copenhagen, Denmark.....	Feb. 1971.....	84	Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.....	Mar. 1971.....	88
Damascus, Syria.....	Nov. 1970.....	64	Rome, Italy.....	Jan. 1971.....	82
Dares Salaam, United Republic of Tanzania.....	Dec. 1970.....	89	San Jose, Costa Rica.....	Dec. 1970.....	77
Djakarta, Indonesia.....	Mar. 1971.....	82	San Salvador, El Salvador.....	Jan. 1971.....	81
Geneva, Switzerland.....	Mar. 1971.....	80	Santiago, Chile.....	Oct. 1970.....	73
Guatemala City, Guatemala.....	June 1970.....	82	Seoul, Korea, Rep. of.....	Oct. 1970.....	84
The Hague, Netherlands.....	Jan. 1971.....	80	Taipei, Rep. of China.....	Dec. 1970.....	69
Havana, Cuba.....	Mar. 1971.....	81	Tehran, Iran.....	Oct. 1970.....	75
Kabul, Afghanistan.....	Mar. 1971.....	85	Tel Aviv, Israel.....	Feb. 1971.....	73
Karachi, Pakistan.....	Nov. 1970.....	85	Tunis, Tunisia.....	Jan. 1971.....	79
Kathmandu, Nepal.....	June 1970.....	74	Vienna, Austria.....	Oct. 1970.....	77
Kingston, Jamaica.....	Dec. 1970.....	76	Vientiane, Laos.....	Nov. 1970.....	83
			Washington, D.C.....	Feb. 1971.....	90

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations, New York, N.Y.; *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*, June 1971. (Copyright.)

No. 1271. SELECTED FOODS—NET SUPPLY PER PERSON, BY COUNTRY

[Relates to net supplies of foodstuffs for human consumption, after deduction for animal feed, seed, industrial purposes, waste, and other uses. Cereals are in terms of flour and milled rice; their root flour equivalent; meat, including edible offals, poultry, and game, is in terms of dressed carcass weight. See text, p. 792, for general comments concerning the data.]

COUNTRY	Year or period	Calories per day	POUNDS PER YEAR			COUNTRY	Year or period	Calories per day	POUNDS PER YEAR		
			Cereals	Potatoes, etc.	Meat				Cereals	Potatoes, etc.	Meat
United States.....	1968	3,240	143	98	241	Italy.....	1968-69	2,940	287	102	104
Algeria ¹	1964-66	1,950	315	36	19	Japan.....	1968	2,450	298	146	30
Argentina.....	1967	3,170	220	199	259	Kenya ¹	1964-66	2,240	303	247	44
Australia.....	1967/68	3,110	178	113	283	Korea, Rep. of.....	1967	2,430	408	94	12
Austria.....	1968/69	2,990	205	162	181	Lebanon.....	1966	2,540	287	47	64
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	1967/68	3,150	183	257	144	Libya.....	1968	2,560	275	11	48
Bolivia ¹	1964-66	2,060	232	346	56	Malagasy, Rep. of.....	1964-66	2,360	352	2307	38
Brazil.....	1966	2,700	216	365	60	Malawi.....	1968	2,300	272	81	14
Cambodia ¹	1964-66	2,170	377	13	16	Mexico ¹	1964-66	2,620	305	241	44
Canada.....	1967	3,190	149	171	202	Morocco ¹	1964-66	2,130	310	19	30
Ceylon.....	1968	2,150	292	68	4	Netherlands.....	1968/69	3,030	151	200	128
Chile ¹	1964-66	2,720	329	143	70	New Zealand.....	1967	3,290	178	123	243
China (mainland) ¹	1964-66	2,040	311	199	37	Norway.....	1968/69	2,910	156	222	93
China (Taiwan).....	1968	2,510	358	64	60	Pakistan.....	1967/68	2,420	350	33	9
Colombia ¹	1964-66	2,280	144	277	67	Panama.....	1968	2,280	280	179	73
Costa Rica.....	1966	2,610	226	92	60	Peru.....	1966	2,900	200	2417	54
Denmark.....	1968/69	3,180	159	207	134	Philippines.....	1968	2,010	278	74	35
Dominican Rep. ¹	1964-66	2,080	116	(NA)	35	Poland.....	1964-66	3,140	308	279	111
Ecuador ¹	1964-66	1,350	130	298	47	Portugal.....	1968	2,930	305	218	60
Ethiopia ¹	1964-66	2,150	354	65	43	Romania.....	1964-66	3,010	402	146	84
Finland.....	1968/69	2,890	180	211	89	South Africa ¹	1964-66	2,730	356	35	91
France.....	1967	3,180	181	224	183	Spain.....	1968/69	2,680	195	225	93
German Dem. Rep. of.....	1964-66	3,040	217	308	138	Surinam.....	1967	2,510	331	240	43
Germany, F.R. of.....	1968/69	2,960	154	250	161	Sweden.....	1967/68	2,880	145	201	117
Ghana ¹	1964-66	2,130	130	928	21	Switzerland.....	1967/68	2,990	173	126	146
Greece.....	1967	2,908	266	130	89	Turkey ¹	1964-66	2,770	381	91	31
Hungary.....	1968	3,140	291	173	118	Uganda ¹	1964-66	2,160	120	2860	47
India.....	1966-68	1,900	298	35	(NA)	U.A.R. of Egypt.....	1966/67	2,060	483	27	28
Indonesia.....	1965-65	1,570	246	328	0	United Kingdom.....	1968/69	3,180	163	225	165
Iran ¹	1964-66	2,030	291	14	30	Uruguay ¹	1964-66	3,020	209	140	274
Ireland.....	1968	3,450	211	281	167	U.S.S.R.	1964-66	3,180	344	304	85
Israel.....	1967/68	2,930	245	78	117	Venezuela.....	1966	2,490	204	270	65
						Vietnam, Dem. Rep. ¹	1964-66	2,000	331	146	32
						Vietnam, Rep. of ¹	1964-66	2,200	391	56	22
						Yugoslavia.....	1967	3,200	414	146	68

NA. Not available. ¹ FAO estimates. ² Includes plantains and/or bananas.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations, New York, N.Y.; *Statistical Yearbook*. (Copyright.)

No. 1272. CONSUMER PRICE INDEXES—SELECTED COUNTRIES: 1960 TO 1970

COUNTRY	INDEXES (1967=100)				Average annual percent change, 1960-1969	PERCENT PRICE INCREASE, 1965 TO 1970				
	1960	1965	1969	1970		All goods and services	Food	Clothing	Rent	Medical and personal care
United States.....	88.7	94.5	109.8	116.3	2.7	23.1	21.7	23.9	31.7	30.0
Canada.....	85.8	93.0	108.8	112.4	2.7	20.8	18.6	17.5	30.3	23.5
Japan.....	167.7	191.5	110.8	119.3	5.8	130.4	135.0	26.8	44.3	21.5
Austria.....	77.7	94.1	108.0	110.6	3.6	17.5	17.0	0.5	40.5	28.6
Belgium ²	82.3	93.3	106.7	110.8	3.0	18.7	18.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Denmark.....	167.4	86.4	112.6	118.9	5.8	37.6	42.9	17.2	52.8	41.7
France.....	78.8	94.8	111.3	117.1	4.0	23.5	21.3	14.4	43.2	31.1
Germany, F.R. of ¹	82.8	94.9	104.3	108.2	2.7	14.1	7.9	9.5	38.7	25.5
Italy.....	74.1	94.2	104.1	109.2	4.0	15.9	11.6	13.5	23.4	37.1
Netherlands.....	77.7	91.4	111.4	116.2	4.1	27.1	22.3	27.3	35.7	58.2
Norway.....	76.0	92.7	106.7	118.0	4.5	27.2	28.6	19.6	23.3	31.0
Sweden.....	76.4	90.0	104.7	112.0	4.0	24.3	24.7	11.0	42.6	(NA)
Switzerland.....	78.3	91.8	105.0	108.8	3.3	31.5	12.4	7.9	44.2	(NA)
United Kingdom.....	78.9	93.9	110.4	117.4	4.1	25.1	25.5	15.7	31.2	(NA)

NA. Not available. ¹ Urban sample only. ² Excludes rent.

³ Estimate. ⁴ Paris only. ⁵ Includes West Berlin, except excluded in 1960.

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Based on national and international publications.

No. 1273. HOUSING AND HEALTH, BY COUNTRY

[Housing: Data generally intended to refer to conventional (permanent) dwellings only. For some countries, however, data include nonpermanent structures, improvised shelters, and mobile trailers, or, as noted, refer to housing units and to household accommodation (the space occupied by a private household) rather than to dwellings. Health: Hospital data refer to hospitals and other medical establishments with beds but exclude old people's homes and establishments for custodial or preventive care only; personnel data refer to persons fully qualified from medical or dental schools and working within the country. See text, p. 792, for general comments concerning the data. For additional qualifications of data for individual countries, see source.]

COUNTRY	DWELLINGS				HEALTH					
	Year	Occu- pied (1,000)	Percent with 1—		Year	Hospitals		Physicians		Dent- ists
			Piped water ²	Electric lighting		Num- ber	Beds (1,000)	Number	Persons per physi- cian (1,000)	
United States ³	1960	53,024	94.0	(NA)	1968 ⁴	7,137	1,663.2	305,453	0.7	98,670
Argentina.....	1960	3,727	53.1	77.6	1965 ⁵	3,368	141.9	45,340	0.5	(NA)
Australia ³ ⁶	1966	3,152	(NA)	98.3	1967 ⁷	2,160	144.7	13,697	0.9	3,467
Austria.....	1961	2,153	100.0	98.3	1968	307	77.8	⁸ 13,175	0.6	⁸ 1,995
Belgium.....	1961	3,016	78.9	99.6	1968	473	76.7	⁸ 14,922	0.6	⁸ 1,702
Brazil ²	1969	15,952	38.5	40.5	1967	3,238	294.1	⁹ 35,501	2.4	⁹ 3,324
Bulgaria.....	1965	2,019	¹⁰ 28.5	¹⁰ 94.8	1969	3,770	38.8	15,406	0.6	3,114
Canada.....	1967	5,034	¹¹ 95.2	(NA)	1967 ¹²	1,437	210.4	28,163	0.7	¹³ 6,809
Ceylon.....	1963	614	24.3	21.1	1968	¹⁴ 302	¹⁴ 36.1	3,242	3.7	194
Chile.....	1960	1,159	62.0	70.6	1968	300	36.9	5,170	1.8	3,170
China (Taiwan).....	1966	2,270	48.9	93.8	1967 ⁵	¹⁴ 28	¹⁴ 4.4	4,353	3.2	620
Colombia.....	1964	1,258	73.8	68.2	1967	671	46.1	8,654	2.2	(NA)
Costa Rica ³	1963	231	93.3	54.6	1969 ¹⁵	51	7.0	830	2.0	(NA)
Cuba.....	1953	1,212	55.2	55.6	1968	(NA)	42.3	7,000	1.2	(NA)
Cyprus.....	1960	139	(NA)	³ 43.1	1969	118	3.2	500	1.3	170
Czechoslovakia.....	1961	3,820	60.5	97.3	1969	411	147.9	29,842	0.5	4,423
Denmark.....	1965	¹⁶ 1,614	¹⁷ 96.7	(NA)	1966-67 ¹⁸	170	43.3	7,050	0.7	3,300
Dominican Republic ³	1960	594	30.1	20.0	1968	290	10.9	¹³ 2,393	1.7	490
Ecuador ³	1962	863	37.5	32.3	1968 ⁴	177	12.5	1,991	1.6	578
El Salvador ³	1961	¹⁹ 188	¹⁹ 76.8	(NA)	1968	67	7.0	700	4.7	227
Finland.....	1960	1,203	47.1	88.6	1969	770	65.5	4,486	11.2	2,562
France.....	1968	15,190	92.8	98.8	1968 ⁵	1,390	332.8	⁸ 65,600	0.8	⁸ 20,000
German Dem. Rep. ³ ¹⁹	1968	19,347	¹¹ 99.0	99.0	1969	641	192.0	25,943	0.6	7,058
Germany, Fed. Rep. of ¹⁹	1960	13,379	¹¹ 98.2	²⁰ 99.9	1968	3,618	665.5	100,525	0.6	31,227
Greece.....	1961	1,019	²¹ 70.5	²¹ 53.2	1968 ⁵	890	53.3	13,711	0.6	3,935
Guatemala ³	1964	445	29.5	22.0	1967 ⁵	88	14.8	1,243	4.0	239
Honduras ³	1961	325	24.9	14.6	1968	37	4.2	641	3.7	138
Hungary.....	1963	2,844	32.5	81.3	1969	(NA)	83.6	19,717	0.5	2,300
Iceland.....	1960	40	98.7	94.6	1967 ⁷	48	2.4	267	0.8	82
India.....	1960	³ 79,194	(NA)	(NA)	1966 ⁷	13,166	291.2	¹³ 103,184	4.8	¹³ 5,673
Indonesia.....	1961	20,928	(NA)	(NA)	1968 ⁴	1,052	76.9	3,994	27.6	752
Iran ⁵	1966	¹⁸ 3,899	20.7	25.4	1968 ⁵	433	31.0	8,384	9.3	1,505
Iraq.....	1956	737	³ 20.8	17.1	1967	149	15.7	2,205	3.8	410
Ireland.....	1966	687	²² 57.2	²² 83.0	1966	273	38.5	3,011	1.0	600
Israel ²³	1966	627	98.6	94.4	1969	93	17.1	6,597	0.4	1,850
Italy.....	1961	13,032	71.6	95.9	1967 ⁵	2,451	528.3	²⁴ 95,179	0.6	(²⁴)
Jamaica.....	1960	396	37.1	(NA)	1968 ⁵	33	7.2	471	4.1	²⁵ 51
Japan.....	1968	24,198	94.9	(NA)	1968	37,272	1,239.4	111,126	0.9	35,878
Jordan ²³	1961	314	36.2	17.0	1966 ¹⁵	57	3.5	671	3.7	78
Korea, Republic of.....	1960	4,098	³ 21.4	³ 28.4	1968 ⁵	208	15.7	¹³ 13,240	2.4	¹³ 1,971
Luxembourg ³	1960	95	98.8	99.9	1968 ⁵	33	4.0	347	1.0	108
Malta.....	1967	²⁶ 74	93.0	92.9	1967 ²⁷	12	3.4	¹³ 468	0.6	¹³ 40
Mauritius.....	1962	98	74.6	60.7	1968 ⁵	39	3.1	174	4.6	20
Mexico ³	1960	6,409	32.3	(NA)	1966 ¹⁵	3,055	86.2	25,802	1.9	3,463
Morocco.....	1960	547	51.9	76.1	1960	136	22.1	1,144	13.2	168
Netherlands.....	1956	2,519	89.6	98.1	1968	(NA)	66.1	15,128	0.8	3,243
New Zealand.....	1966	716	99.7	(NA)	1969 ¹³	¹⁴ 187	¹⁴ 25.0	¹³ 4,345	0.6	895
Nicaragua ³	1963	246	21.3	32.9	1968	43	4.2	933	2.0	226
Norway ³	1960	1,075	91.0	(NA)	1968	342	35.0	5,175	0.7	3,083
Pakistan ³	1960	²⁸ 16,560	(NA)	(NA)	1968 ³	2,845	42.6	¹³ 20,904	5.4	¹³ 341

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1273. HOUSING AND HEALTH, BY COUNTRY—Continued

[Housing: Data generally intended to refer to conventional (permanent) dwellings only. For some countries, however, data include nonpermanent structures, improvised shelters, and mobile trailers, or, as noted, refer to housing units and to household accommodation (the space occupied by a private household) rather than to dwellings. Health: Hospital data refer to hospitals and other medical establishments with beds but exclude old people's homes and establishments for custodial or preventive care only; personnel data refer to persons fully qualified from medical or dental schools and working within the country. See text, p. 792, for general comments concerning the data. For additional qualifications of data for individual countries, see source]

COUNTRY	DWELLINGS				HEALTH					
	Year	Occu- pied (1,000)	Percent with 1—		Year	Hospitals		Physicians		Dent- ists
			Piped water ²	Electric lighting		Num- ber	Beds (1,000)	Number	Persons per phys- ician (1,000)	
Panama ^{3 20}	1960	211	46.2	44.0	1968	43	4.6	696	2.0	126
Paraguay ³	1962	328	10.7	13.2	1968	145	4.8	1,386	1.6	410
Peru ³	1961	1,062	21.1	26.0	1967 ¹⁵	282	29.5	6,550	1.9	2,020
Philippines ²³	1967	6,234	34.4	22.0	1967	761	47.9	13 24,921	1.4	13 11,467
Poland.....	1966	7,724	39.1	30 80.1	1969	1,556	247.9	47,401	0.7	13 098
Portugal.....	1960	2,201	11 28.9	40.5	1968 ⁵	656	55.9	8,019	1.2	8 67
South Africa ^{3 31}	1960	1,022	(NA)	(NA)	1962 ⁴	711	87.9	13 12,473	1.5	13 1,455
Spain.....	1960	7,726	48.3	89.3	1968	1,459	151.0	42,460	0.8	3,220
Sweden.....	1965	2,778	35.2	(NA)	1968	729	115.4	9,840	0.8	6,500
Switzerland.....	1960	1,580	32 96.1	(NA)	1968 ⁵	435	70.6	9,031	0.7	2,457
Tunisia.....	1966	489	3 14.8	3 23.0	1967	14 83	14 11.4	656	7.4	57
Turkey ²³	1965	5,536	19 50.9	19 68.6	1968 ⁵	686	65.4	15,203	2.3	3,025
U.S.S.R.....	1960	50,900	(NA)	(NA)	1969	26,429	2,567.3	555	0.4	87,100
United Arab Rep.....	1960	1,572	18 33 39.5	18 33 37.8	1968-69 ⁵	(NA)	68.8	16,219	14.8	1,999
United Kingdom ²⁴	1966	3 14,977	18 22 33 93.5	(NA)	1968 ⁴	11 2,521	14 464.9	56,500	0.9	25 12,500
Uruguay ³	1963	667	(NA)	79.2	1967	137	17.8	2,667	1.0	1,344
Venezuela.....	1961	860	67.1	78.4	1968	316	31.2	8,620	1.1	2,032
Yugoslavia.....	1961	4,082	(NA)	54.5	1969	(NA)	112.0	19,357	1.1	2,726

NA Not available.

¹ dwellings where available; otherwise on total dwellings.

² as noted.

³ units.

⁴ units.

⁵ Personnel data are for 1969.

⁶ Housing data exclude units occupied solely by full-blooded aboriginals.

⁷ Personnel data are for 1966.

⁸ Stomatologists and odontologists included with physicians.

⁹ Personnel in hospitals only.

¹⁰ All living quarters except semi permanent.

¹¹ Inside dwelling.

¹² Personnel data are for 1968-69.

¹³ Registered personnel.

¹⁴ Government establishments only.

¹⁵ Personnel data are for 1968.

¹⁶ Total dwellings.

¹⁷ Excludes subdivided flats and single rooms.

¹⁸ Urban areas only.

¹⁹ Housing data exclude dwellings in basements and attics.

²⁰ For 1965.

²¹ Refers to households living in housing units.

²² For 1961.

²³ Housing data refer to all households.

²⁴ Dentists included with physicians.

²⁵ Personnel in government service.

²⁶ Excludes dwellings in tenement houses and hotels.

²⁷ Personnel data are for 1965.

²⁸ Excludes nomads and river boatmen of East Pakistan and frontier regions.

²⁹ Housing data exclude tribal Indians.

³⁰ For 1960.

³¹ Housing data exclude Bantu population.

³² In kitchens.

³³ Refers to residential buildings.

³⁴ England and Wales.

No. 1274. EDUCATION AND BOOK PRODUCTION, BY COUNTRY

Table 1274. Education and Book Production, by Country. Data are in thousands of units unless otherwise indicated. For all items, intercountry comparisons subject to definition and coverage. See text, p. 792, for general comments concerning the definitions for individual countries, see source]

COUNTRY	Year	PRIMARY SCHOOLS ¹		SECONDARY SCHOOLS ²		PUBLIC EXPENDITURE FOR EDUCATION			BOOK PRODUCTION	
		Teachers (1,000)	Students enrolled (1,000)	Teachers (1,000)	Students enrolled (1,000)	Year	Total (mil. dol.)	Percent of national income	Year	Total
United States.....	1968	³ 1,244	³ 32,018	955	19,053	1967	45,300	5.6	1969	⁴ 62,083
Afghanistan.....	1960	12	501	5	99	1967	⁶ 12	(NA)	1960	83
Albania.....	1968	⁶ 17	⁶ 474	⁶ 2	⁶ 53	1965	68	(NA)	(X)	(NA)
Algeria.....	1968	⁷ 36	1,586	⁷ 9	177	1967	⁵ 178	⁸ 4.9	1968	289
Angola.....	1967	7	296	2	41	1967	11	(NA)	1968	⁹ 8
Argentina.....	1968	165	3,239	122	887	1967	⁵ 333	2.2	1967	3,645
Australia.....	1968	¹⁰ 65	¹⁰ 1,788	(NA)	1,081	1967	1,073	4.0	1969	¹¹ 3,939
Austria.....	1968	39	862	22	378	1967	495	4.6	1969	5,204
Belgium.....	1967	¹⁰ 48	1,016	(NA)	(NA)	1967	⁵ 912	4.7	1969	5,089
Bolivia.....	1968	22	613	(NA)	(NA)	1967	¹² 25	3.5	(X)	(NA)
Brazil.....	1968	423	11,944	211	3,206	1966	⁵ 206	1.0	(X)	(NA)
Bulgaria.....	1968	⁶ 49	⁶ 1,070	23	375	1967	407	¹³ 6.1	1969	3,548
Burma.....	1966	47	2,635	¹⁴ 11	¹⁴ 425	1967	54	⁸ 3.0	1968	1,926
Canada.....	1968	³ 154	3,832	(NA)	1,617	1967	4,632	8.1	1969	¹⁵ 3,659
Ceylon.....	1967	¹⁶ 94	¹⁶ 2,694	(¹⁵)	(¹⁶)	1966	¹² 75	4.4	1969	1,586
Chile.....	1968	⁷ 34	1,934	⁷ 14	233	1966	216	3.9	1969	1,100
China (mainland).....	1959	(NA)	90,000	(NA)	¹⁷ 9,990	1960	3,200	(NA)	(X)	(NA)
China (Taiwan).....	1968	56	2,883	35	921	1967	111	3.1	1969	3,616
Colombia.....	1967	70	2,586	39	877	1966	124	2.3	(X)	(NA)
Congo, People's Rep. of the.....	1968	4	212	1	25	1967	¹⁸ 11	(NA)	(X)	(NA)
Costa Rica.....	1968	11	323	3	62	1966	¹² 26	4.1	1969	284
Cuba.....	1968	45	1,333	16	262	1966	⁵ 302	⁸ 7.5	1968	955
Cyprus ¹⁹	1968	2	72	2	37	1967	11	2.4	1969	341
Czechoslovakia.....	1968	98	2,053	22	387	1967	1,610	¹³ 4.6	1968	8,103
Denmark.....	1968	¹⁶ 44	506	(NA)	328	1967	745	6.1	1969	4,978
Dominican Republic.....	1968	³ 12	686	(NA)	90	1963	22	2.3	(X)	(NA)
Ecuador.....	1967	24	898	11	151	1967	38	2.8	(X)	(NA)
El Salvador.....	1968	⁶ 13	⁶ 472	(NA)	(NA)	1967	¹² 24	2.7	1967	⁹ 27
Ethiopia.....	1967	10	452	4	80	1967	⁵ 20	1.4	(X)	(NA)
Finland.....	1968	²⁰ 18	407	30	489	1967	623	6.7	1969	5,876
France.....	1968	⁷ 183	5,164	232	3,870	1967	5,192	3.6	1968	18,646
German Dem. Rep.....	1968	¹⁰ ¹⁶ 131	2,378	(NA)	715	1962	2,080	¹³ 6.2	1968	5,568
Germany, Fed. Rep. of.....	1968	215	5,877	236	4,225	1967	4,388	3.8	1969	33,454
Ghana.....	1967	²¹ 49	1,288	(NA)	(NA)	1965	90	⁸ 4.6	1969	446
Greece.....	1967	28	974	(NA)	601	1967	¹² 161	2.3	1969	1,822
Guatemala.....	1968	13	493	5	58	1967	¹² 29	2.0	1960	⁹ 50
Guyana.....	1967	4	139	2	51	1967	¹³ 11	4.8	(X)	(NA)
Haiti.....	1966	6	286	2	27	1965	5	(NA)	1967	⁹ 18
Honduras.....	1967	10	367	(NA)	31	1965	¹³ 15	2.9	(X)	(NA)
Hong Kong.....	1968	22	726	9	249	1967	55	(NA)	1968	399
Hungary.....	1968	63	1,255	13	228	1967	860	¹² 5.0	1960	4,831
Iceland.....	1968	1	27	2	22	1966	21	3.7	1968	687
India.....	1965	1,394	49,499	387	7,650	1965	¹² 1,282	2.6	1969	13,733
Indonesia.....	1968	320	12,235	²² 97	1,580	1960	⁵ 58	¹³ 0.7	(X)	(NA)
Iran.....	1968	85	2,753	26	807	1967	⁵ 178	2.4	1967	1,231
Iraq.....	1968	47	1,017	11	307	1966	126	(NA)	1969	569
Ireland.....	1967	16	503	14	209	1967	138	4.4	1969	467
Israel.....	1968	²³ 26	453	²³ 13	129	1966	278	7.1	1969	2,038
Italy.....	1968	219	4,706	279	3,490	1967	4	5.2	1969	8,440
Jamaica.....	1965	6	324	2	38	1966	³ 3	2.6	1969	175
Japan.....	1968	358	9,383	474	9,593	1967	5,011	4.2	1969	31,009
Jordan ²⁴	1968	6	230	3	78	1967	21	3.7	1969	224

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1274. EDUCATION AND BOOK PRODUCTION, BY COUNTRY—Continued

[See headnote, p. 801]

COUNTRY	Year	PRIMARY SCHOOLS ¹		SECONDARY SCHOOLS ²		PUBLIC EXPENDITURE FOR EDUCATION			BOOK PRODUCTION	
		Teachers (1,000)	Students enrolled (1,000)	Teachers (1,000)	Students enrolled (1,000)	Year	Total (mil. dol.)	Percent of national income	Year	Total
Korea, Republic of.....	1968	93	5,540	42	1,519	1967	⁷ 117	2.4	(X)	(NA)
Lebanon.....	1968	¹⁴ 30	426	(NA)	135	1967	⁸ 33	(NA)	1969	685
Liberia.....	1968	3	120	1	14	1967	⁸ 7	(NA)	(X)	(NA)
Libya.....	1966	⁷ 7	216	2	33	1967	67	3.6	1967	86
Luxembourg.....	1968	(NA)	35	1	17	1967	35	4.8	1968	214
Malawi.....	1968	9	334	1	11	1967	11	5.0	(X)	(NA)
Mali.....	1968	6	196	1	7	1967	19	3.6	1969	⁹ 20
Mauritius.....	1968	4	143	2	41	1967	7	3.3	1969	42
Mexico.....	1968	183	8,580	(NA)	1,315	1967	609	2.5	1969	2,965
Morocco.....	1968	⁸ 33	1,124	13	287	1967	⁸ 99	3.6	(X)	(NA)
Netherlands.....	1967	¹⁰ 46	1,428	(NA)	1,125	1966	1,374	6.6	1968	11,174
New Zealand.....	1968	19	610	9	180	1967	¹² 243	4.3	1969	1,275
Nicaragua.....	1967	7	247	2	34	1967	17	2.7	(X)	(NA)
Niger.....	1968	2	82	3	5	1966	5	(NA)	(X)	(NA)
Nigeria.....	1968	68	1,791	(NA)	200	1965	107	⁸ 2.5	1969	1,069
Norway.....	1968	19	387	28	297	1967	498	5.9	1967	3,276
Pakistan.....	1967	196	7,863	107	3,034	1967	186	⁸ 1.4	1967	3,312
Panama.....	1968	8	223	3	68	1967	⁸ 27	3.4	1969	195
Paraguay.....	1968	¹³ 18	400	5	47	1964	¹² 7	1.7	(X)	(NA)
Peru.....	1968	³ 68	2,335	35	564	1963	100	3.4	1969	635
Philippines.....	1967	207	6,404	(NA)	¹¹ 1,183	1967	⁸ 180	2.8	1968	335
Poland.....	1968	225	5,604	147	1,209	1967	8,073	5.3	1969	9,413
Portugal.....	1967	28	904	18	339	1967	64	1.4	1968	5,760
Romania.....	1968	132	2,872	34	636	1967	1,371	(NA)	1969	7,440
Senegal.....	1966	5	231	(NA)	42	1965	24	⁸ 3.1	(X)	(NA)
Singapore.....	1968	12	372	7	153	1967	49	(NA)	1969	533
South Africa.....	1968	¹⁰ 78	2,547	(NA)	532	1961	258	4.0	1968	1,833
Spain.....	1968	108	3,865	²² 50	1,513	1967	¹² 461	1.7	1969	20,031
Sudan.....	1967	10	496	8	144	1967	77	5.4	(X)	(NA)
Sweden.....	1968	30	597	(NA)	628	1967	1,727	⁸ 8.1	1969	7,404
Switzerland.....	1968	(NA)	461	(NA)	429	1967	656	4.1	1969	²³ 7,505
Syria.....	1968	22	813	13	258	1966	49	5.4	1967	361
Thailand.....	1967	⁷ 110	4,983	18	437	1966	¹² 133	2.8	1969	2,457
Turkey.....	1968	113	4,790	42	1,064	1967	⁸ 401	3.5	1969	5,699
U.S.S.R.....	1968	¹⁰ 1,782	40,310	(NA)	8,702	1967	17,962	7.2	1969	74,611
United Arab Republic.....	1968	88	3,550	55	1,284	1967	252	(NA)	1968	1,699
United Kingdom ²⁴	1967	404	4,916	(NA)	3,351	1967	6,247	5.6	1969	²⁷ 32,321
Uruguay.....	1968	13	370	(NA)	161	1965	⁸ 32	3.7	1967	341
Venezuela.....	1968	48	1,602	10	386	1967	341	4.0	(X)	(NA)
Vietnam, Republic of.....	1968	36	2,084	15	574	1967	34	1.2	1969	497
Yugoslavia.....	1968	114	2,875	27	689	1967	396	⁸ 4.8	1969	8,703
Zambia.....	1968	12	609	(NA)	47	1966	62	6.2	(X)	(NA)

NA Not available Y Not applicable

⁷ Public education only. ⁸ Percent of gross domestic or national product includes special education.¹¹ In earlier years. ¹² Central¹⁴ For 1965. ¹⁵ All types ofwith primary. ¹⁷ For 1968.education. ²⁰ Full-time only.²¹ Full-time only.

Full-time only.

¹⁸ Secondary schools included

Full-time only.

Full-time only.

Full-time only.

Full-time only.

Full-time only.

Full-time only.

Full-time only.

Full-time only.

Full-time only.

Full-time only.

Full-time only.

Full-time only.

Full-time only.

Full-time only.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations, New York, N.Y.; *Statistical Yearbook* (copyright), and United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization, Paris, France; *Statistical Yearbook* (copyright).

No. 1275. LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT—INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS: 1960 TO 1970

[In thousands, except as indicated. Data on basis of U.S. labor force definitions adopted in 1967 (see text, p. 208) except that minimum age for population base varies as follows: United States, France, and Sweden, 16 years; Great Britain, Japan, and West Germany, 15 years; other countries, 14 years]

YEAR	United States	Canada	France	Great Britain	Italy	Japan	Sweden	West Germany
Civilian labor force:								
1960.....	60,628	6,411	19,310	23,330	20,340	44,120	(NA)	25,970
1965.....	74,455	7,141	¹ 19,950	24,420	19,650	46,770	3,711	26,730
1968.....	78,737	7,919	¹ 20,290	24,370	19,500	46,690	3,804	26,080
1969.....	80,733	8,162	¹ 20,460	24,360	19,290	50,150	3,832	26,420
1970.....	82,715	8,374	¹ 20,660	¹ 24,340	¹ 19,290	¹ 50,720	¹ 3,880	¹ 26,760
Unemployed persons:								
1960.....	3,852	446	480	460	880	750	(NA)	200
1965.....	3,366	280	¹ 400	540	780	570	44	80
1968.....	2,817	382	¹ 640	910	750	590	85	300
1969.....	2,831	382	¹ 530	890	720	570	73	¹ 180
1970.....	4,088	495	¹ 620	960	¹ 670	¹ 570	¹ 58	¹ 150
Percent unemployed:								
1960.....	5.5	7.0	2.5	2.0	4.3	1.7	(NA)	0.8
1965.....	4.5	3.9	¹ 2.0	2.2	4.0	1.2	1.2	0.3
1968.....	3.6	4.8	¹ 3.2	3.7	3.8	1.2	2.2	1.2
1969.....	3.5	4.7	¹ 2.6	3.7	3.7	1.1	1.9	0.7
1970.....	4.9	5.9	¹ 3.0	¹ 3.9	¹ 3.5	¹ 1.1	¹ 1.5	¹ 0.6

NA. Not available. ¹ Preliminary estimates based on incomplete data.

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Estimates based on national and international publications.

No. 1276. INDEXES OF AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS AND REAL EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING WAGE WORKERS—SELECTED COUNTRIES: 1960 TO 1970

[Estimated]

COUNTRY	INDEX OF AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS						INDEX OF REAL HOURLY EARNINGS ¹					
	Index (1967=100)					Average annual percent change 1960-70	Index (1967=100)					Average annual percent change 1960-70
	1960	1965	1968	1969	1970 (prel.)		1960	1965	1968	1969	1970 (prel.)	
United States.....	79.9	92.2	106.4	112.7	118.7	3.0	90.1	97.6	102.1	102.7	102.1	1.5
Canada.....	74.6	88.3	107.5	116.3	125.4	5.1	86.8	94.9	103.2	106.9	111.5	2.3
Japan.....	45.5	79.6	117.2	139.8	161.6	13.3	67.2	87.0	111.2	123.1	135.5	7.3
Austria ²	57.1	83.1	106.3	112.7	123.9	7.8	73.4	88.3	103.4	106.4	112.0	4.2
Belgium ⁴	57.7	85.2	105.2	114.9	124.3	8.0	70.0	91.3	102.4	107.7	113.0	4.0
Denmark.....	60.6	81.8	113.7	124.7	(NA)	10.5	75.1	94.7	105.3	111.6	(NA)	4.5
France ⁵	62.3	88.1	110.7	124.8	137.4	8.0	79.1	92.9	105.9	112.5	118.7	4.0
Germany, F. R. of.....	57.0	89.6	104.1	114.8	125.4	8.1	68.7	94.0	102.6	110.1	116.6	5.4
Italy.....	52.7	90.6	104.5	114.8	140.6	9.1	70.4	94.3	103.1	110.2	129.2	5.1
Netherlands.....	50.3	85.0	108.4	120.5	131.4	10.2	64.7	93.0	104.5	108.1	114.6	5.9
Norway ²	61.3	86.6	108.0	118.2	129.9	7.6	80.7	93.4	104.3	110.8	111.6	3.6
Sweden ²	57.2	84.6	106.1	116.0	129.7	8.0	75.9	93.9	104.1	109.1	115.7	4.1
Switzerland ⁶	60.9	87.5	105.1	111.8	(NA)	7.0	77.8	95.4	102.6	106.4	(NA)	3.6
United Kingdom.....	66.0	89.3	107.4	117.5	(NA)	6.6	83.6	95.1	102.6	106.4	(NA)	2.7

NA. Not available. ¹ Index of average hourly earnings divided by the index of consumer prices to adjust for changes in purchasing power. ² Includes mining and quarrying. ³ Monthly earnings.

⁴ Consumer price adjustment, excludes rent.

⁵ Includes mining, construction, transportation (excl. gov't enterprises), trade, and some services for 1960.

⁶ Adult male workers only.

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Based on national and international publications.

No. 1277. INDEXES OF OUTPUT PER MAN-HOUR, HOURLY COMPENSATION, AND UNIT LABOR COST IN MANUFACTURING—ALL EMPLOYEES, SELECTED COUNTRIES: 1960 TO 1969

[1967=100. Estimates]

ITEM AND COUNTRY	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1968	1969 ¹
Output per man-hour:									
United States.....	80.5	82.4	87.0	90.6	94.9	98.7	99.9	104.7	106.9
Belgium.....	67.8	69.3	74.5	78.0	83.5	86.9	93.1	108.1	114.9
Canada.....	76.1	79.5	85.3	88.5	92.2	95.6	98.2	106.0	110.1
France.....	70.6	73.7	77.0	80.3	84.4	89.2	94.5	106.1	117.9
Germany, Federal Republic of ²	66.2	70.0	74.5	78.5	84.6	90.7	94.0	106.9	111.2
Italy.....	65.1	67.5	74.1	76.5	81.6	91.7	96.0	108.0	109.3
Japan.....	52.6	59.6	62.1	67.2	76.1	79.0	87.3	114.8	132.0
Netherlands.....	68.9	72.3	74.4	77.4	84.5	88.5	93.7	110.4	129.8
Sweden (mining and manufacturing).....	62.5	65.0	69.4	74.0	82.0	87.9	92.8	110.9	119.0
United Kingdom.....	79.8	80.7	82.2	86.1	91.5	94.3	97.1	106.1	108.4
Switzerland (wage earners only).....	80.6	80.5	80.0	82.1	85.8	90.6	95.2	105.3	116.1
Compensation per man-hour in national currency:									
United States.....	76.6	79.0	82.2	85.0	88.9	91.3	95.3	107.1	113.9
Belgium.....	54.7	57.6	61.6	67.7	75.5	83.2	90.9	105.5	113.4
Canada.....	71.1	72.3	75.2	78.1	81.2	85.5	92.2	107.9	117.3
France.....	57.8	63.4	69.9	75.8	81.6	87.9	93.2	112.9	122.0
Germany, Federal Republic of ²	54.1	60.6	68.6	73.3	78.9	87.0	94.6	106.0	110.6
Italy.....	49.3	52.3	61.1	72.8	81.9	88.6	90.8	106.2	113.4
Japan.....	43.3	50.4	57.6	64.3	72.3	81.0	88.9	116.5	137.8
Netherlands.....	48.1	54.6	57.8	63.4	73.4	82.3	91.9	109.9	120.7
Sweden (mining and manufacturing).....	52.7	57.0	63.3	68.9	74.9	82.8	90.5	109.1	118.5
United Kingdom.....	65.7	71.0	74.2	77.1	82.7	90.6	99.6	109.3	117.6
Switzerland (wage earners only).....	60.9	64.8	69.6	75.2	81.3	87.4	94.3	105.2	111.7
Unit labor cost in national currency:									
United States.....	95.2	95.9	94.4	93.8	93.6	92.4	95.4	102.2	106.5
Belgium.....	80.7	83.2	82.7	86.7	90.4	95.8	97.6	97.6	98.7
Canada.....	93.4	90.9	88.1	88.2	88.1	89.5	93.9	101.8	106.5
France.....	81.8	86.1	90.6	94.5	96.7	98.5	98.6	106.5	103.5
Germany, Federal Republic of ²	81.7	86.4	92.1	93.4	93.3	95.9	100.6	99.2	104.9
Italy.....	75.6	77.5	82.4	95.1	100.4	96.6	94.6	108.4	103.7
Japan.....	82.3	84.7	92.7	95.8	94.9	102.5	101.0	101.5	104.4
Netherlands.....	69.7	75.5	77.8	82.0	86.9	92.9	98.1	99.6	99.2
Sweden (mining and manufacturing).....	84.3	87.6	91.2	93.1	91.4	94.1	97.5	98.4	99.1
United Kingdom.....	82.3	88.0	90.3	89.6	90.4	96.0	102.6	103.0	108.5
Switzerland (wage earners only).....	75.6	80.5	86.9	91.6	94.8	96.5	99.1	99.9	96.3
Unit labor cost in U.S. dollars:³									
Canada.....	104.1	97.0	89.1	88.2	88.1	80.5	93.9	101.8	106.5
France.....	81.8	86.1	90.6	94.5	96.7	98.5	98.6	106.5	98.6
Germany, Federal Republic of ²	77.8	85.3	92.1	93.4	93.3	95.9	100.6	99.2	106.5
Netherlands.....	66.4	74.9	77.8	82.0	86.9	92.9	98.1	100.6	99.2
United Kingdom.....	84.0	80.8	92.1	91.4	92.2	98.0	104.7	90.0	94.8

¹ Preliminary estimates derived from preliminary or partial year data or current data from other series.

² Includes West Berlin.

³ Indexes in national currency adjusted for changes in par value or prevailing exchange rates.

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Based on national and international publications.

No. 1278. GROWTH RATES OF OUTPUT PER EMPLOYEE, SELECTED PERIODS: 1913 TO 1968

Percent. Rates based on total civilian employment and real gross national product. For details concerning methodology, see source]

PERIOD	United States	Canada	France	Germany, F.R. of ¹	Italy	United Kingdom	Japan
1913-1929.....	1.5	0.7	2.0	-0.2	1.5	0.4	(NA)
1929-1968.....	2.1	2.1	2.3	3.0	3.0	1.6	(NA)
1929-1950.....	1.7	2.0	0.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	(NA)
1950-1968.....	2.5	2.2	4.8	5.2	5.4	2.2	(NA)
1950-1960.....	2.2	2.1	4.8	5.9	4.7	1.9	6.9
1960-1968.....	2.9	2.2	4.7	4.4	6.3	2.6	9.8

NA. Not available. ¹ Beginning 1960, includes the Saar and West Berlin.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Long Term Economic Growth*, and unpublished data.

No. 1279. PER CAPITA GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT, BY COUNTRY: 1958, 1963, AND 1969

[In dollars. For most countries, estimates prepared by converting official figures at prevailing dollar exchange rates with minimum of adjustment. Estimates are in terms of current market prices and current exchange rates and thus reflect slight depreciation of U.S. dollar during period shown. Year-to-year comparisons of per capita product in real terms should, therefore, not be made on basis of these estimates. They should be considered as indicators of per capita of living of their inhabitant in method of estimation. of standard or inherent for general comments concerning the a]

COUNTRY	1958	1963	1969	COUNTRY	1958	1963	1969
United States.....	2,602	3,166	4,664	Kenya.....	80	101	136
Algeria.....	282	248	(NA)	Korea, Republic of.....	141	145	227
Argentina.....	562	564	828	Libya.....	123	437	² 1,412
Australia ¹	1,390	1,811	² 2,476	Malagasy, Republic of.....	96	103	² 120
Austria.....	762	1,087	1,687	Malawi.....	⁴ 36	82	62
Belgium.....	1,155	1,498	2,372	Malaysia.....	236	275	(NA)
Bolivia.....	97	117	190	Mali.....	63	74	(NA)
Brazil.....	169	268	² 337	Mauritania.....	⁴ 57	107	(NA)
Burma ³	62	70	² 78	Mexico.....	302	386	² 666
Cambodia.....	83	123	(NA)	Morocco.....	184	187	212
Cameroon.....	102	119	² 185	Nepal ⁴	84	61	² 75
Canada.....	1,079	2,121	² 2,997	Netherlands.....	845	1,220	2,196
Ceylon.....	⁴ 132	144	160	New Zealand ⁶	1,384	1,766	1,918
Chad.....	53	60	⁵ 64	Nicaragua.....	255	304	380
Chile.....	⁴ 393	324	610	Niger.....	72	78	(NA)
China (Taiwan).....	114	186	346	Nigeria ⁶	55	75	(NA)
Colombia.....	233	266	360	Norway.....	1,139	1,564	2,528
Congo, Dem. Republic of the.....	87	⁴ 178	² 79	Pakistan ¹	66	94	² 140
Costa Rica.....	363	370	489	Panama.....	⁴ 370	472	647
Denmark.....	1,101	1,689	2,860	Paraguay.....	⁴ 139	199	236
Dominican Republic.....	251	292	² 290	Peru.....	183	236	² 291
Ecuador.....	185	186	261	Philippines.....	220	254	340
El Salvador.....	238	247	279	Portugal.....	246	343	² 529
Ethiopia.....	41	48	⁵ 63	Rhodesia, Southern.....	196	212	266
Finland.....	926	1,408	1,944	Sierra Leone.....	⁴ 68	128	⁵ 163
France.....	1,107	1,745	2,783	South Africa ⁴	374	472	717
Germany, Federal Republic of.....	1,015	1,606	2,612	Spain.....	349	517	872
Ghana.....	169	227	² 237	Sudan ¹	103	104	⁵ 109
Greece.....	385	555	² 858	Sweden.....	1,520	2,280	² 3,315
Guatemala.....	270	299	328	Switzerland.....	1,386	1,996	2,966
Guinea.....	89	99	(NA)	Syria.....	179	188	(NA)
Haiti ³	85	78	² 91	Thailand.....	87	100	160
Honduras.....	206	211	269	Togo.....	76	87	(NA)
India ⁶	⁴ 73	90	⁵ 84	Tunisia.....	180	218	² 213
Indonesia.....	89	81	² 96	Turkey.....	204	260	² 380
Iran ⁷	165	210	² 295	Uganda.....	61	83	118
Iraq.....	188	228	² 279	United Republic of Tanzania.....	⁴ 57	67	(NA)
Ireland.....	578	811	1,169	United Kingdom.....	1,254	1,603	1,976
Israel.....	790	1,093	1,663	Uruguay.....	607	607	² 660
Italy.....	617	988	1,648	Venezuela.....	⁴ 775	768	² 944
Ivory Coast.....	142	208	² 304	Vietnam, Republic of.....	100	98	⁵ 178
Japan.....	360	709	1,626	Zambia.....	124	152	² 316
Jordan.....	161	215	² 263				

NA. Not available.

¹ For years beginning July 1. ² For 1968.³ For years ending Sept. 30.⁴ Data not strictly comparable with those for following years. ⁵ For 1967.⁶ For years beginning Apr. 1. ⁷ For years beginning Mar. 21.⁸ For years ending July 15. ⁹ Includes Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, and Swaziland.Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations, New York, N.Y.; *Statistical Yearbook*. (Copyright.)

No. 1280. AVERAGE ANNUAL RATES OF GROWTH OF DOMESTIC PRODUCT, BY INDUSTRIAL ORIGIN

[Excludes: mining, manufacturing, ownership of dwellings, 2] constant factor cost, except as noted. Methods used to obtain prices and the years to which these prices relate vary widely. "Forestry, hunting, and fishing;" "Industrial activity" covers and "Other" comprises banking, insurance and real estate, defense, and services]

COUNTRY	Period	GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT		Agriculture	INDUSTRIAL ACTIVITY		Construction	Transport and communications	Wholesale and retail trade	Other
		Total	Per capita		Total	Manufacturing				
United States ¹	1960-68	5.1	3.7	1.0	6.1	6.4	1.6	6.4	5.2	4.8
Argentina.....	1960-68	3.2	1.6	2.5	4.7	4.4	3.0	2.9	1.9	1.8
Austria.....	1960-67	4.3	3.8	0.7	4.4	(NA)	5.8	4.6	6.9	4.2
Belgium.....	1960-68	4.3	3.6	-0.6	5.8	6.1	3.5	5.0	6.0	4.1
Bolivia ¹	1960-69	5.7	3.0	1.8	8.4	7.3	16.0	5.8	2.4	5.6
Brazil ¹	1960-67	4.1	1.1	4.2	34.0	(NA)	3	5.1	3.4	4.0
Burma ¹	1960-67	3.4	1.3	4.3	3.9	4.0	7.7	4.1	1.7	2.7
Cambodia ¹	1960-66	3.8	1.4	2.7	6.8	7.2	2.7	0.4	4.6	7.6
Canada.....	1960-68	5.6	3.5	3.0	7.1	7.0	6.2	6.2	4.7	4.5
Ceylon.....	1960-68	4.1	1.7	2.0	14.2	14.4	0.2	8.7	8.0	3.3
Chile ¹	1960-68	5.1	2.6	2.1	7.5	6.8	5.2	3.2	3.9	-0.9
Colombia.....	1960-67	4.7	1.5	2.9	5.4	5.5	4.8	5.9	5.2	6.2
Congo, Dem. Rep. of ¹	1966-68	1.8	-0.2	7.3	0.3	-0.3	10.3	10.0	0.7	2.9
Denmark.....	1960-69	4.6	3.9	1.8	5.8	5.4	6.1	4.8	4.5	4.7
Dominican Republic ¹	1960-68	3.0	-0.6	0.6	2.2	1.7	11.0	8.4	3.5	3.4
Ecuador.....	1960-64	4.3	0.9	3.5	6.5	6.8	3.6	2.4	3.1	4.8
Ethiopia.....	1961-67	4.8	2.9	2.1	11.9	11.1	8.0	11.3	9.2	7.2
Finland.....	1960-69	4.2	3.5	0.3	6.0	5.9	8.1	4.1	4.6	4.8
France ¹	1960-68	5.6	4.4	2.1	6.2	6.4	8.5	5.3	5.4	5.2
Germany, Fed. Rep. of ¹	1960-69 ⁷	4.6	3.4	2.2	5.2	5.4	8.2	3.2	4.4	4.3
Greece.....	1960-67	6.9	6.3	4.1	9.0	8.5	9.2	9.2	8.8	5.9
Guatemala ¹	1960-69	5.3	2.2	3.9	8.4	8.2	3.9	5.6	6.6	3.6
Honduras.....	1960-68	5.8	2.3	2.5	10.3	9.9	11.1	8.5	6.4	6.7
India.....	1960-68	3.1	0.6	1.0	5.7	5.4	2.1	5.5	4.5	4.0
Indonesia ¹	1960-68	2.2	-0.2	2.1	4.0	2.0	-	11.0	2.8	4.1
Iran.....	1960-67	7.6	4.7	3.2	12.4	12.5	10.2	3.4	0.6	0.6
Iraq.....	1960-68	6.4	3.5	7.8	5.4	4.6	3.0	4.9	7.7	8.2
Ireland.....	1960-68	3.7	3.2	0.7	6.3	(NA)	3	4.3	2.5	2.5
Italy.....	1960-68	5.1	4.3	3.0	6.9	7.0	2.8	5.1	6.4	4.4
Kenya.....	1964-69	6.9	3.9	5.5	6.0	6.6	10.9	10.5	5.2	(NA)
Korea, Republic of	1960-69	9.0	6.2	4.5	16.5	17.0	19.1	16.9	10.1	5.5
Luxembourg.....	1950-59	3.6	3.0	1.2	2.6	2.5	6.0	2.5	5.4	6.5
Mexico ¹	1960-67	6.7	3.1	4.0	8.4	8.8	8.7	4.0	6.8	3.7
Morocco ⁹	1960-68	3.8	0.9	4.3	3.3	3.6	7.0	10(NA)	2.8	7.6
Nicaragua.....	1965-68	4.9	1.2	0.4	11.6	12.2	2.0	3.8	5.1	5.4
Nigeria.....	1960-66	4.5	2.2	2.0	18.5	8.4	7.1	2.8	5.6	4.7
Norway.....	1960-69	5.0	4.1	-0.1	5.5	5.3	4.0	7.4	4.6	6.4
Pakistan.....	1960-69	5.7	3.5	3.8	8.3	7.8	14.7	7.3	6.0	6.9
Panama.....	1960-68	7.9	4.5	6.2	11.2	11.3	8.3	11.0	8.4	5.4
Paraguay ¹	1960-68	4.5	1.3	3.1	4.4	4.3	9.3	4.3	2.5	5.4
Peru ¹¹	1960-68	5.7	2.5	2.1	7.1	8.3	4.9	4.6	6.5	5.6
Philippines ⁴	1960-68	5.2	1.7	4.9	4.9	4.7	7.3	4.6	2.5	6.0
Portugal.....	1960-68	5.8	4.9	1.3	8.9	9.0	9.2	5.6	4.4	6.0
Puerto Rico.....	1960-68	9.2	7.2	-2.2	11.0	11.0	12	11.5	8.1	10.5
Sweden ¹	1960-69	4.6	3.9	0.1	6.5	6.5	4.8	3.7	4.3	4.7
Sudan.....	1960-64	8.8	5.8	10.3	9.9	10.7	-5.3	8.1	3.0	8.0
Syria ¹³	1963-68	5.5	2.5	0.1	8.9	(NA)	9.4	8.6	2.6	8.1
Tanzania.....	1960-69	4.4	1.8	3.7	6.6	10.4	8.0	8.0	6.5	8.1
Thailand ¹	1960-69	7.8	4.6	4.0	11.8	11.4	14.0	9.6	9.1	6.1
Tunisia.....	1960-68	3.7	1.4	-2.9	8.0	6.1	3.7	7.6	1.1	7.6
Turkey.....	1960-68	6.0	3.4	3.0	8.9	9.1	6.8	7.0	7.4	2.6
Uganda.....	1960-67	4.5	2.0	3.8	7.0	7.3	0.8	5.0	2.6	2.5
United Arab Republic.....	1960-67	4.8	2.2	3.6	5.3	(NA)	6.4	3.9	2.2	14.7
United Kingdom.....	1960-68	3.0	2.3	2.6	2.5	3.3	3.6	2.7	2.2	2.8
Uruguay.....	1960-68	0.4	-0.9	0.4	1.4	(NA)	-3.7	-	0.3	3.9
Venezuela ¹	1960-68	4.8	1.3	6.1	4.7	7.1	2.8	5.4	2.7	2.8

- Represents zero. NA Not available. ¹ Gross domestic product at constant market prices.

² Excludes: mining, manufacturing, ownership of dwellings, 2. ³ Excludes: mining, manufacturing, ownership of dwellings, 2.

⁴ Excludes: mining, manufacturing, ownership of dwellings, 2. ⁵ Excludes: mining, manufacturing, ownership of dwellings, 2.

⁶ Excludes: mining, manufacturing, ownership of dwellings, 2. ⁷ Excludes: mining, manufacturing, ownership of dwellings, 2.

⁸ Excludes: mining, manufacturing, ownership of dwellings, 2. ⁹ Excludes: mining, manufacturing, ownership of dwellings, 2.

¹⁰ Excludes: mining, manufacturing, ownership of dwellings, 2. ¹¹ Excludes: mining, manufacturing, ownership of dwellings, 2.

¹² Excludes: mining, manufacturing, ownership of dwellings, 2. ¹³ Excludes: mining, manufacturing, ownership of dwellings, 2.

¹⁴ Excludes: mining, manufacturing, ownership of dwellings, 2. ¹⁵ Excludes: mining, manufacturing, ownership of dwellings, 2.

¹⁶ Excludes: mining, manufacturing, ownership of dwellings, 2. ¹⁷ Excludes: mining, manufacturing, ownership of dwellings, 2.

¹⁸ Excludes: mining, manufacturing, ownership of dwellings, 2. ¹⁹ Excludes: mining, manufacturing, ownership of dwellings, 2.

²⁰ Excludes: mining, manufacturing, ownership of dwellings, 2. ²¹ Excludes: mining, manufacturing, ownership of dwellings, 2.

²² Excludes: mining, manufacturing, ownership of dwellings, 2. ²³ Excludes: mining, manufacturing, ownership of dwellings, 2.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations, New York, N.Y.; *Statistical Yearbook*. (Copyright.)

in "Other".

No. 1281. WEST EUROPEAN ECONOMIC BLOCS AND UNITED STATES—GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AND CONSUMER EXPENDITURES: 1969

[Money figures in U.S. dollars]

COUNTRY	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT				CONSUMER EXPENDITURES		
	Total		Per capita		Total ¹ (billion dollars)	Per capita	
	GNP ¹ (billion dollars)	Growth rate ² (percent)	Total ¹ (dollars)	Index, 1967=100		Total (dollars)	Index, 1967=100
EEC ³	429.8	6.5	2,296	112	252.5	1,349	111
Belgium	22.9	5.2	2,372	110	14.0	1,446	110
France	130.7	6.4	2,598	111	78.9	1,568	111
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	164.7	7.5	2,707	114	91.1	1,498	111
Italy	82.3	5.5	1,548	110	52.2	1,982	110
Luxembourg	.9	6.1	2,636	112	.5	1,577	109
Netherlands	28.3	6.0	2,196	110	15.8	1,224	108
EFTA ⁴	198.7	3.4	2,081	106	121.4	1,271	104
Austria	12.4	5.2	1,686	110	7.1	964	107
Denmark	14.0	5.8	2,811	110	8.7	1,743	108
Norway	9.7	3.8	2,528	107	5.4	1,408	111
Portugal	5.7	6.8	598	112	4.1	429	113
Sweden	28.3	4.9	3,547	109	15.2	1,909	108
Switzerland	18.8	4.9	3,016	107	10.8	1,737	105
United Kingdom	109.8	2.1	1,978	103	70.1	1,262	102
United States ⁵	931.4	4.5	4,583	133	577.5	2,916	132

¹ Market prices. ² 1967-1969 average.³ European Economic Community (Common Market).⁴ European Free Trade Association; excludes Finland, which is an associate member.⁵ Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*.Source: Dept. of State, Agency for International Development. Based on Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; *National Accounts Statistics 1956-1969*; except as noted.

No. 1282. ORGANISATION FOR ECONOMIC CO-OPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT—SELECTED DATA: 1960, 1965, AND 1970

[For industrial production and consumer price indexes, 1963=100. Foreign trade data are monthly averages. Imports c.i.f., except as noted; exports f.o.b. See text, pages 791-792]

COUNTRY	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION INDEX			CONSUMER PRICE INDEX			IMPORTS (mil. dol.)			EXPORTS (mil. dol.)		
	1960	1965	1970	1960	1965	1970	1960	1965	1970	1960	1965	1970
OECD countries ¹	86	115	² 148	93	105	130	6,766	10,523	² 18,426	6,791	10,205	² 17,929
Austria	90	112	152	90	109	128	118	175	296	93	133	238
Belgium	83	109	141	96	108	129	³ 330	³ 530	³ 940	³ 315	³ 532	³ 968
Canada	83	119	147	96	104	126	4,471	⁴ 666	⁴ 1,108	463	⁵ 676	⁵ 1,345
Denmark	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	85	111	161	⁴ 150	⁴ 234	⁴ 365	⁵ 123	⁵ 180	⁵ 274
Finland	81	114	161	89	116	140	89	137	220	82	119	192
France	85	110	150	88	106	131	524	862	1,593	572	888	1,495
Germany, F. R. of ⁶	88	114	153	92	106	121	842	1,456	2,486	951	1,491	2,350
Greece	(NA)	121	195	96	104	118	59	94	(NA)	17	27	(NA)
Iceland	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	76	127	233	⁷ 7	⁷ 11	⁷ 13	⁸ 6	⁸ 12	⁸ 12
Ireland	82	112	(NA)	91	112	145	⁵ 53	⁵ 87	⁵ 131	⁵ 86	⁵ 52	⁵ 88
Italy	76	106	150	87	111	128	394	615	1,245	304	600	1,009
Japan	70	120	258	83	111	144	³ 74	³ 681	³ 1,573	³ 338	³ 704	³ 1,614
Luxembourg	101	110	127	96	107	124	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Netherlands	87	116	175	93	111	141	378	622	1,116	336	533	981
Norway	86	116	145	90	110	140	³ 122	³ 184	³ 308	³ 73	³ 120	³ 205
Portugal	80	119	(NA)	⁷ 94	⁷ 107	⁷ 146	45	75	130	27	47	79
Spain	70	127	205	86	121	155	60	252	396	61	81	199
Sweden	83	119	158	91	109	135	³ 242	³ 365	³ 584	³ 214	³ 331	³ 565
Switzerland	84	109	138	91	107	126	186	307	539	157	248	428
Turkey	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	⁸ 88	⁸ 105	(NA)	39	48	74	27	39	49
United Kingdom	95	111	125	91	108	135	³ 1,063	³ 1,342	³ 1,810	³ 884	³ 1,144	³ 1,613
United States	88	115	135	97	103	127	⁴ 1,221	⁴ 1,781	⁴ 3,330	1,715	2,290	3,602
Yugoslavia	76	126	167	79	151	258	69	107	240	47	91	140

NA Not available. ¹ Includes Finland, which joined OECD in 1969; excludes Yugoslavia. ² Estimated.
³ Luxembourg included with Belgium. ⁴ Imports, f.o.b. ⁵ General trade.
⁶ Includes the Saar and West Berlin. ⁷ Lisbon area. ⁸ Istanbul area.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, Paris, France; *Main Economic Indicators Historical Statistics, 1959-1969* and *Main Economic Indicators*, March 1971.

No. 1283. LABOR FORCE, ENERGY, MANUFACTURING, IMPORTS, AND EXPORTS, BY COUNTRY: 1969

[See text, p. 702, for general comments concerning the data. For additional qualifications of the data for individual countries, see source.]

COUNTRY	Econom- ically active popula- tion ¹	Produc- tion of electric energy ²	CONSUMPTION OF SOURCES OF ENERGY ³ (coal equivalent)		MANUFACTURING ⁴		Imports ⁷	Exports ⁷
			Total	Per capita	Establish- ments ⁵	Persons engaged ⁶		
	1,000 (NA)	Million kw.-hr. 4,567,900	1,000 short tons 7,061,500	Pounds 3,977	Number (NA)	1,000 (NA)	Mil. dol. \$ 284,700	Mil. dol. \$ 272,600
World total.....								
United States.....	82,272	¹⁰ 1,552,298	2,413,431	23,752	¹¹ ¹² 311,140	¹³ ¹⁴ 1419,095	¹⁵ 35,863	¹⁶ 37,462
Argentina.....	7,524	19,879	40,818	3,404	¹⁷ ¹⁸ 143,087	¹⁷ ¹⁸ 1,320	1,576	1,612
Australia.....	¹⁹ 4,856	²⁰ 48,787	70,481	11,464	²⁰ ²¹ 47,250	²⁰ ²¹ 1,227	¹³ 4,003	4,043
Austria.....	3,370	26,346	24,339	6,603	²² 5,066	¹⁴ ²² 564	2,825	2,412
Belgium.....	3,818	29,127	²³ 59,756	²³ 11,969	38,182	1,170	²³ 9,089	²³ 10,065
Bolivia.....	(NA)	731	1,167	481	²⁴ 1,802	(NA)	167	182
Brazil.....	22,661	¹⁰ 41,648	48,215	1,060	37,016	2,218	2,283	2,311
Bulgaria.....	4,268	17,230	32,463	7,696	¹³ ²⁵ 2,172	¹³ ²⁵ 2,081	¹³ 1,740	1,801
Burma.....	1,181	572	1,709	128	²⁶ ²⁷ 28,466	²⁶ ²⁷ 28,128	00	00
Canada.....	²⁸ 8,162	¹⁰ 100,320	204,422	10,387	32,644	1,654	¹⁵ 13,070	13,796
Ceylon.....	3,459	752	1,587	260	³⁰ 1,125	¹⁴ ³⁰ 68	427	322
Chile.....	2,389	7,134	12,765	2,668	²⁸ ³⁰ 3,913	¹⁴ ²⁸ ³⁰ 261	907	1,471
China (Taiwan).....	3,755	11,369	13,294	1,927	²⁹ 340	¹⁶ 1,213	1,050	
Colombia.....	(NA)	³⁰ 6,581	13,338	1,303	²⁴ ³² 11,797	²⁴ ³² 300	686	808
Costa Rica.....	395	901	617	730	¹⁷ ²⁴ ³³ 1,183	¹⁷ ²⁴ ³³ 28	244	193
Cuba.....	1,972	³¹ 4,700	9,579	2,321	(NA)	¹⁵ ³⁴ 1,085	³⁴ 650	³⁴ 620
Czechoslovakia.....	³¹ 6,388	43,017	97,267	13,492	²⁵ 2,652	²⁵ 2,354	3,294	3,820
Denmark.....	2,094	16,873	27,723	11,336	³⁰ ³⁵ 5,814	³⁰ ³⁵ 353	3,813	3,921
Dominican Rep.....	856	¹⁰ 855	1,069	511	²⁸ ³⁵ 2,349	¹⁴ ²⁸ ³⁶ 114	1,210	129
Ecuador.....	1,443	858	1,753	595	²⁹ ³⁰ 639	²⁹ ³⁰ 33	¹⁵ 230	183
El Salvador.....	807	619	684	344	³⁰ ³⁵ 3,785	³⁰ ³⁵ 62	215	202
Ethiopia.....	(NA)	³¹ ³⁷ 361	628	51	³⁰ ³⁵ 393	³⁰ ³⁵ 59	155	110
Finland.....	2,033	19,079	18,541	7,884	²⁸ ⁶ 428	³⁸ 421	2,025	1,987
France.....	20,439	¹⁰ 131,616	195,294	7,756	(NA)	5,704	16,984	14,748
German Dem. Rep.....	8,345	65,463	106,857	12,560	¹³ 12,255	¹³ ¹⁴ 2,819	¹⁵ ³⁹ 3,639	³⁹ 3,788
Germany, F. R. of.....	26,766	221,199	325,245	10,692	¹³ ⁴⁰ 54,411	¹³ ⁴⁰ 7,948	24,826	29,052
Ghana.....	2,725	2,772	1,466	342	³⁰ ⁴¹ 242	³⁰ ⁴¹ 40	847	504
Greece.....	³¹ 3,630	8,422	11,199	2,535	³⁰ 103,454	³⁰ 467	1,694	351
Guatemala.....	1,317	³⁴ 589	516	290	(NA)	(NA)	250	255
Haiti.....	1,747	³⁰ 115	165	68	(NA)	(NA)	39	
Honduras.....	568	³⁴ 268	628	507	³³ 498	³³ 22	184	166
Hungary.....	4,790	14,060	32,771	6,867	²⁵ 1,507	²⁵ 1,491	1,928	2,084
Iceland.....	68	913	772	7,612	(NA)	(NA)	123	108
India.....	188,572	⁴² 56,190	114,375	425	²⁴ ⁴³ 48,885	²⁴ ⁴³ 4,417	2,044	1,834
Iraq.....	2,524	⁴¹ ⁴⁵ 2,142	6,426	1,373	²⁴ ²⁸ 1,326	²⁴ ²⁸ 88	440	1,042
Ireland.....	1,118	³⁷ ⁴⁴ 5,124	⁴⁶ 9,513	⁴⁶ 6,510	³⁰ ⁴⁷ 3,063	¹⁴ ³⁰ ⁴⁷ 178	1,417	892
Israel.....	956	6,079	6,702	4,749	¹³ ³³ ⁴² 6,401	¹³ ³³ ⁴² 198	1,281	684
Italy.....	10,763	110,447	142,461	5,359	(NA)	¹³ 5,795	12,450	11,729
Japan.....	90,980	⁴² ³¹⁶ 984	319,006	6,235	⁴⁸ 602,995	⁴⁸ 10,907	15,024	15,991
Korea, Rep. of.....	9,757	7,980	22,002	1,413	³³ ²⁴ 1,109	³³ ²⁴ 748	¹⁶ 1,823	623
Lebanon.....	(NA)	⁴⁴ 1,139	2,006	1,519	¹⁷ ³³ ² 999	¹⁷ ³³ 45	558	171
Liberia.....	412	2,632	386	677	(NA)	(NA)	115	101
Luxembourg.....	131	2,202	(²³)	(²³)	223	39	(²³)	(²³)
Mexico.....	12,994	26,554	56,305	2,302	⁴⁹ 135,188	⁴⁹ 1,344	2,078	1,430
Netherlands.....	4,169	37,144	66,138	10,276	(NA)	⁵⁰ 1,290	10,994	9,965
New Zealand.....	¹⁹ 1,026	⁴² ⁴¹ ⁵¹ 12,942	8,024	5,783	⁴² ⁵² 10,501	⁴² ⁵² 229	1,003	1,211
Nicaragua.....	475	³¹ 484	694	723	¹⁴ ²⁶ ⁵³ 19	¹⁴ ²⁶ ⁵³ 19	177	155
Norway.....	1,469	¹⁰ 57,021	18,805	9,766	⁴⁴ 16,262	³⁴ 360	2,943	2,693
Pakistan.....	35,591	³⁰ ⁴⁴ 4,991	13,007	205	²⁰ ⁴⁸ 5,219	¹⁴ ²⁰ ⁴⁹ 541	1,015	682
Panama.....	337	³⁴ 670	2,105	2,972	³³ 524	³³ 19	294	118
Paraguay.....	586	203	331	289	²⁶ 5,804	²⁶ 35	1570	51
Peru.....	3,125	5,107	9,039	1,373	¹³ ³³ 5,981	¹³ ³³ 199	603	864
Philippines.....	13,274	²⁴ 5,567	10,670	575	³⁰ 43,161	³⁰ 406	1,254	965
Poland.....	13,007	60,053	8,025	8,933	³⁰ 54,373	³⁰ 3,172	¹³ 3,210	3,142
Portugal.....	3,424	6,838	6,360	1,329	5,768	336	1,296	853
Romania.....	10,362	31,509	57,958	5,794	(NA)	⁵⁵ 1,777	¹³ 1,741	1,633
South Africa.....	5,692	²⁰ ⁴⁴ 233	67,086	6,054	²⁶ ¹¹ 412	²⁶ 752	¹³ 2,933	2,140
Spain.....	12,520	³⁵ 52,090	³⁷ 49,438	³⁷ 2,985	120,312	1,954	4,202	1,900
Sweden.....	3,450	58,065	50,728	12,716	³³ 13,864	³³ 871	5,099	5,695
Switzerland.....	2,691	¹⁰ ²⁷ 29,666	21,837	6,903	⁵⁸ 11,535	⁵⁸ 845	5,285	4,626
Syria.....	1,653	1,023	3,086	1,052	²⁷ 736	116	368	207
Thailand.....	13,837	3,728	7,561	434	³⁰ ⁴⁰ ⁵⁹ 1,345	³⁰ ⁴⁰ ⁵⁹ 92	1,238	711

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1283. LABOR FORCE, ENERGY, MANUFACTURING, IMPORTS, AND EXPORTS, BY COUNTRY: 1969—Continued

[See headnote, page 808]

COUNTRY	Economically active population ¹	Production of electric energy ²	CONSUMPTION OF SOURCES OF ENERGY ³ (coal equivalent)		MANUFACTURING		Imports ⁷	Exports ⁷
			Total	Per capita	Establishments ⁵	Persons engaged ⁶		
	1,000	Million kw.-hr.	1,000 short tons	Pounds	Number	1,000	Mill. dol.	Mill. dol.
Tunisia.....	1,094	732	1,378	547	868	53	265	166
Turkey.....	13,592	7,830	17,471	1,016	24 28 3,267	24 28 392	754	537
U.S.S.R.....	115,493	689,050	1,113,543	49,257	13 40,709	13 26,659	15 10,327	11,655
United Arab Rep.....	7,782	7,316	7,915	487	30 60 5,165	30 60 577	638	745
United Kingdom.....	24,617	238,256	315,289	11,329	(NA)	14 8,616	19,336	16,894
Uruguay.....	1,012	30 1,944	2,877	2,015	(NA)	(NA)	197	200
Venezuela.....	2,351	11,000	23,810	4,747	25 22,206	25 181	15 1,564	3,117
Vietnam, Rep. of.....	5,742	41 1,042	6,944	778	24 21,026	24 120	453	8
Yugoslavia.....	8,340	22,947	27,877	2,740	2,200	1,160	2,134	1,474

NA Not available. ¹ Generally, data are for a specific date in the late 1960's; includes unemployed.² Comprises utilities generating primarily for public use. Relates to production at generating centers, including station use and transmission losses. ³ Based on apparent consumption of coal, lignite, petroleum products, natural gas, and hydro-electricity. ⁴ Relates to production, including repair work in factories; generally excludes mining, building and construction, and public utilities. For 1968, except as indicated.⁵ Coverage varies widely. For most countries, refers to single plants or factories with more than a specified number of employees, as noted. For additional or alternative qualifications, see source. ⁶ Comprises average number of paid employees, working proprietors, unpaid family workers, and home workers, except as noted.⁷ Covers merchandise including silver (except current coin); excludes gold and issued paper currency. Imports generally valued c.i.f.; exports, f.o.b. Generally includes government trade (including foreign aid, war reparations, and military goods), trade of foreign concessionaires, and postal trade. See source for "general trade" or "special trade" distinctions. Roughly half the countries shown fall into each category, thus affecting comparability.⁸ Excludes trade of China (mainland), Mongolia, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, and Democratic People's Republic of Vietnam. ⁹ Imports and exports include Puerto Rico. ¹⁰ Net production (excluding station use).¹¹ Source: 1967 Census of Manufactures. ¹² Establishments with 1 or more employees. ¹³ For 1969.¹⁴ Paid employees; for United Kingdom, excludes Northern Ireland. ¹⁵ F.o.b. ¹⁶ Includes foreign aid.¹⁷ For 1964. ¹⁸ All establishments with installed power equipment of 0.5 or more horsepower. For Argentina, also with 2 or more persons engaged. ¹⁹ Excludes armed forces abroad. ²⁰ Year ending June 30.²¹ Establishments with 4 or more engaged. ²² Establishments with 6 or more employees. ²³ Luxembourg included with Belgium. ²⁴ For 1966. ²⁵ All enterprises in socialist sector except publishing. ²⁶ For 1963.²⁷ Year ending Sept. 30. ²⁸ Establishments with 10 or more employees. ²⁹ Excludes members of Armed Services. ³⁰ For 1967. ³¹ Excludes armed forces and unpaid family workers. ³² Establishments with 5 or more persons engaged on specified gross value of production or assets. ³³ Establishments with 5 or more engaged.³⁴ For 1968. ³⁵ Establishments with 5 or more employees. ³⁶ Registered establishments. ³⁷ Year ending Sept. 10. ³⁸ Establishments with 5 or more engaged, or equivalent in installed power equipment.³⁹ Excludes trade with Federal Republic of Germany. ⁴⁰ Establishments with 10 or more engaged.⁴¹ Establishments with 30 or more engaged. ⁴² Year beginning Apr. 1. ⁴³ Establishments with 10 or more persons engaged using power or with 20 or more persons engaged not using power. ⁴⁴ Public utility plants only.⁴⁵ Consumption. ⁴⁶ Includes peat. ⁴⁷ Establishments with 3 or more engaged. ⁴⁸ Excludes establishments owned by central government. ⁴⁹ For 1965. ⁵⁰ Man-years. ⁵¹ Includes small net purchases from private plants.⁵² Establishments with 2 or more engaged. ⁵³ Establishments with annual value of production exceeding 12,000 córdobas. ⁵⁴ Excludes one-man establishments.⁵⁵ State enterprises under direction of central government.⁵⁶ Includes Canary Islands and possessions in North Africa. ⁵⁷ Includes Canary Islands and Ceuta.⁵⁸ Establishments subject to labor laws. ⁵⁹ Covers Bangkok, Thonburi, Nonthaburi, Samutprakan, and Pathumthani only. ⁶⁰ Private establishments with 10 or more engaged and all public establishments.Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations, New York, N.Y.; *Statistical Yearbook* and *Demographic Yearbook*. (Copyright.)

No. 1284. INDEXES OF PRODUCTION, EMPLOYMENT, PRICES, AND RETAIL TRADE, BY COUNTRY: 1969

[1963=100, except as noted. See text, p. 792, for general comments concerning the data. For additional qualifications of the data for individual countries, see source]

COUNTRY	PRODUCTION				Employment in manu- facturing ³	PRICES			Retail trade ⁴
	Agriculture ¹		Min- ing ²	Manu- factur- ing indus- tries ²		Con- sumer prices ⁴	Whole- sale prices ⁴ ⁵	Market prices of indus- trial shares ⁶	
	All com- modi- ties	Food							
United States.....	104	109	121	139	119	120	113	118	143
Argentina.....	102	104	149	150	(NA)	335	274	(NA)	383
Australia.....	120	122	(NA)	7 136	117	120	114	118	145
Austria.....	107	107	91	142	10 97	123	111	11 94	137
Belgium.....	111	113	70	137	14 102	124	113	88	148
Bolivia.....	112	110	(NA)	18 139	(NA)	145	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Brazil.....	122	129	16 149	17 132	(NA)	18 151	740	(NA)	(NA)
Burma.....	111	112	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	18 102	21 134	(NA)	(NA)
Canada.....	106	105	136	143	118	122	115	110	149
Ceylon.....	112	115	18 170	18 115	(NA)	120	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Chile.....	105	105	113	121	14 16 22 104	462	489	23 248	(NA)
China (Taiwan).....	133	134	118	292	24 139	119	104	(NA)	(NA)
Colombia.....	124	126	128	140	17 102	184	181	12 23 141	224
Costa Rica.....	151	152	(NA)	18 154	(NA)	111	109	(NA)	(NA)
Cuba.....	114	116	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cyprus.....	177	180	98	17 156	(NA)	25 106	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Czechoslovakia.....	(NA)	(NA)	114	146	10 108	26 100	(NA)	(NA)	154
Denmark.....	106	106	(NA)	17 130	105	11 136	117	105	171
Dominican Republic.....	109	112	(NA)	18 103	11 16 103	103	109	(NA)	(NA)
Ecuador.....	133	129	(NA)	17 180	18 106	24 120	116	(NA)	(NA)
El Salvador.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	17 179	17 27 118	105	105	(NA)	(NA)
Finland.....	118	118	128	148	10 22 107	25 112	136	162	169
France.....	117	118	111	158	98	124	115	95	142
Germany, Dem. Rep.....	(NA)	(NA)	16 107	10 129	105	100	(NA)	(NA)	129
Germany, Fed. Rep. of.....	111	111	95	147	102	116	101	120	144
Ghana.....	(NA)	(NA)	72	166	14 17 139	168	20 168	(NA)	(NA)
Greece.....	119	126	158	168	28 112	114	113	(NA)	156
Guatemala.....	103	114	(NA)	126	22 30 109	104	109	(NA)	(NA)
Honduras.....	128	131	(NA)	18 161	15 152	118	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hungary.....	(NA)	(NA)	106	141	122	108	103	(NA)	156
Iceland.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	207	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
India.....	111	113	119	129	17 109	29 175	156	120	(NA)
Indonesia.....	118	117	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	61, 250	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Iran.....	122	119	20 235	20 195	(NA)	111	109	(NA)	(NA)
Iraq.....	153	152	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	112	16 20 114	(NA)	(NA)
Ireland.....	110	110	243	147	14 21 113	134	132	12 149	150
Israel.....	152	142	187	184	127	130	116	12 62	240
Italy.....	121	121	132	140	104	122	111	12 86	149
Japan.....	125	127	104	227	114	134	108	12 140	203
Korea, Republic of.....	140	137	111	335	211	24 154	198	(NA)	24 242
Lebanon.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	32 98	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Libya.....	142	147	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	11 134	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Luxembourg.....	(18)	(19)	92	130	17 106	118	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Mexico.....	127	133	130	172	(NA)	120	116	23 97	16 23 152
Morocco.....	116	116	118	123	(NA)	109	108	(NA)	(NA)
Netherlands.....	123	125	209	152	98	135	117	125	163
New Zealand.....	122	125	24 112	24 146	117	128	121	161	24 147
Nicaragua.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	25 119	(NA)	16 113	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Norway.....	99	99	162	136	107	127	116	125	161
Pakistan.....	124	123	7 141	7 168	14 17 122	130	26 130	(NA)	(NA)
Panama.....	141	142	(NA)	17 149	14 17 155	108	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Paraguay.....	124	130	(NA)	143	(NA)	11 112	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Peru.....	106	116	(NA)	148	18 118	27 139	17 20 21 160	23 89	(NA)
Philippines.....	116	118	160	142	109	28 161	121	(NA)	(NA)
Poland.....	(NA)	(NA)	134	165	10 20 124	108	(NA)	(NA)	148

See footnotes at end of table.

NO. 1284. INDEXES OF PRODUCTION, EMPLOYMENT, PRICES, AND RETAIL TRADE, BY COUNTRY: 1969—Continued

[1963=100, except as noted. See text, p. 792, for general comments concerning the data. For additional qualifications of the data for individual countries, see source]

COUNTRY	PRODUCTION				Employment in manu- factur- ing ²	PRICES			Retail trade ⁴
	Agriculture ¹		Min- ing ²	Manu- factur- ing indus- tries ³		Con- sumer prices ⁴	Whole- sale prices ^{4, 5}	Market prices of indus- trial shares ⁶	
	All com- modi- ties	Food							
Portugal.....	91	91	106	154	(NA)	137	120	²³ 192	(NA)
Romania.....	(NA)	(NA)	142	203	¹⁰ 129	³⁷ 102	(NA)	(NA)	¹⁵⁴
South Africa.....	117	118	125	⁴⁰ 151	146	119	116	156	¹⁶ 127
Spain.....	106	108	106	194	120	147	123	¹² ⁴¹ 75	(NA)
Sweden.....	98	98	139	146	¹⁰ ²² 97	126	118	¹² 123	⁴² 104
Switzerland.....	114	114	(NA)	137	²² 95	122	107	95	140
Syria.....	105	106	¹⁷ 192	¹⁷ 172	¹⁷ ²⁰ 110	116	114	(NA)	(NA)
Thailand.....	135	133	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	116	116	(NA)	(NA)
Tunisia.....	74	72	³⁷ 88	³⁷ 120	(NA)	127	133	(NA)	(NA)
Turkey.....	117	114	¹⁵ 134	¹⁵ 176	¹⁴ 166	144	136	(NA)	(NA)
U.S.S.R.....	(NA)	(NA)	141	164	⁴³ 126	98	105	(NA)	¹⁵⁶
United Arab Republic.....	122	122	290	123	(NA)	⁴⁴ 107	126	(NA)	(NA)
United Kingdom.....	112	113	80	126	100	127	⁸ 121	127	132
Uruguay.....	106	112	(NA)	¹⁷ 104	(NA)	1,994	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Venezuela.....	139	142	116	¹⁶ 131	114	110	114	136	184
Vietnam, Republic of.....	(NA)	(NA)	(⁴⁸)	188	(NA)	432	251	(NA)	(NA)
Yugoslavia.....	131	134	119	159	¹⁰ ³⁰ 114	224	142	(NA)	³¹⁴
Zambia.....	(NA)	(NA)	132	220	²⁰ 184	146	³⁷ 116	(NA)	(NA)

NA. Not available.

¹ Refers to calendar year in which all or most of the harvest took place, generally 1969. All commodities index relates to food, fibers, tobacco, industrial oilseeds, rubber, tea, and coffee; food index relates to crops and livestock products for human consumption. Deduction made for feed and seed used in production process.

² Components of these indexes vary considerably among countries; for details, see source.

³ Refers, in general, to salaried employees and wage earners in manufacturing. Includes workers on holiday or vacation; excludes employers, self-employed, and workers on strike, on temporary military leave, or temporarily laid off.

⁴ In many instances, represents index only for principal city (or cities) or particular country.

⁵ General wholesale price index numbers usually weighted by gross value of sales on wholesale markets.

⁶ As of 3d quarter of 1970, except as noted. Indexes based primarily on common shares traded on leading exchange and construction fields. In some cases, where an index of industrial shares is not available, a general index, including shares of companies in transportation, distribution, and finance field, is reported.

⁷ For year beginning July 1. ⁸ Basic materials.

⁹ For year ending June 30. ¹⁰ Includes mining and quarrying.

¹¹ 1964=100. ¹² General index.

¹³ Luxembourg included with Belgium. ¹⁴ Data for 1 month.

¹⁵ For 1966. ¹⁶ For 1967. ¹⁷ For 1968.

¹⁸ 1967=100. ¹⁹ For 1964. ²⁰ Average of less than 12 months.

²¹ Farm products only. ²² Wage earners only. ²³ 2d quarter.

²⁴ 1965=100. ²⁵ 1967=100. ²⁶ 1969=100.

²⁷ Area of San Salvador. ²⁸ Guatemala City only.

²⁹ 1960=100. ³⁰ For year beginning Mar. 21.

³¹ Includes working proprietors. ³² For 1962.

³³ Covers commercial retail and wholesale establishments.

³⁴ For year beginning Apr. 1. ³⁵ For 1965.

³⁶ July 1962-June 1963=100. ³⁷ 1966=100.

³⁸ 1961=100. ³⁹ Includes sea fishing.

⁴⁰ For year ending before July 1, 1969. ⁴¹ 4th quarter 1968.

⁴² 1968=100. ⁴³ Excludes printing and publishing.

⁴⁴ July 1966-June 1967=100. ⁴⁵ None or negligible quantity.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations, New York, N.Y.; *Statistical Yearbook*. (Copyright.)

No. 1285. WHEAT AND RICE—PRODUCTION, BY COUNTRY

[In thousands of short tons. Data for each country pertain to the calendar year in which all or most of the crop was harvested. See text, p. 792, for general comments concerning quality of the data]

COUNTRY	WHEAT			RICE		
	1952-1956, average	1960	1969	1952-1956, average	1960	1969
World total.....	229,100	268,500	350,400	221,500	260,700	325,600
United States.....	32,435	40,641	43,766	2,706	2,729	4,565
Afghanistan.....	1,233	2,512	2,647	231	352	440
Argentina.....	7,468	4,630	7,738	202	209	380
Australia.....	5,351	8,211	11,942	88	141	282
Austria.....	541	774	1,047	(3)	(3)	(3)
Belgium.....	4678	4871	4859	(2)	(2)	(3)
Brazil.....	946	786	1,515	3,659	5,286	7,048
Bulgaria.....	2,142	2,633	2,832	60	36	64
Burma.....	7	11	80	6,682	7,484	8,814
Cambodia.....	(3)	(3)	(3)	1,833	2,574	2,750
Canada.....	16,561	16,551	20,528	(2)	(2)	(2)
Ceylon.....	(3)	(2)	(2)	668	989	1,516
Chile.....	1,090	1,230	1,338	87	122	41
China (mainland).....	23,700	24,471	29,762	81,791	85,428	100,309
China (Taiwan).....	21	51	11	2,401	2,761	3,362
Colombia.....	150	157	75	344	496	788
Cuba.....	(3)	(3)	(3)	227	338	323
Czechoslovakia.....	1,598	1,657	3,500	(3)	(3)	(3)
Denmark.....	308	353	472	(3)	(3)	(3)
Ecuador.....	86	84	104	129	146	317
Ethiopia.....	560	661	832	(3)	(3)	(3)
Finland.....	236	406	573	(3)	(3)	(3)
France.....	9,704	12,141	16,022	86	114	305
German Dem. Republic.....	1,317	1,605	2,190	(3)	(3)	(3)
Germany, Federal Republic of.....	5,597	5,473	6,614	(2)	(2)	(3)
Greece.....	1,378	1,865	1,875	73	60	109
Hungary.....	2,099	1,949	3,953	71	50	55
India.....	8,709	11,380	20,560	43,958	57,166	66,849
Indonesia.....	(3)	(3)	(3)	12,200	14,496	17,854
Iran.....	2,502	2,855	4,409	498	782	1,213
Iraq.....	800	653	1,311	147	130	313
Ireland.....	445	517	394	(3)	(3)	(3)
Israel.....	45	45	172	(2)	(2)	(3)
Italy.....	9,349	7,489	10,513	942	686	950
Japan.....	1,603	1,688	836	14,879	18,407	20,046
Jordan.....	194	49	175	(3)	(3)	(3)
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of.....	94	(NA)	94	2,534	1,602	2,756
Korea, Republic of.....	212	284	403	4,020	4,538	6,094
Laos.....	(3)	(3)	(3)	7,540	551	887
Malagasy, Republic of.....	(3)	(3)	(3)	1,107	1,336	1,968
Malaysia.....	(3)	(3)	(3)	755	1,031	1,737
Mexico.....	907	1,312	2,535	202	362	579
Nepal.....	136	143	266	2,740	2,965	2,657
Netherlands.....	359	650	746	(3)	(3)	(3)
New Zealand.....	120	281	504	(3)	(3)	(3)
Pakistan.....	3,469	4,341	7,398	14,094	17,695	23,443
Panama.....	(3)	(3)	(3)	108	106	182
Peru.....	170	161	164	284	395	460
Philippines.....	(3)	(3)	(3)	3,560	4,084	5,762
Poland.....	2,235	2,539	5,190	(2)	(2)	(3)
Portugal.....	687	542	498	172	166	196
Romania.....	3,201	3,803	4,794	50	54	77
South Africa.....	719	849	1,410	79	3	2
Spain.....	4,444	3,889	5,172	402	442	445
Sweden.....	981	908	1,011	(3)	(3)	(3)
Switzerland.....	319	417	380	(2)	(2)	(3)
Syria.....	931	612	1,107	12	(3)	2
Thailand.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	7,976	8,637	14,782
Turkey.....	7,329	9,469	11,677	171	202	233
U.S.S.R.....	53,405	70,877	88,093	259	209	1,220
United Arab Republic.....	1,621	1,652	1,399	1,108	1,638	2,819
United Kingdom.....	2,956	3,351	3,708	(3)	(3)	(3)
Uruguay.....	784	463	444	65	58	139
Venezuela.....	3	(3)	(3)	69	79	269
Vietnam, Dem. Rep. of.....	(3)	(3)	(3)	3,770	4,643	5,423
Vietnam, Republic of.....	(3)	(3)	(3)	3,240	5,462	5,638
Yugoslavia.....	2,121	3,940	5,331	21	24	31

NA Not available. ¹ Average of 2 years. ² For 1956. ³ None or negligible. ⁴ Includes spelt.
⁵ For 1968. ⁶ FAO estimate. ⁷ Average of 4 years. ⁸ For 1965. ⁹ Average of 3 years.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations, New York, N.Y.; *Statistical Yearbook* (copyright); and Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, Rome, Italy; *Production Yearbook* (copyright).

No. 1286. CORN AND POTATOES—PRODUCTION, BY COUNTRY

[In thousands of short tons. Data for each country pertain to the calendar year in which all or most of the crop was harvested. See text, p. 702, for general comments concerning the data]

COUNTRY	CORN			POTATOES		
	1952-1956, average	1960	1969	1952-1956, average	1960	1969
World total	171,000	225,600	292,000	285,500	314,100	319,100
United States ¹	81,805	109,392	128,178	11,365	12,862	15,601
Afghanistan.....	688	772	885	(²)	(²)	(²)
Algeria.....	12	10	3 8	268	285	300
Angola.....	3 334	414	3 441	(²)	(²)	(²)
Argentina.....	3,628	4,528	7,606	1,547	2,050	2,487
Australia.....	142	175	207	528	649	894
Austria.....	159	235	769	3,282	4,199	3,242
Belgium.....	10	2	3 3	2,402	2,088	1,629
Bolivia.....	122	273	251	200	667	728
Brazil.....	7,136	9,559	13,980	940	1,227	1,660
Bulgaria.....	1,092	1,659	2,622	316	527	394
Canada.....	685	731	2,056	1,948	2,148	2,604
Chile.....	105	162	170	667	748	664
China (mainland).....	20,736	(NA)	(NA)	4 20,006	(NA)	(NA)
China (Taiwan).....	10	23	50	2	8	24
Colombia.....	866	955	877	676	720	1,102
Cuba.....	5 192	236	3 4 140	6 118	120	3 132
Czechoslovakia.....	412	631	546	9,586	5,614	5,710
Denmark.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	2,144	2,164	731
Ecuador.....	5 142	176	231	226	224	3 400
El Salvador.....	177	196	310	7 3	(NA)	3 7
Ethiopia.....	890	739	958	4 117	143	3 160
Finland.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	1,485	1,893	1,134
France.....	1,132	3,146	6,322	17,068	16,418	9,879
German Dem. Rep.....	6	6	3 2	14,878	16,337	9,736
Germany, Federal Republic of.....	22	22	441	27,770	27,056	17,620
Greece.....	290	310	441	489	468	616
Guatemala.....	448	558	811	11	13	3 24
Honduras.....	225	289	419	2	2	3 4 2
Hungary.....	2,510	3,896	5,313	2,208	3,306	2,219
India.....	3,211	4,497	6,284	2,047	3,013	5,209
Indonesia.....	2,229	2,712	2,503	4 30	(NA)	4 46
Ireland.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	2,769	2,016	1,576
Israel.....	7 20	9	3	78	90	127
Italy.....	3,348	4,203	4,967	3,494	4,209	4,379
Japan.....	83	125	44	2,939	3,962	3,941
Korea, Dem. People's Republic of.....	6 519	1,047	3 4 133	3 591	716	3 1,025
Korea, Republic of.....	13	15	60	461	464	466
Luxembourg.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	149	114	88
Mexico.....	4,472	5,937	9,365	173	324	636
Morocco.....	321	518	456	7 75	149	3 176
Netherlands.....	33	1	4 10 1	4,408	4,600	5,185
New Zealand.....	9	20	56	138	216	284
Nicaragua.....	142	131	201	7 3	(NA)	3 2
Norway.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	1,310	1,375	795
Pakistan.....	470	492	739	220	471	1,098
Panama.....	84	60	97	5 2	(NA)	3 10
Paraguay.....	125	158	160	4	4	3 11
Peru.....	332	487	664	1,445	1,541	1,898
Philippines.....	895	1,334	2,213	7	11	3 14
Poland.....	7 118	52	13	35,331	41,728	49,521
Portugal.....	489	514	610	1,207	1,147	1,241
Rhodesia, Southern.....	565	11 315	3 4 1,124	13	23	3 23
Romania.....	4,521	6,097	8,461	2,709	3,317	2,886
South Africa.....	3,746	4,428	5,885	11 303	11 400	11 855
Spain.....	757	1,116	1,738	4,374	5,093	5,279
Sweden.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	1,800	1,932	1,026
Switzerland.....	4	4	51	1,262	1,423	1,334
Turkey.....	931	1,202	1,102	1,122	1,543	2,134
U.S.S.R.....	7,635	10,828	13,177	84,778	93,005	101,168
United Arab Republic.....	1,870	1,864	2,608	216	320	537
United Kingdom.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	8,342	8,017	6,851
United Republic of Tanzania.....	448	616	3 747	12 6	12 3	3 4 12 24
Uruguay.....	207	86	153	74	65	152
Venezuela.....	368	484	730	47	148	137
Vietnam, Republic of.....	5 37	30	34	5 2	(NA)	3 2
Yugoslavia.....	3,435	6,790	8,621	2,114	3,605	3,466

NA Not available.

¹ Corn for grain only; excludes Alaska and Hawaii. For potatoes, excludes Alaska. ² None or negligible.

³ For 1968. ⁴ FAO estimate. ⁵ Average of 4 years. ⁶ Average of 3 years. ⁷ Average of 2 years.

⁸ For 1952. ⁹ For 1965. ¹⁰ For 1967. ¹¹ On farms and estates. ¹² Tanganyika only.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations, New York, N.Y.; *Statistical Yearbook* (copyright), and Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, Rome, Italy; *Production Yearbook* (copyright).

NO. 1287. MEAT, SUGAR, AND COTTON—PRODUCTION, BY COUNTRY

[In thousands of short tons. For sugar and cotton, data for each country pertain to the calendar year in which all or most of the crop was harvested. See text, p. 792, for general comments concerning the data.]

COUNTRY	MEAT ¹			SUGAR ²		COTTON		
	1952-1956. average	1960	1969	1960	1969	1952-1956, average	1960	1969
World total.....	54,600	³ 67,700	86,700	57,700	76,800	10,200	11,100	12,700
United States.....	⁴ 12,784	⁴ 14,104	⁴ 18,052	4,009	5,480	3,520	3,425	2,403
Argentina.....	2,594	2,480	3,564	898	1,074	138	98	123
Australia.....	⁵ 1,346	⁵ 1,473	⁵ 2,181	1,588	2,501	1	(NA)	⁶ 35
Austria.....	⁸ 386	431	⁸ 520	356	394	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)
Belgium.....	414	489	687	¹⁰ 559	¹⁰ 634	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)
Brazil ¹¹	1,761	2,064	¹² 2,739	¹³ 3,659	¹³ 4,601	¹⁴ 399	¹⁴ 408	¹⁴ 794
Bulgaria.....	194	231	359	205	193	21	21	16
Canada.....	1,042	1,228	1,531	168	158	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)
Chile.....	233	202	¹⁵ 278	87	215	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)
China (mainland) ¹¹	¹² 6,203	(NA)	¹² 12,134	1,389	2,976	1,434	1,506	1,673
China (Taiwan).....	161	198	356	958	759	(⁹)	(⁹)	1
Colombia ¹¹	373	(NA)	528	362	782	23	74	138
Cuba ¹¹	220	(NA)	¹² 270	6,462	6,100	(⁹)	(⁹)	¹² 1
Czechoslovakia ¹¹	⁸ 649	⁸ 808	⁸ 1,020	1,056	807	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)
Denmark.....	633	830	971	355	335	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)
Dominican Republic ¹¹	¹⁵ 22	¹⁵ 32	¹² ¹⁵ 30	1,226	977	(⁹)	(⁹)	¹² 2
El Salvador ¹¹	35	(NA)	⁴ 28	¹⁵ 55	¹⁴ 120	23	46	53
Finland ¹¹	139	142	222	68	61	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)
France ¹¹	2,255	3,064	3,123	2,499	⁶ 2,536	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)
Germany Dem. Rep.....	778	(NA)	¹² 1,164	¹⁷ 315	551	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)
Germany, Fed. Rep. of.....	2,281	2,866	3,756	2,069	⁶ 2,176	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)
Greece.....	105	153	231	(⁹)	161	46	69	122
Hungary.....	¹⁵ 177	390	485	456	488	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)
India.....	551	(NA)	642	3,102	4,619	¹⁴ 920	¹⁴ 1,111	¹⁴ 1,195
Indonesia.....	¹⁵ 273	¹⁵ 233	¹⁵ 220	¹⁵ 744	¹⁵ 661	1	(⁹)	¹² 3
Iran ¹¹	182	(NA)	263	98	695	60	109	187
Ireland.....	211	272	¹⁵ 402	141	168	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)
Italy.....	764	990	1,424	1,100	⁶ 1,422	10	7	2
Japan ¹¹	¹⁵ 209	¹⁵ 323	¹⁵ 910	164	⁶ 704	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)
Korea, Republic of.....	¹⁵ 45	¹⁵ 107	¹⁵ 120	(⁹)	(⁹)	19	7	6
Mexico.....	¹⁵ 335	¹⁵ 406	¹⁵ 687	1,687	2,826	399	504	583
Netherlands ¹¹	545	750	1,031	737	⁶ 787	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)
New Zealand ¹¹	²² 664	²² 804	²² 1,077	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)
Norway ¹¹	139	132	157	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)
Pakistan ¹¹	²¹ 281	¹⁵ 374	451	173	696	¹⁴ 331	¹⁴ 336	¹⁴ 597
Paraguay ¹¹	127	(NA)	168	33	51	14	4	14
Peru.....	116	166	169	890	698	117	147	97
Philippines ¹¹	²³ 179	²³ 228	²³ 256	1,541	1,998	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)
Poland ¹¹	1,268	1,657	2,075	1,534	1,899	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)
Portugal.....	148	172	234	¹³ 34	¹³ 15	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)
Puerto Rico ¹¹	⁵ 22	⁵ 22	⁸ 12	1,028	483	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)
Rhodesia, Southern ¹¹	¹⁶ 58	¹⁶ 76	¹⁶ 88	32	132	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)
Romania ¹¹	¹⁵ 219	(NA)	¹² 19	485	534	18	(⁹)	(⁹)
South Africa.....	487	588	711	¹⁵ 25	¹⁵ 1,651	7	6	25
Spain ¹¹	455	595	930	582	907	32	79	71
Sweden.....	346	371	440	379	229	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)
Switzerland.....	219	280	359	45	68	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)
Thailand ¹¹	¹⁵ 130	(NA)	¹⁵ 206	¹³ 164	¹³ 358	10	17	25
Turkey.....	¹⁵ 136	¹⁵ 177	¹⁵ 209	771	601	170	194	441
Uganda.....	60	100	173	¹³ 104	166	71	74	95
U.S.S.R.....	¹² 26	¹² 55	¹² 11,684	6,350	11,110	1,517	1,637	2,149
United Arab Republic.....	⁸ 223	⁸ 231	⁸ 269	306	539	390	527	696
United Kingdom.....	1,646	1,888	2,183	948	1,109	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)
Uruguay ¹¹	406	257	474	39	69	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)
Venezuela ¹¹	¹⁴ 107	¹⁴ 157	¹⁵ 259	215	427	6	11	17
Yugoslavia.....	360	538	687	319	567	2	2	3

NA. Not available.

¹ Beef and veal (incl. buffalo meat), pork (incl. bacon and ham), and mutton and lamb (incl. goat meat). Except as noted, relates to commercial and farm slaughter and excludes lard, tallow, and edible offals.

² Beet and cane. Data generally in terms of raw sugar. ³ Includes estimate for China (mainland).

⁴ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. ⁵ Year beginning July.

⁶ For 1968. ⁷ Meat includes slaughter fat.

⁸ Excludes edible offals. ⁹ or negligible quantity. ¹⁰ Includes Luxembourg. ¹¹ For meat, production, where applicable, meat equivalent of exported live animals.

¹² Commercial production. ¹³ Crop year. ¹⁴ Includes processing of imported raws. ¹⁵ For 1956.

¹⁶ Inspected production. ¹⁷ Includes Ryukyu Islands. ¹⁸ Average of less than 5 years.

¹⁹ Year ending Sept. For Rhodesia, on farms and estates. ²⁰ Year beginning March.

²¹ Azores and Madeira only. ²² Includes Swaziland. ²³ Slaughter weight.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations, New York, N.Y.; *Statistical Yearbook* (copyright), and Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, Rome, Italy; *Production Yearbook* (copyright).

NO. 1288. COAL, PETROLEUM, CEMENT, IRON ORE, SULFURIC ACID, AND STEEL, BY COUNTRY: 1969

[See text, p. 792, for general comments concerning the data. For additional qualifications of the data for individual countries, see source]

COUNTRY	PRODUCTION						STEEL CONSUMPTION ¹	
	Coal ¹	Crude petroleum ²	Cement ³	Iron ore ⁴ (iron content)	Sulfuric acid ⁵	Steel ⁶	Total	Per capita
	1,000 short tons	1,000 barrels	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons	Pounds (NA)
World total.....	2,274,900	15,516,300	591,900	430,300	90,300	630,800	(NA)	
United States.....	565,960	3,371,748	73,443	⁸ 57,885	28,727	⁹ 141,261	152,900	1,504
Algeria.....	19	336,284	1,046	1,763	¹⁰ 53	20	776	117
Angola.....	(NA)	17,637	422	3,743	(NA)	(NA)	134	49
Argentina.....	575	130,079	4,792	140	203	1,871	3,800	317
Australia.....	46,840	15,737	4,455	27,404	¹¹ 2,076	7,734	6,810	1,107
Austria.....	¹² 15	21,153	5,024	1,420	¹⁰ 297	4,328	2,685	728
Belgium.....	14,550	(NA)	¹³ 6,910	31	2,025	14,150	¹⁴ 5,175	¹⁴ 1,036
Bolivia.....	(NA)	14,724	88	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	74	31
Brazil.....	2,686	64,125	8,619	¹⁰ 18,832	¹⁰ 15 10 405	¹⁷ 5,429	6,098	134
Bulgaria.....	408	2,434	3,914	971	549	1,070	2,349	558
Burma.....	9	5,585	202	1	(NA)	(NA)	121	9
Canada.....	8,652	400,497	7,543	¹⁸ 24,601	2,398	10,307	12,298	1,166
Ceylon.....	(NA)	(NA)	812	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	114	15
Chile.....	1,717	13,347	1,583	7,894	¹² 15 243	¹⁹ 662	862	181
China (mainland).....	²⁰ 363,759	149,760	11,016	¹⁰ 23,035	²¹ 1,213	¹⁰ 16,535	19,235	46
China (Taiwan).....	5,120	579	4,506	(NA)	277	299	1,491	216
Colombia.....	3,656	77,276	2,638	388	²² 39	227	700	68
Cuba.....	(NA)	698	¹⁰ 860	¹⁸ 23 1	¹⁰ 345	(NA)	409	99
Czechoslovakia.....	29,837	1,421	7,422	487	1,140	11,907	9,439	1,310
Denmark.....	(NA)	(NA)	2,874	12	24	531	2,393	979
Dominican Republic.....	(NA)	(NA)	430	²⁴ 104	(NA)	(NA)	97	46
Ecuador.....	(NA)	1,566	503	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	130	44
El Salvador.....	(NA)	(NA)	157	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Finland.....	(NA)	(NA)	1,939	433	742	1,078	1,769	752
France.....	44,735	17,467	30,530	19,856	3,888	24,814	24,571	977
German Dem. Rep.....	1,470	(NA)	8,168	248	1,217	5,317	9,748	1,142
Germany, Fed. Rep. of.....	123,215	55,658	38,668	2,159	4,939	49,952	44,206	1,453
Greece.....	(NA)	(NA)	5,201	220	733	281	779	176
Guatemala.....	(NA)	(NA)	247	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	99	40
Hungary.....	4,556	12,120	2,827	185	²⁵ 527	3,342	3,328	646
India.....	82,381	50,344	15,018	19,884	1,236	7,125	6,613	24
Indonesia.....	212	270,977	595	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	362	7
Iran.....	¹⁰ 22 325	1,228,580	¹³ 2,580	²⁶ 1	(NA)	(NA)	1,777	128
Iraq.....	(NA)	557,735	1,542	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	280	60
Ireland.....	170	(NA)	1,364	(NA)	(NA)	88	412	282
Israel.....	(NA)	18,788	1,446	(NA)	204	¹⁰ 94	700	496
Italy.....	334	11,661	34,513	405	3,697	18,109	20,647	776
Japan.....	²⁰ 49,262	5,510	56,644	²⁷ 1,177	7,450	90,572	87,009	1,329
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of.....	22,156	(NA)	3,084	¹⁰ 3,858	(NA)	¹⁰ 1,929	1,678	251
Korea, Republic of.....	11,323	(NA)	5,369	391	37	¹⁹ 459	1,213	77
Kuwait.....	(NA)	²⁸ 947,477	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	227	796
Lebanon.....	(NA)	(NA)	1,381	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	317	240
Liberia.....	(NA)	(NA)	80	16,299	(NA)	(NA)	39	65
Libya.....	(NA)	1,107,760	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	510	547
Luxembourg.....	(NA)	(NA)	228	1,930	(NA)	6,086	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)
Malaysia.....	(NA)	²⁹ 3,346	³⁰ 1,073	³⁰ 3,231	(NA)	(NA)	428	82
Mexico.....	1,653	149,660	7,481	2,312	1,176	3,825	4,085	168
Morocco.....	438	428	1,284	454	¹⁵ 30	(NA)	348	46
Netherlands.....	6,133	14,114	3,633	(NA)	1,666	5,195	5,529	860
New Zealand.....	538	²² 6	885	1	(NA)	(NA)	888	639
Nigeria.....	18	199,802	624	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	462	16
Norway.....	³¹ 432	(NA)	2,734	2,778	334	941	1,334	952
Pakistan.....	²⁰ 1,300	3,407	2,952	²³ 9	37	¹⁹ 110	731	18
Panama.....	(NA)	(NA)	192	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	74	104
Peru.....	¹⁰ 177	26,618	1,248	6,037	¹⁰ 53	¹⁰ 93	413	62
Philippines.....	65	(NA)	3,252	1,092	192	(NA)	1,440	77

See footnotes at end of table.

NO. 1288. COAL, PETROLEUM, CEMENT, IRON ORE, SULFURIC ACID, AND STEEL, BY COUNTRY: 1969—Continued

[See text, p. 792, for general comments concerning the data. For additional qualifications of the data for individual countries, see source]

COUNTRY	PRODUCTION						STEEL CONSUMPTION ⁷	
	Coal ¹	Crude petroleum ²	Cement ³	Iron ore ⁴ (iron content)	Sulfuric acid ⁵	Steel ⁶	Total	Per capita
	1,000 short tons	1,000 barrels	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons	Pounds
Poland.....	145,822	3,246	13,040	853	1,671	12,446	12,254	752
Portugal.....	459	(NA)	2,243	88	511	443	830	174
Qatar.....	(NA)	133,017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Rhodesia, Southern.....	3,673	(NA)	421	22 915	(NA)	22 143	154	62
Romania.....	6,463	99,184	8,284	919	924	6,107	6,602	659
Saudi Arabia.....	(NA)	1,101,426	606	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	274	77
South Africa.....	58,149	(NA)	5,627	6,166	(NA)	5,101	4,743	441
Spain.....	12,816	1,327	17,607	3,601	2,315	6,516	8,735	529
Sweden.....	24	22 22 176	4,363	22,808	10 697	5,893	6,251	1,567
Switzerland.....	(NA)	(NA)	4,998	12 2	10 164	551	3,025	972
Syria.....	(NA)	17,140	1,028	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	309	106
Thailand.....	(NA)	13	2,013	319	(NA)	1	870	51
Trucial Oman.....	(NA)	22 219,149	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Tunisia.....	(NA)	28,442	665	568	16 428	110	188	75
Turkey.....	5,163	25,436	6,338	1,555	33	1,290	1,010	50
U.S.S.R.....	469,354	2,458,255	98,920	111,316	11,754	121,615	115,654	961
United Arab Rep.....	22	89,598	3,983	254	10 287	10 209	774	49
United Kingdom.....	22 168,420	585	19,201	3,795	3,623	29,592	26,822	986
Uruguay.....	(NA)	(NA)	515	(NA)	(NA)	15	36	28
Venezuela.....	34	1,314,763	2,359	13,686	10 15 109	926	1,712	342
Vietnam, Dem. Rep.....	3,527	(NA)	551	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	97	9
Vietnam, Rep. of.....	20 69	(NA)	272	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	371	42
Yugoslavia.....	762	19,077	4,370	1,159	787	2,447	3,321	326

NA Not available.

¹ Excludes lignite and brown coal, except as noted.

² Source presents data in metric tons. ³ Excludes lignite and brown coal, except as noted. ⁴ Figures refer to crude petroleum included.

⁵ Covers, as far as possible, all hydrocarbons, including natural gas, natural gas liquids, and other hydrocarbons, including sulfuric acid, aluminum, natural, etc.).

⁶ Refers generally to all types of iron and steel, including pig iron, cast iron, and wrought iron, including pyrites. Some data are for iron and steel only.

⁷ Data expressed in thousands of metric tons. ⁸ "fuming" acid.

⁹ Total production of crude steel, both ingots and steel for castings. Excludes wrought (puddled) iron.

¹⁰ Data represent apparent consumption (i.e., production plus imports minus exports) and do not take into account changes in stocks. ¹¹ Excludes manganese iron ores containing 5 percent or more of manganese.

¹² Excludes steel for castings made in foundries operated by companies not producing ingots. ¹³ For 1968.

¹⁴ Year ending June 30. ¹⁵ For 1967. ¹⁶ Excludes natural cement.

¹⁷ Luxembourg included with Belgium. ¹⁸ Strength of acid not reported.

¹⁹ Represents about 90 percent of the total national output. ²⁰ Excludes alloy steels.

²¹ Shipment from mines. ²² Ingots only. ²³ Includes lignite; for Japan, also includes a small amount of brown coal. ²⁴ For 1959. ²⁵ For 1966. ²⁶ For 1965. ²⁷ For 1961.

²⁸ Excludes steel for castings made in foundries operated by companies not producing ingots. ²⁹ For 1968.

³⁰ Excludes steel for castings made in foundries operated by companies not producing ingots. ³¹ For 1968.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations, New York, N.Y.; *Statistical Yearbook*. (Copyright.)

No. 1289. MILK, BEER, CIGARETTES, FISH, AND YARN, BY COUNTRY: 1969

[See text, p. 792, for general comments concerning the data. For additional qualifications of the data for individual countries, see source]

COUNTRY	PRODUCTION			Fish catches ³	YARN PRODUCTION		
	Milk ¹	Beer ²	Cigarettes and cigarillos		Cotton ⁴	Wool ⁵	Rayon and acetate ⁶
	1,000 sh. tons	1,000 gallons	Millions	1,000 sh. tons	1,000 sh. tons (NA)	1,000 sh. tons (NA)	1,000 sh. tons
World total.....	438,600	15,718,200	7 2,580,800	69,600	(NA)	(NA)	1,565
United States.....	58,090	8 3,801,983	8 573,002	2,751	1 1,804.6	193.9	387.2
Algeria.....	358	10 13,552	5,127	26	10 7.0	10 0.6	(NA)
Argentina.....	5,000	83,795	28,855	224	83.6	(NA)	8.0
Australia.....	11 8,606	8 392,031	12 24,787	8 101	8 29.4	8 27.0	7.2
Austria.....	13 3,717	194,593	11,078	(NA)	22.7	14.9	11.0
Belgium.....	4,312	329,634	18,524	65	78.9	89.6	17.1
Bolivia.....	(NA)	10 8,084	635	(NA)	10 1.5	(NA)	(NA)
Brazil.....	8,048	230,120	69,747	10 546	14 18 110.3	(NA)	38.2
Bulgaria.....	1,747	72,013	12 52,582	10 62	78.4	26.5	(NA)
Burma.....	382	(NA)	1,478	10 456	17 18 8.2	(NA)	(NA)
Canada.....	9,177	18 391,150	47,487	1,582	9 10 77.2	10 15.2	24.0
Ceylon.....	186	2,193	2,080	10 20 158	2.5	(NA)	(NA)
Chile.....	19 1,136	41,290	6,945	16 1,187	21 28.5	(NA)	2.1
China (mainland).....	3,296	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	10 1,601.6	(NA)	18.7
China (Taiwan).....	(NA)	14,313	16,298	508	86.6	5.4	3.3
Colombia.....	2,506	22 170,048	21,742	78	10 7.6	10 2.9	4.9
Congo, Dem. Rep. of.....	20	71,485	3,457	10 121	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Costa Rica.....	(NA)	23 2,774	1,400	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cuba.....	650	21 35,927	22,000	88	(NA)	(NA)	0.8
Czechoslovakia.....	13 5,419	549,927	18,538	(NA)	120.6	47.6	24.0
Denmark.....	5,376	172,310	9,076	1,406	4.0	3.4	(NA)
Dominican Republic.....	(NA)	8,295	2,098	(NA)	-	(NA)	(NA)
Ecuador.....	570	15,560	859	72	21 1.2	(NA)	(NA)
El Salvador.....	(NA)	4,042	1,358	(NA)	5.6	(NA)	(NA)
Ethiopia.....	647	21 23 5,706	23 750	10 21 12	17 23 5.5	(NA)	(NA)
Finland.....	3,968	66,118	24 6,533	96	19.8	10 5.6	1.5
France.....	13 34,180	548,976	70,038	823	9 294.3	159.6	58.6
German Dem. Rep.....	12 8,121	422,675	24 15,971	10 325	9 26 76.5	36.3	36.5
Germany, F. R. of.....	13 24,539	2,081,543	26 124,482	718	9 277.3	96.0	84.2
Greece.....	1,420	10,364	16,000	10 20 37 102	39.1	13.8	3.9
Guatemala.....	243	7,185	2,668	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Guyana.....	28 22	1,849	442	18	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Honduras.....	185	5,070	1,318	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hungary.....	13 2,173	129,365	20,773	31	25 63.5	16.2	0.7
Iceland.....	123	555	(NA)	760	(NA)	22 0.7	(NA)
India.....	28,451	5,044	59,662	1,760	17 1,048.4	20.8	41.9
Indonesia.....	40	29 6,287	22 15,615	1,333	22 7.3	(NA)	(NA)
Iran.....	(NA)	6,810	24 11,385	(NA)	10 50.8	10 16.0	(NA)
Iraq.....	530	10 1,611	5,770	(NA)	10 0.7	10 0.3	2.8
Ireland.....	4,054	23 97,532	6,376	15 20 75	6.3	10.7	(NA)
Israel.....	23 518	8,374	3,690	15 23	25.0	4.7	(NA)
Italy.....	13 11,510	151,846	24 60,382	20 389	243.8	189.3	102.5
Japan.....	4,975	729,852	10 24 216,233	9,506	562.4	192.4	156.2
Jordan.....	79	395	1,818	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Kenya.....	30 31 244	17,118	1,814	35	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Korea, Republic of.....	(NA)	10,828	36,428	939	99.5	5.7	3.0
Lebanon.....	111	(NA)	1,521	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Luxembourg.....	233	14,054	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Mexico.....	3,649	360,595	38,597	300	160.3	10.6	29.2
Morocco.....	1,045	23 8,828	12 4,592	249	12.1	2.2	(NA)
Netherlands.....	8,791	208,326	24 18,870	16 20 356	60.3	18.5	40.9
New Zealand.....	23 7,142	83,188	24 4,722	54	(NA)	10 14.7	(NA)
Nicaragua.....	(NA)	21 3,010	1,207	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Norway.....	1,952	35,161	24 1,000	16 20 2,735	4.0	6.5	21 0.4
Pakistan.....	14,738	608	30,960	603	17 334.3	29 3.0	6.1
Panama.....	87	9,325	982	35	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Paraguay.....	99	10 2,827	346	(NA)	10 10.7	(NA)	(NA)
Peru.....	546	10 64,722	4,000	10,167	21 21.6	21 4.5	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1289. MILK, BEER, CIGARETTES, FISH, AND YARN, BY COUNTRY: 1969—Con.

[See text, p. 792, for general comments concerning the data. For additional qualifications of the data for individual countries, see source]

COUNTRY	PRODUCTION			Fish catches ³	YARN PRODUCTION		
	Milk ¹	Beer ²	Cigarettes and cigarillos		Cotton ⁴	Wool ⁵	Rayon ⁶ and acetate ⁷
	1,000 sh. tons	1,000 gallons	Millions	1,000 sh. tons	1,000 sh. tons	1,000 sh. tons	1,000 sh. tons
Philippines.....	(NA)	²⁴ 28,444	⁸ 37,808	1,078	²⁵ 44.8	(NA)	(NA)
Poland.....	16,333	263,951	²⁴ 68,477	⁹ 450	⁹ 218.5	89.9	29.5
Portugal.....	602	26,417	²⁴ 7,986	²⁰ 504	85.8	18.5	3.5
Romania.....	4,224	97,929	¹² 25,729	¹⁰ 45	⁹ 25 112.4	35.6	12.7
Senegal.....	138	2,404	1,820	201	¹⁰ 33 0.6	(NA)	(NA)
South Africa.....	2,970	63,686	15,812	¹⁰ 36 1,483	49.2	14.0	(NA)
Spain.....	4,475	285,306	44,600	³⁷ 1,638	133.4	40.1	21.7
Sweden.....	3,520	¹⁰ 23 99,197	²⁴ 8,599	³⁸ 293	14.3	7.9	4.9
Switzerland.....	3,543	123,025	24,177	(NA)	43.5	4.9	12.6
Syria.....	605	660	2,269	(NA)	23.9	1.7	(NA)
Thailand.....	(NA)	(NA)	²⁴ 14,416	1,399	¹⁰ 23 40.3	(NA)	(NA)
Tunisia.....	243	4,465	3,258	²¹ 36	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Turkey.....	4,802	10,884	³⁹ 37,543	¹⁰ 149	¹⁷ 40.9	¹⁰ 31.1	0.3
Uganda.....	524	5,997	¹² 1,124	137	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
U.S.S.R.....	89,882	1,048,921	307,602	716	⁹ 1,684.8	354.9	240.1
United Arab Rep.....	1,718	5,495	11,125	²¹ 109	179.0	11.2	7.6
United Kingdom.....	15,157	1,422,381	115,993	²⁰ 1,194	⁹ 203.4	267.7	106.5
United Republic of Tanzania.....	417	5,627	2,336	¹⁸ 113	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Uruguay.....	816	¹⁰ 17,435	2,661	¹⁰ 13	(NA)	(NA)	0.8
Venezuela.....	871	139,298	10,745	148	20.2	(NA)	40 3.7
Vietnam, Rep. of.....	(NA)	35,452	10,492	511	8.4	(NA)	(NA)
Yugoslavia.....	3,122	141,121	31,162	²⁰ 48	113.4	40.1	8.9

- Represents zero. NA Not available.

¹ Refers to production of milk (cow, sheep, goat and buffalo) for consumption fresh or for conversion into butter, cheese, condensed milk, etc. Includes milk fed to young animals. Data include estimates of Food and Agriculture Organization.² Covers malt liquors of varying specific gravity or alcoholic strength. Excludes tax-free malt beverages of very low alcoholic content.³ Covers both sea and inland fisheries, in terms of live weight. Includes shellfish; excludes whales, dolphins, etc. Except as noted, includes landings by domestic craft in foreign ports, and excludes landings by foreign craft in domestic ports.⁴ Excludes tire cord yarn, except as noted. ⁵ Refers to carded and combed (worsted) yarn.⁶ Refers to rayon and acetate continuous filament yarn plus monofilaments, except as noted.⁷ Excludes China (mainland) and North Korea. ⁸ Year ending June 30.⁹ Includes tire cord yarn. ¹⁰ For 1968. ¹¹ Year beginning July 1.¹² Includes cigars. ¹³ Includes milk sucked by young animals.¹⁴ Production in São Paulo only. ¹⁵ For 1965.¹⁶ Includes landings by foreign craft in domestic ports. ¹⁷ Factory production only.¹⁸ Government production only. ¹⁹ Year beginning Apr. 1.²⁰ Excludes landings by domestic craft in foreign ports. ²¹ For 1967.²² For 1966. ²³ Year ending in September.²⁴ Excludes cigarillos. ²⁵ Excludes yarn made from waste.²⁶ Includes West Berlin. ²⁷ Marine catches of motor vessels only.²⁸ Year ending July 31. ²⁹ For 1964.³⁰ Excludes milk fed to livestock. ³¹ On farms and estates.³² Includes some carbonated drinks. ³³ Year ending in May.³⁴ For 1961. ³⁵ Commercial production.³⁶ Excludes Walvis Bay. ³⁷ Includes Ceuta, Melilla, and Balearic and Canary Islands.³⁸ Excludes inland fisheries. ³⁹ Year beginning Mar. 1. ⁴⁰ Includes spun yarn.Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations, New York, N.Y.; *Statistical Yearbook*. (Copyright.)

NO. 1290. TRANSPORTATION—SHIPPING, RAILWAYS, AVIATION, AND MOTOR VEHICLES, BY COUNTRY

[See text, p. 792, for general comments concerning the data. Statistical coverage of all these items varies considerably among countries; for details, see source]

COUNTRY	SHIPPING				RAIL TRAFFIC, 1969 ^a		Civil aviation, miles flown, 1969 ^b	Motor vehicles in use, 1969 ^c
	Merchant shipping fleets, 1970 ^d	Vessels entered, 1969 ^e	Freight, 1969 ^f		Passenger-miles	Short-ton-miles		
			Loaded	Unloaded				
World total.....	1,000 gross tons 227,500	1,000 net tons (NA)	1,000 short tons 7 2 513,200	1,000 short tons 7 2 513,200	Millions (NA)	Millions 3,282,700	1,000 4,157,200	1,000 10 231,800
United States.....	18,463	11 177,860	11 199,813	11 310,020	12,160	767,793	2,384,933	103,865
Argentina.....	1,266	12 12,642	14,572	11,403	8,790	8,869	26,842	13 1,859
Australia.....	1,074	14 19,592	14 63,084	14 36,707	(NA)	14 14,700	96,935	4,627
Austria.....	10	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,973	6,140	8,044	1,513
Belgium.....	1,062	82,232	29,126	68,427	5,119	6,079	28,789	2,280
Bolivia.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	13 155	13 216	2,374	41
Brazil.....	1,722	12 13 18 67,571	33,384	27,138	8,288	16 17,264	57,115	2,750
Bulgaria.....	686	8,327	2,427	12,855	3,766	8,642	4,636	(NA)
Burma.....	(NA)	17 1,094	17 723	17 1,030	17 1,253	16 17 553	3,219	59
Canada.....	2,400	18 47,277	18 77,675	18 57,192	2,418	96,454	135,761	8,116
Ceylon.....	10	4,065	1,056	2,603	17 1,782	17 231	1,713	129
Chile.....	308	13 4,097	13,914	6,301	1,378	1,816	21,359	268
China:								
Mainland.....	868	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	19 17,505	19 53,518	(NA)	(NA)
Taiwan.....	1,166	12 17,463	3,862	12,457	3,689	10 1,783	5,670	82
Colombia.....	235	12 13 10 7,000	13 6,510	13 1,792	170	16 799	28,990	13 264
Costa Rica.....	3	13 2,637	13 915	13 918	13 44	20 38	2,987	57
Cuba.....	333	15 21 10,448	22 5,743	22 9,830	22 572	22 1,019	4,629	23 266
Czechoslovakia.....	89	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12,524	38,813	12,159	846
Denmark.....	3,314	13 15,590	6,839	31,622	24 2,069	24 1,076	18,807	1,290
Dominican Republic.....	8	12 13 2,416	2,792	13 1,163	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	51
Ecuador.....	45	8,414	1,691	1,422	53	42	6,079	60
El Salvador.....	2	1,681	461	1,198	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	51
Ethiopia.....	49	12 20 3,350	13 540	13 761	26 51	16 20 148	6,460	44
Finland.....	1,397	16,164	13,264	20,308	1,338	4,127	10,705	748
France.....	6,458	96,608	28,061	159,211	24,270	46,031	123,678	14,651
German Dem. Rep....	989	(NA)	2,955	8,548	10,943	31,047	(NA)	1,412
Germany, Fed. Rep. of.	7,881	86,540	27,384	105,313	23,089	46,101	76,572	13,139
Ghana.....	166	12 5,408	2,469	3,298	295	207	2,228	13 47
Greece.....	10,952	13,383	4,559	13,269	893	402	16,372	302
Guatemala.....	4	12 4,196	559	1,346	(NA)	73	2,871	63
Guyana.....	14	2,557	13 3,582	13 882	28	1	(NA)	24
Haiti.....	(NA)	12 13 1,488	13 716	13 220	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	16
Honduras.....	31	12 13 3,465	1,715	682	(NA)	(NA)	5,486	30
Hong Kong.....	671	12 26,616	3,306	10,816	112	21	(NA)	109
Hungary.....	31	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8,687	12,148	4,564	23 192
Iceland.....	119	(NA)	13 287	13 1,025	(NA)	(NA)	7,618	44
India.....	2,402	13 24 15,890	13 24 28,184	13 24 29,513	24 69,009	24 51,955	41,360	1,048
Indonesia.....	643	(NA)	36,099	1,940	13 2,414	13 449	6,779	328
Iran.....	129	21 26 47,202	26 160,673	26 3,247	991	1,380	6,622	13 238
Iraq.....	37	2,079	18,989	1,808	13 24 228	13 24 707	2,537	106
Ireland.....	175	12 20,255	(NA)	(NA)	354	338	14,743	408
Israel.....	714	12 4,074	3,258	3,920	200	288	17,300	196
Italy.....	7,448	111,324	35,791	201,425	20,087	11,865	79,883	9,854
Japan.....	27,004	12 180,646	44,731	408,590	170,498	41,131	117,414	15,146
Korea, Rep. of.....	849	12 22 10,137	3,187	18,859	6,883	5,019	3,306	90
Lebanon.....	182	12 12,953	43,310	2,507	4	16	27 16,339	146
Liberia.....	33,297	5,364	23,232	735	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	23
Luxembourg.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	158	497	27 1,285	97
Mexico.....	381	13 3,073	9,874	2,940	2,871	14,380	31,572	1,671
Morocco.....	55	(NA)	14,404	4,119	314	1,048	4,708	286

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1290. TRANSPORTATION—SHIPPING, RAILWAYS, AVIATION, AND MOTOR VEHICLES, BY COUNTRY—Continued

[See text, p. 792, for general comments concerning the data. Statistical coverage of all these items varies considerably among countries; for details, see source.]

COUNTRY	SHIPPING				RAIL TRAFFIC, 1969 ⁴		Civil aviation, miles flown, 1969 ⁵	Motor vehicles in use, 1969 ⁶
	Merchant shipping fleets, 1970 ¹	Vessels entered, 1969 ²	Freight, 1969 ³		Passenger-miles	Short ton-miles		
			Loaded	Unloaded				
	1,000 gross tons	1,000 net tons	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons	Millions	Millions	1,000	1,000
Netherlands.....	5,207	113,610	52,660	190,048	4,662	2,351	51,306	2,585
New Zealand.....	186	4,467	5,165	8,457	24 318	24 1,892	20,391	1,032
Nicaragua.....	16	12 28 2,488	13 551	13 772	13 22	13 9	1,230	33
Nigeria.....	99	12 4 6,04	31,850	3,614	21 452	16 24 1,106	3,433	13 98
Norway.....	19,347	14,889	40,601	19,338	974	1,788	23,336	846
Pakistan.....	566	14 8,567	14 2,998	14 9,437	28 8,700	16 28 6,164	17,304	214
Panama.....	5,646	(NA)	1,882	4,460	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	65
Paraguay.....	22	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	13 17	13 15	(NA)	14 14
Peru.....	378	12 22 26,802	14,976	2,887	13 155	13 405	11,791	13 324
Philippines.....	946	12,987	15,882	13,867	363	79	25,077	480
Poland.....	1,580	6,433	24,561	11,027	23,014	65,083	9,412	668
Portugal.....	870	12 18,677	2,892	7,779	2,138	505	21,228	30 599
Romania.....	341	6,443	4,697	3,394	10,389	16 30,157	5,874	21 44
South Africa.....	511	22 33 13,446	13,306	7,281	(NA)	24 33 37,123	21,194	1,923
Spain.....	3,441	55,429	16,286	55,874	7,859	5,401	56,493	34 2,682
Sweden.....	4,921	21,157	30,493	46,797	2,564	10,958	30,470	2,350
Switzerland.....	196	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5,015	4,181	42,202	1,366
Syria.....	1	12 15 15,457	35,587	1,284	60	89	2,088	47
Thailand.....	82	7,360	7,303	9,417	2,462	1,352	9,222	13 228
Tunisia.....	22	12 13 15 6,190	8,288	2,934	273	749	2,189	97
Turkey.....	697	7,310	3,164	8,457	2,860	3,587	7,733	295
U.S.S.R.....	14,832	(NA)	115,708	12,238	162,361	1,621,213	(NA)	(NA)
U.A.R.....	238	23 368,756	10,035	7,038	14 3,602	14 1,820	10,164	150
U.K.....	25,825	130,496	49,066	207,843	35 18,401	35 16,933	180,341	13,084
Uruguay.....	141	(NA)	1,782	2,464	(NA)	(NA)	1,681	279
Venezuela.....	393	93,555	219,778	4,010	18	7	18,248	13 679
Vietnam, Rep. of.....	28	12 13 7,246	192	9,015	45	28	8,987	98
Yugoslavia.....	1,616	7,498	4,480	9,720	6,506	11,529	9,673	671

NA Not available.

¹ As of June 30. Represents gross registered tons (see text, p. 552) for vessels of 100 gross tons and over. Excludes vessels without mechanical means of propulsion; includes sailing vessels with auxiliary power. Excludes ships trading on Caspian Sea.² Includes foreign and domestic merchant vessels, including those engaged in foreign trade, but excluding those engaged in coastal trade, and excluding those engaged in inland navigation.³ Represents weight of all goods (including their packing) in external trade loaded to and unloaded from seagoing vessels of all flags at ports of country concerned. For most countries excludes bunkers, china stores, ballast, and other cargo.⁴ Includes passenger-miles and freight-miles. Passenger-miles include all passengers. Freight-miles include all freight, including mail, express, and parcels, and include all passenger and freight vehicles, including motor vehicles, trucks, trailers, and railroads.⁵ Includes Great Lakes. Excludes Civil Aviation Organization as of Dec. 31, 1969. ⁶ Excludes China.⁷ Includes Great Lakes. ⁸ Includes Great Lakes and St. Lawrence international traffic. ⁹ For 1963. ¹⁰ For 1967. ¹¹ For 1961.¹² For 1966. ¹³ For 1965. ¹⁴ Year beginning Apr. 1. ¹⁵ Passenger cars only. ¹⁶ Year beginning Mar. 21.¹⁷ International scheduled services. ¹⁸ For 1964. ¹⁹ Year beginning July 1.²⁰ Excludes Azores and Madeira Islands. ²¹ Buses and trucks only. ²² For 1959. ²³ Namibia (formerly South West Africa).²⁴ Includes Ceuta, Melilla, and Balearic and Canary Islands. ²⁵ Excludes Northern Ireland.Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations, New York, N.Y.; *Statistical Yearbook*. (Copyright.)

**NO. 1291. COMMUNICATIONS—TELEPHONES, TELEGRAMS, MAIL, NEWSPAPERS,
RADIO, AND TELEVISION, BY COUNTRY: 1969**

[See text, p. 792, for general comments concerning the data. For additional qualifications for individual countries, see source]

COUNTRY	Tele- phones in use ¹ (1,000)	Telegrams sent, domestic ² (1,000)	Pieces of mail sent, domestic ³ (millions)	DAILY NEWSPAPERS ⁴			RECEIVING SETS	
				Num- ber	Circulation		Radio ⁵ (1,000)	Tele- vision ⁶ (1,000)
					Total (1,000)	Copies per 1,000 population		
United States	115,222	7 61,874	8 9 79,068	10 1,758	10 62,060	10 305	11 285,000	81,000
Afghanistan	¹² 10	(NA)	(NA)	11 20	11 105	11 7	11 248	2
Albania	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12 4	12 105	12 51	12 180	13 2.5
Algeria	189	894	98	12 4	12 185	12 14	12 700	100
Angola	25	529	45	11 5	11 50	11 10	12 13 90	—
Argentina	1,068	15,366	809	14 176	14 15 2,914	14 13 128	12 9,000	3,100
Australia	3,599	20,869	2,349	12 61	12 4,732	12 393	12 12 2,650	12 2,649
Austria	1,334	2,216	1,236	33	16 1,977	16 268	13 2,044	13 1,277
Belgium	1,931	2,921	2,264	12 33	12 2,500	12 260	13 3,303	13 2,000
Bolivia	38	(NA)	(NA)	17	17 165	17 34	12 1,350	—
Brazil	1,787	23,970	14 1,084	12 250	12 3,250	12 87	5,575	6,500
Bulgaria	414	8,955	(NA)	12	1,596	189	13 2,271	13 829
Burma	26	895	65	14 27	14 18 231	14 18 9	13 899	—
Cambodia	8	(NA)	12 2	12 26	12 145	12 22	12 1,000	50
Canada	9,303	5,325	10 20 4,729	12 21 118	12 21 4,527	12 21 206	14 740	12 6,100
Ceylon	60	22 4,554	12 20 420	17	708	58	13 500	—
Chile	334	5,507	23 110	12 122	12 818	12 86	1,375	400
China (mainland)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	13 28 8,000	300
China (Taiwan)	339	(NA)	474	23 32	23 750	23 64	13 1,428	12 13 193
Colombia	543	14,088	23 50	11 25	11 1,021	11 53	2,214	622
Costa Rica	56	(NA)	(NA)	11 5	11 24 95	11 24 60	106	100
Cuba	263	(NA)	(NA)	23 10	23 611	23 88	26 1,345	12 575
Cyprus	42	78	20	10	27 68	27 92	13 159	13 42
Czechoslovakia	1,895	15,161	2,076	12 27	12 4,060	12 283	12 13 3,967	13 2,998
Denmark	1,603	1,517	20 703	59	1,780	363	12 13 1,566	13 1,228
Dominican Republic	40	(NA)	(NA)	6	133	32	160	100
Ecuador	94	(NA)	(NA)	25	250	42	1,200	11 71
El Salvador	35	(NA)	14	11 8	11 28 162	11 28 51	400	75
Ethiopia	41	105	(NA)	8	17 42	17 2	155	8.0
Finland	1,090	708	535	68	(NA)	(NA)	13 1,717	13 987
France	8,114	16,739	9,687	12 109	12 12,150	12 243	13 15,796	13 10,121
German Dem. Rep.	1,986	8,892	968	(NA)	12 7,608	12 445	13 8,983	13 4,337
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	12,456	12,069	9,326	29 1,068	29 20,125	29 331	25,500	13 15,070
Ghana	44	472	20 185	6	28 295	28 34	700	12
Greece	881	5,676	212	110	30 748	30 85	11 985	86
Guatemala	38	(NA)	13 46	11 9	11 17 129	11 17 27	12 559	72
Haiti	¹² 4	(NA)	(NA)	6	31 28	31 5	81	11
Honduras	13	(NA)	(NA)	11 7	11 31 42	11 31 17	12 140	17
Hungary	778	22 9,212	910	27	2,181	212	13 2,531	13 1,596
Iceland	68	304	7	5	77	379	13 62	13 31
India	1,120	20 45,215	20 6,176	13 636	13 33 6,982	13 33 13	13 10,035	13 12
Indonesia	182	2,084	12 113	34 85	34 35 109	34 35 7	11 1,500	75
Iran	286	(NA)	(NA)	12 5	(NA)	(NA)	12 2,500	250
Iraq	120	387	63	12 5	(NA)	(NA)	34 2,500	220
Ireland	287	427	12 20 206	7	702	240	12 860	446
Israel	475	20 791	212	24	579	205	12 13 627	11 13 26
Italy	8,523	22,889	5,924	70	6,768	127	13 11,333	13 9,016
Jamaica	67	1,099	14 63	2	128	66	13 884	12 56
Japan	19,899	20 71,439	10,851	169	51,498	503	12 25,742	21,879
Korea, Republic of	892	12 9,423	560	11 42	11 2,243	11 76	3,242	246
Lebanon	¹² 150	183	11 29	34 37	(NA)	(NA)	590	12 375
Liberia	6	(NA)	1	1	4	3	152	6.0
Libya	35	(NA)	7	11 7	11 35	11 20	13 77	—
Luxembourg	106	164	41	7	24 124	24 368	13 149	13 62
Malagasy, Rep. of	25	619	36	10	62	9	500	1.7
Mexico	1,327	44,674	916	34 220	34 4,763	34 116	12,990	2,553
Morocco	165	695	51	14 9	14 197	14 14	13 884	145
Netherlands	3,120	1,388	2,792	12 94	12 3,907	12 307	12 13 3,174	12 2,889
New Zealand	1,203	20 5,810	557	41	1,047	377	13 665	13 617
Nicaragua	26	(NA)	(NA)	11 7	11 28 91	11 28 51	107	45
Niger	3	114	3	1	2	0.4	100	—
Nigeria	81	921	12 130	14 24	14 36 417	14 36 7	13 1,265	13 53
Norway	1,091	2,348	9 499	82	1,403	388	13 1,171	13 796
Pakistan	193	5,290	11 667	12 139	12 643	12 6	12 13 1,203	13 80

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1291. COMMUNICATIONS—TELEPHONES, TELEGRAMS, MAIL, NEWSPAPERS, RADIO, AND TELEVISION, BY COUNTRY: 1969—Continued

[See text, p. 792, for general comments concerning the data. For additional qualifications for individual countries, see source]

COUNTRY	Tele- phones in use ¹ (1,000)	Telegrams sent, domestic ² (1,000)	Pieces of mail sent, domestic ³ (millions)	DAILY NEWSPAPERS ⁴			RECEIVING SETS	
				Num- ber	Circulation		Radio ⁵ (1,000)	Tele- vision ⁶ (1,000)
					Total (1,000)	Copies per 1,000 popu- lation		
Panama.....	62	(NA)	(NA)	11 12	11 37 107	11 27 81	34 500	125
Paraguay.....	21	12 175	25 5	9	31 93	31 40	38 160	17
Peru.....	193	(NA)	(NA)	39 53	39 492	39 47	1,815	390
Philippines.....	294	(NA)	(NA)	14 23	14 906	14 27	12 1,633	350
Poland.....	1,756	15,191	12 1,300	43	6,641	204	12 5,649	13 3,828
Portugal.....	698	2,882	391	11 29	11 674	11 71	12 1,406	12 382
Romania.....	606	9,103	445	51	3,330	166	12 3,050	12 1,288
Saudia Arabia.....	12 44	(NA)	31	6	58	8	39 74	12 30
South Africa.....	1,482	20 11,073	1,469	11 23	11 40 783	11 40 40	11 2,700	-
Spain.....	4,093	19,349	3,296	116	3,451	105	12 7,042	5,500
Sudan.....	45	1,921	(NA)	12 18	(NA)	(NA)	12 180	12 30
Sweden.....	4,111	9 2,469	1,458	115	4,209	528	12 2,927	12 3,206
Switzerland.....	2,847	41 1,142	1,000	121	2,292	368	12 1,800	12 1,144
Syria.....	104	12 174	26	11 4	11 85	11 15	34 1,745	130
Thailand.....	120	11 511	12 99	24	42 728	42 21	2,767	241
Tunisia.....	69	201	44	4	80	16	12 450	37
Turkey.....	514	10,932	499	400	1,400	41	12 3,030	25
U.S.S.R.....	12,000	22 357,000	7,584	628	26,911	320	12 90,100	12 30,744
U.A.R.....	12 365	11 4,820	227	11 12	11 43 850	11 43 28	12 4,275	550
United Kingdom.....	14,061	20 7,687	20 10,833	14 106	14 26,700	14 498	12 18,008	12 15,792
Uruguay.....	207	1,600	(NA)	31	44 400	44 400	1,080	220
Venezuela.....	377	(NA)	12 180	38	709	71	1,685	12 700
Vietnam, Rep. of.....	36	1,087	52	12 38	12 1,214	12 70	1,300	373
Yugoslavia.....	623	0,505	1,090	23	1,612	79	12 3,320	12 1,546

- Represents zero. NA Not available.

¹ Comprises public and private telephones installed which can be connected to a central exchange. World total in 1969 estimated at 256.5 million.

² Comprises generally all types of telegrams including cablegrams and radiograms, but excludes messages in transit.

³ Items mailed for distribution within national territories. Comprises letters, postcards, printed matter, merchandise samples, small packets, and phonopost packets. Includes mail carried without charge, but excludes ordinary packages, and insured letters and boxes.

⁴ Publications containing general news and appearing at least 4 times a week; may range in size from a single sheet to 50 or more pages. Circulation data include copies sold outside the country.

⁵ Data cover estimated number of receivers in use, except as noted, and apply to all types of receivers for radio broadcasts to the public, including loudspeakers connected to a radio "redistribution system" but excluding television sets.

⁶ Estimated.

⁷ Excludes

⁸ Domestic

⁹ Years end

¹⁰ Number

¹¹ For 6 dai

¹² Year begi

¹³ For 1963.

¹⁴ For 5 dailies only.

¹⁵ For 15 dailies only.

¹⁶ For 1965.

¹⁷ For 1959.

¹⁸ For 9 dailies only.

¹⁹ For 6 dailies only.

²⁰ For 16 dailies only.

²¹ For 8 main dailies of Montevideo.

²² For 20

²³ For 4 dailies only.

²⁴ For 60 dailies only.

²⁵ For 16 dailies only.

²⁶ For 8 main dailies of Montevideo.

²⁷ For 2

²⁸ For 12

²⁹ For 12

³⁰ For 12

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No. 1292. NATIONAL DEFENSE EXPENDITURES, 1968 AND 1969, AND ARMED FORCES PERSONNEL, 1969 AND 1970

[Personnel data as of July; regular forces, except as noted]

COUNTRY	NATIONAL DEFENSE EXPENDITURES				ARMED FORCES PERSONNEL (1,000)				
	1968, total (mil. dol.)	1969			1969, total	1970			
		Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita (dol.)	Per- cent of GNP ¹		Total	Army	Navy	Air Force
United States.....	79,576	79,774	303	8.6	3,454	3,161	1,363	988	810
Albania.....	76	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	38	42	35	4	3
Algeria.....	173	174	13	5.8	57	57	53	2	2
Australia.....	1,293	1,270	103	4.0	87	85	45	17	23
Austria.....	137	143	19	1.2	50	49	45	-	4
Belgium.....	501	651	67	3.0	102	95	70	4	21
Bulgaria.....	228	234	28	2.8	154	149	130	7	12
Burma.....	112	108	4	4.7	143	143	131	6	7
Cambodia.....	63	58	9	5.9	39	124	120	2	2
Canada.....	1,589	1,794	85	2.5	98	93	35	17	41
China (mainland).....	7,000	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,821	2,780	2,450	150	180
China (Taiwan).....	300	439	31	9.2	555	523	388	70	65
Cuba.....	250	275	33	6.1	(NA)	110	90	8	12
Czechoslovakia.....	1,538	1,576	109	5.6	230	108	150	-	18
Denmark.....	292	354	72	2.6	46	45	27	7	11
Finland.....	127	137	29	1.6	36	39	34	2	3
France.....	6,104	6,184	123	4.4	593	506	328	72	106
German Dem. Rep.....	1,715	1,873	116	5.9	137	129	92	16	21
Germany, Fed. Rep. of.....	5,108	5,246	90	3.5	405	406	326	36	104
Greece.....	318	420	47	5.1	159	159	118	18	23
Hungary.....	370	457	44	3.4	97	102	90	2	10
India.....	1,452	1,403	3	3.5	925	930	800	40	90
Indonesia.....	187	229	2	2.3	365	365	275	40	50
Iran.....	495	504	21	6.6	221	161	135	9	17
Iraq.....	252	280	32	10.0	78	95	85	2	8
Israel.....	628	1,130	400	25.1	23	75	62	5	9
Italy.....	1,040	2,384	44	2.9	420	413	295	45	73
Japan.....	1,172	1,344	13	0.8	250	259	179	38	42
Jordan.....	81	126	50	18.0	55	60	58	(Z)	2
Korea, North.....	(NA)	700	53	24.9	385	413	370	13	30
Korea, Republic of.....	234	298	10	4.0	620	645	570	52	23
Laos.....	19	22	8	11.0	65	67	65	(Z)	2
Luxembourg.....	7	8	23	0.9	1	550	550	-	-
Malaysia.....	130	132	12	3.6	45	48	40	3	5
Mongolia.....	20	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	18	26	25	-	1
Morocco.....	150	80	5	2.4	(NA)	50	45	1	4
Netherlands.....	898	1,027	80	3.7	124	121	80	20	21
New Zealand.....	96	99	36	1.9	13	13	6	3	4
Norway.....	320	366	95	3.8	38	41	24	9	9
Pakistan.....	514	545	4	3.4	324	325	300	10	15
Philippines.....	115	123	3	1.5	33	33	18	6	9
Poland.....	1,830	2,009	62	5.0	275	242	195	22	25
Portugal.....	302	336	35	6.1	182	186	150	18	18
Rhodesia.....	(NA)	24	5	2.0	5	5	3	-	1
Romania.....	551	574	29	2.9	198	181	165	8	8
Saudi Arabia.....	321	387	54	5.8	34	36	30	1	5
Singapore.....	2	87	43	4.0	10	15	14	1	(Z)
South Africa.....	354	380	19	2.4	40	44	32	4	8
Spain.....	544	587	18	2.1	290	252	210	39	33
Sweden.....	1,008	1,099	138	4.0	628	628	600	12	15
Switzerland.....	415	411	66	2.2	645	656	603	-	63
Syria.....	137	195	33	14.4	71	87	75	2	10
Thailand.....	125	203	6	3.5	126	155	110	22	23
Turkey.....	472	637	19	4.6	483	478	390	38	50
U.S.S.R.....	39,780	39,333	164	8.5	3,300	3,305	2,000	475	480
United Arab Republic.....	690	805	25	13.3	621	628	250	14	20
United Kingdom.....	5,450	5,554	100	5.1	405	390	190	87	113
Vietnam, North.....	500	500	(NA)	21.3	457	433	425	3	5
Vietnam, Republic of.....	312	783	25	13.6	473	481	420	88	23
Yugoslavia.....	543	585	29	5.3	218	238	200	18	20

- Represents zero. NA Not available. Z Less than 500.

¹ Defense expenditure as percent of gross national product valued at market prices.² At free rate of exchange, 500 kip=\$1. ³ Royal-Lao forces only. Pathet-Lao forces number about 25,000.⁴ Includes reservists. ⁵ Includes 350,000 in Strategic Rocket Forces, not shown separately.⁶ Includes missile command.

No. 1293. MILITARY SHIPS, BY TYPE: 1970

(As of June 30. Includes vessels in reserve, but not ships under construction)

COUNTRY	Total	Air- craft carriers	Sub- ma- rines	Com- muni- cations, cruis- ers, com- mand, flag- ships	De- stroy- ers, frig- ates, and their escorts	Patrol, cor- vette, tor- pedo boats	Mine layers, sweep- ers, hunt- ers	Land- ing ships and craft	Sup- ply and auxil- iary ships ¹	Other and miscel- laneous ²
United States ³	3,146	40	157	41	557	37	167	215	586	1,346
Argentina.....	110	2	2	3	12	13	12	31	28	7
Australia.....	70	2	4	-	17	-	9	-	8	30
Belgium.....	52	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	4	20
Brazil.....	57	1	2	2	17	10	2	-	18	6
Bulgaria.....	82	-	2	-	2	16	30	10	1	21
Burma.....	60	-	-	-	1	12	1	9	1	36
Canada.....	255	-	4	-	20	-	6	-	41	184
Ceylon.....	30	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	28
Chile.....	44	-	2	2	8	9	-	6	13	4
China (mainland).....	1,001	-	33	-	23	418	27	70	27	403
China (Taiwan).....	319	-	-	-	28	73	20	65	20	113
Colombia.....	57	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	22	28
Cuba.....	96	-	-	-	4	58	-	-	1	33
Denmark.....	91	-	4	-	6	20	20	-	5	36
Dominican Republic.....	38	-	-	-	4	8	2	-	11	10
Ecuador.....	19	-	-	-	3	2	-	2	2	10
Finland.....	67	-	-	-	3	21	7	-	12	24
France.....	353	4	20	2	46	14	94	19	75	79
German Dem. Rep.....	274	-	-	-	4	105	45	18	20	82
Germany, Fed. Rep. of.....	317	-	12	-	33	46	77	24	58	67
Greece.....	112	-	2	-	12	10	21	22	25	11
India.....	72	1	4	2	22	-	8	4	11	20
Indonesia.....	242	-	12	1	18	85	21	13	14	78
Iran.....	52	-	-	-	6	5	6	3	4	28
Iraq.....	40	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	1	24
Israel.....	35	-	4	-	2	17	-	6	-	6
Italy.....	286	-	8	4	21	43	61	26	37	86
Japan.....	539	-	10	-	40	30	43	52	9	355
Korea, North.....	181	-	2	-	-	60	34	-	-	6
Korea, Republic of.....	85	-	-	-	16	17	12	20	14	1
Malaysia.....	42	-	-	-	2	4	8	-	1	27
Mexico.....	45	-	-	-	8	12	10	-	4	11
Netherlands.....	135	-	6	2	18	6	58	12	15	18
New Zealand.....	22	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	2	14
Norway.....	97	-	15	-	5	48	15	-	3	11
Pakistan.....	34	-	2	1	7	8	-	-	7	9
Paraguay.....	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
Peru.....	48	-	4	2	5	2	2	4	0	20
Philippines.....	64	-	-	-	1	14	2	6	8	33
Poland.....	191	-	6	-	3	36	51	26	13	55
Portugal.....	183	-	4	-	13	15	17	4	10	100
Romania.....	82	-	-	-	-	16	34	-	-	32
South Africa.....	32	-	-	-	8	-	11	-	4	9
Spain.....	163	1	8	1	25	26	31	11	20	40
Sweden.....	222	-	24	1	15	42	46	23	18	53
Thailand.....	62	-	-	-	5	14	7	13	11	12
Turkey.....	139	-	10	-	10	35	22	-	8	54
United Arab Rep.....	140	-	16	-	12	75	7	18	-	12
United Kingdom.....	616	6	41	3	87	4	94	28	140	213
Uruguay.....	12	-	-	-	3	2	1	-	3	3
U.S.S.R. ⁴	3,401	2	395	25	200	700	301	230	440	1,108
Venezuela.....	48	-	1	-	9	12	-	4	7	15
Vietnam.....	294	-	-	-	-	36	3	215	21	19
Yugoslavia.....	212	-	4	-	5	102	39	7	16	39

¹ Represents zero.² Survey, depot, repair, maintenance, and supply ships; transports; oilers; and tugs. ³ River gunboats, motor launches, motor patrol craft, boom defense vessels, netlayers, training ships, and miscellaneous.⁴ Includes Coast Guard. ⁵ Partially estimated.Source: McGraw-Hill Book Co., New York, N.Y.; *Jane's Fighting Ships 1970-71*, edited by Raymond V. B. Blackman. (Copyright by Jane's Fighting Ships Publishing Co. Ltd., London, England.)

No. 1294. GOLD AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE HOLDINGS, BY COUNTRY: 1955 TO 1969

[In millions of U.S. dollars. Data refer to gross holdings of gold and short-term foreign assets of central banks, treasuries, exchange stabilization funds and other official institutions as of end of year, except as noted]

COUNTRY	GOLD HOLDINGS ¹				FOREIGN EXCHANGE HOLDINGS ²			
	1955	1960	1965	1969	1955	1960	1965	1969
United States.....	21,763	17,804	14,065	11,859	(³)	⁴ 116	781	2,781
Argentina.....	372	104	66	135	85	422	170	285
Australia.....	144	147	231	263	691	670	1,110	738
Austria.....	71	233	700	715	290	404	539	656
Belgium.....	928	1,170	1,558	1,520	219	252	487	712
Brazil.....	323	287	63	45	168	58	421	599
Burma.....	(³)	(³)	84	84	92	118	86	46
Canada.....	1,134	885	1,151	872	776	951	1,533	1,753
Chile.....	44	45	44	48	42	66	94	299
China (Taiwan).....	41	41	55	82	46	76	245	361
Colombia.....	86	78	35	26	50	⁴ 52	91	195
Denmark.....	69	107	97	89	64	146	431	359
Dominican Republic.....	12	10	3	3	24	15	48	37
Ecuador.....	23	20	11	22	11	17	35	43
El Salvador.....	28	30	19	17	10	3	32	46
Finland.....	35	41	34	45	163	224	191	272
France.....	942	1,641	4,708	3,547	970	429	753	285
Germany, Fed. Rep. of.....	920	2,971	4,410	4,079	2,015	3,752	1,944	2,748
Greece.....	11	76	78	130	190	147	153	162
Guatemala.....	27	24	22	20	27	27	46	52
India.....	247	247	281	243	1,619	423	319	682
Indonesia.....	81	53	4	(NA)	226	280	17	(NA)
Iran.....	138	130	146	158	67	53	87	154
Iraq.....	8	98	110	193	256	150	109	284
Ireland.....	18	18	21	39	313	298	373	594
Israel.....	(³)	(³)	56	46	54	207	576	307
Italy.....	352	2,203	2,404	2,956	815	980	1,847	1,194
Japan.....	23	247	328	413	981	1,577	1,509	2,614
Korea, Republic of.....	1	2	3	3	96	155	138	550
Lebanon.....	74	119	182	288	13	18	67	58
Mexico.....	142	136	158	169	276	261	325	381
Morocco.....	(NA)	29	21	21	(NA)	171	67	93
Netherlands.....	865	1,451	1,756	1,720	358	291	302	370
New Zealand.....	33	35	(³)	1	144	154	97	112
Nigeria.....	(³)	(³)	20	20	(NA)	434	221	107
Norway.....	45	30	31	25	120	252	420	599
Pakistan.....	48	52	53	54	246	251	167	270
Peru.....	35	42	67	25	17	26	98	142
Philippines.....	16	15	38	45	139	105	151	76
Portugal.....	428	552	576	876	302	⁴ 109	347	550
Saudi Arabia.....	(NA)	18	73	119	(NA)	159	635	405
South Africa.....	212	178	425	1,115	151	63	138	129
Spain.....	132	178	810	784	93	363	471	497
Sweden.....	276	170	202	228	221	329	627	369
Switzerland.....	1,597	2,185	3,042	2,642	250	139	202	1,353
Thailand.....	112	104	96	92	189	256	624	899
Turkey.....	144	125	116	117	64	78	25	128
United Arab Republic.....	174	174	139	93	443	90	54	62
United Kingdom.....	2,012	2,801	2,265	1,471	144	430	739	1,056
Uruguay.....	215	180	155	165	20	7	24	19
Venezuela.....	404	401	401	403	128	170	404	441
Yugoslavia.....	16	4	19	51	27	9	84	202

NA Not available.

¹ Excludes gold subscriptions to International Monetary Fund or International Bank for Reconstruction and Development in U.S. dollars at \$35 per fine troy ounce.

² Excludes currencies, bank deposits abroad, payment and clearing agreement balances, and short-term foreign bills and securities (generally those with an original maturity of 1 year or less) and, in those instances where information is available, foreign investments held by official institutions. Excludes subscriptions to International Monetary Fund, drawing rights in the European Payments Union or the European Fund, undrawn portions of foreign loans, and similar rights to incur foreign debts. Holdings have been converted into U.S. dollar equivalents at par value or, in absence of a par value, at official exchange rate.

³ Less than half of unit employed, nil, or negligible.

⁴ For 1961.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations, New York, N.Y.: *Statistical Yearbook*. (Copyright.)

No. 1295. FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES, BY COUNTRY: 1969

[National currency unit for U.S. dollar.]

authorities and banks buy foreign exchange from those obtaining it. Free market rates are rates which fluctuate in response to purchases and sales of foreign exchange by private individuals]

COUNTRY	Currency unit	Exchange rate	COUNTRY	Currency unit	Exchange rate
Afghanistan:			Korea, Rep. of: Official buying.	Won.....	304
Official buying.....	Afghani.....	45.00	Kuwait.....	Dinar.....	.3571
Free market buying.....	Afghani.....	75.82	Laos.....	Kip.....	240.00
Algeria.....	Dinar.....	4.937	Lebanon: Selling.....	Pound.....	3.25
Argentina: Selling.....	Peso.....	350.00	Lesotho.....	Rand.....	.7143
Australia.....	Dollar.....	8945	Liberia.....	Dollar.....	1.00
Austria.....	Schilling.....	25.83	Libya.....	Pound.....	.3571
Barbados.....	Dollar.....	2.00	Luxembourg.....	Franc.....	49.67
Belgium.....	Franc.....	49.67			
Bolivia.....	Peso.....	11.88	Malagasy, Republic of.....	Franc.....	277.71
Botswana.....	Rand.....	.7143	Malawi.....	Pound.....	.4167
Brazil:			Malaysia: Selling.....	Dollar.....	3.09
Coffee export.....	Cruzeiro.....	2.492	Maldives Islands.....	Rupee.....	5.952
Free market selling.....	Cruzeiro.....	4.350	Malta.....	Franc.....	555.42
Burma.....	Kyat.....	4.704	Mali.....	Pound.....	.4167
Burundi.....	Franc.....	87.50	Malta.....	CFA Franc.....	277.71
Cambodia.....	Riel.....	55.54	Mauritania.....	Rupee.....	5.555
Cameroon.....	CFA Franc.....	277.71	Mauritius.....	Peso.....	12.49
Canada: Selling.....	Dollar.....	1.0731	Mexico.....	Dirham.....	5.06
Central African Republic.....	CFA Franc.....	277.71	Morocco.....	Rupee.....	10.125
			Nepal.....		
Ceylon.....	Rupee.....	5.958	Netherlands.....	Guilder.....	3.624
Chad.....	CFA Franc.....	277.71	New Zealand.....	NZ Dollar.....	.8980
Chile:			Nicaragua.....	Córdoba.....	7.025
Official market selling.....	Escudo.....	9.98	Niger.....	CFA Franc.....	277.71
	Escudo.....	11.52	Nigeria.....	Pound.....	.3571
	Dollar.....	40.10	Norway.....	Krone.....	7.14
Colombia:			Pakistan.....	Rupee.....	4.704
Coffee export.....	Peso.....	14.28	Panama.....	Balboa.....	1.00
Principal selling.....	Peso.....	17.93	Paraguay: Selling.....	Guarani.....	125.00
Other selling.....	Peso.....	17.93	Peru.....	Sol.....	38.70
Congo, Democratic Rep. of.....	CFA Franc.....	277.71	Philippines:		
Congo, People's Rep. of the.....	Zaire.....	0.50	Official buying.....	Peso.....	3.90
Costa Rica.....	Colón.....	6.62	Official market selling.....	Peso.....	3.94
Cyprus.....	Pound.....	.4167	Portugal: Selling.....	Escudo.....	28.65
Dahomey.....	CFA Franc.....	277.71	Rwanda.....	Franc.....	100.00
Denmark: Selling.....	Krone.....	.7492	Saudi Arabia.....	Riyal.....	4.50
Dominican Republic.....	Peso.....	1.00	Senegal.....	CFA Franc.....	277.71
Ecuador:			Sierra Leone.....	Leone.....	.8333
Official selling.....	Sucre.....	18.18	Singapore: Selling.....	Dollar.....	3.09
Free market selling.....	Sucre.....	21.08	Somalia.....	S. Shilling.....	7.143
El Salvador.....	Colón.....	2.50	South Africa.....	Rand.....	.7149
Ethiopia.....	Dollar.....	2.50	Spain: Selling.....	Peseta.....	70.06
Finland.....	Mark.....	4.20	Sudan.....	Pound.....	.3482
France.....	Franc.....	5.558		Rand.....	.7134
Gabon.....	CFA Franc.....	277.71		Krona.....	5.170
Gambia.....	Pound.....	.4167		Franc.....	4.318
Germany, Fed. Rep. of.....	D. Mark.....	3.690			
Ghana.....	New Cedi.....	1.0204	Ghana:		
Greece.....	Drachma.....	30.00	Official market selling.....	Pound.....	3.82
Guatemala.....	Quetzal.....	1.00	Free market selling.....	Pound.....	4.27
			Thailand: Selling.....	Baht.....	21.00
Guinea.....	Franc.....	246.85	Togo.....	CFA Franc.....	277.71
Guyana.....	Dollar.....	2.00	Trinidad and Tobago.....	Dollar.....	2.00
Haiti.....	Gourde.....	5.00	Tunisia.....	Dinar.....	.525
Honduras.....	Lempira.....	2.00	Turkey: Selling.....	Lira.....	0.08
Iceland.....	Króna.....	88.00	Uganda.....	Shilling.....	7.143
India.....	Rupee.....	7.522	United Arab Rep.: Selling.....	Pound.....	.4348
Indonesia:			United Kingdom.....	Pound.....	.4166
Principal export.....	Rupiah.....	277	United Rep. of Tanzania.....	Shilling.....	7.143
Principal import.....	Rupiah.....	328	Upper Volta.....	CFA Franc.....	277.71
Iran.....	Rial.....	75.75	Uruguay:		
Iraq.....	Dinar.....	.3571	Principal selling.....	Peso.....	250.00
Ireland.....	Pound.....	.4166	Free market selling.....	Peso.....	249.50
Israel.....	Pound.....	3.50	Venezuela: Selling.....	Bolivar.....	4.50
Italy.....	Lira.....	625.50	Vietnam, Republic of.....	Plastre.....	118.00
Ivory Coast.....	CFA Franc.....	277.71	Yemen.....	Rial.....	1.071
Jamaica.....	Dollar.....	.8333	Yemen, People's Democratic Republic of.....	Dinar.....	.4167
Japan.....	Yen.....	357.8	Yugoslavia.....	Dinar.....	12.5
Jordan.....	Dinar.....	.3571	Zambia.....	Kwacha.....	.7143
Kenya.....	Shilling.....	7.143			

1 As of March 21.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations, New York, N.Y.; Statistical Yearbook. (Copyright.)

Member Assessments

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No. 1296. UNITED NATIONS AND CERTAIN SPECIALIZED AGENCIES—MEMBER ASSESSMENTS: 1971

COUNTRY	UNITED NATIONS (UN)		FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO)		U.N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO)		WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION (WHO)	
	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount
Gross budget.....	(x)	\$192,149,300	(x)	\$35,284,000	(x)	\$44,949,280	(x)	\$87,102,764
Other income ¹	(x)	13,430,484	(x)	3,344,000	(x)	4,290,280	(x)	2,613,624
Total assessments.....	100.00	178,718,816	100.00	31,940,000	100.00	40,650,000	100.00	84,589,140
United States.....	31.62	56,332,171	31.57	10,083,458	29.80	12,113,700	30.87	26,112,670
Afghanistan.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Albania.....	0.04	71,488	(2)	(2)	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Algeria.....	0.09	160,846	0.13	41,522	0.08	32,520	0.09	76,130
Argentina.....	0.85	1,519,109	1.17	373,698	0.80	325,200	0.84	710,550
Australia.....	1.47	2,627,166	1.91	610,054	1.39	565,035	1.37	1,158,870
Austria.....	0.55	982,953	0.72	229,968	0.52	211,380	0.51	431,400
Bahrain.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	0.02	16,910
Barbados.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Belgium.....	1.05	1,876,547	1.38	440,772	0.99	402,435	0.99	837,430
Bolivia.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Botswana.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Brazil.....	0.80	1,429,750	1.12	357,728	0.75	304,875	0.80	676,710
Bulgaria.....	0.18	321,693	0.23	73,482	0.17	60,105	0.16	135,340
Burma.....	0.05	89,359	0.08	25,552	0.05	20,325	0.05	42,290
Burundi.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Byelorussian S.S.R.....	0.50	893,594	(2)	(2)	0.47	191,055	0.46	338,910
Cambodia.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Cameroon.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Canada.....	3.08	5,504,539	3.80	1,213,720	2.91	1,182,915	2.72	2,300,820
Central African Rep.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Ceylon.....	0.05	89,359	0.08	25,552	0.05	20,325	0.05	42,290
Chad.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Chile.....	0.20	357,437	0.29	92,626	0.19	77,235	0.21	177,630
China, Rep. of.....	4.00	7,148,752	(2)	(2)	2.60	1,016,250	3.60	3,045,210
Colombia.....	0.19	339,565	0.25	79,850	0.18	73,170	0.18	152,260
Congo (Brazzaville).....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Congo (Kinshasa).....	0.04	71,488	0.06	19,164	0.04	16,260	0.05	42,290
Costa Rica.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Cuba.....	0.16	285,950	0.24	76,656	0.15	60,975	0.17	143,800
Cyprus.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Czechoslovakia.....	0.90	1,608,469	1.16	370,504	0.85	345,525	0.83	702,090
Dahomey.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Denmark.....	0.62	1,108,056	0.78	249,132	0.58	235,770	0.50	473,700
Dominican Republic.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Ecuador.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
El Salvador.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Equatorial Guinea.....	0.04	71,488	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Ethiopia.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Finland.....	0.45	804,234	0.62	198,028	0.42	170,730	0.44	372,190
France.....	6.00	10,723,128	7.55	2,411,470	5.67	2,304,855	5.39	4,569,350
Gabon.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Gambia.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Germany, Fed. Rep. of.....	(2)	(2)	8.82	2,817,108	6.43	2,613,795	6.30	5,329,110
Ghana.....	0.07	125,103	0.10	31,040	0.06	24,390	0.07	59,210
Greece.....	0.29	518,284	0.37	118,178	0.27	109,755	0.26	219,930
Guatemala.....	0.05	89,359	0.06	19,164	0.05	20,325	0.05	42,290
Guinea.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Guyana.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Haiti.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Honduras.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Hungary.....	0.48	857,850	0.65	207,610	0.45	182,925	0.47	397,670
Iceland.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
India.....	1.55	2,770,141	2.19	699,486	1.46	593,496	1.56	1,319,590
Indonesia.....	0.28	500,412	0.43	137,342	0.26	105,690	0.30	253,760
Iran.....	0.22	393,181	0.28	89,432	0.21	85,365	0.20	169,170
Iraq.....	0.07	125,103	0.09	28,746	0.06	24,390	0.06	50,750
Ireland.....	0.15	268,078	0.21	67,074	0.14	66,910	0.15	126,880
Israel.....	0.20	357,437	0.25	79,850	0.19	77,235	0.18	152,260
Italy.....	3.54	6,326,646	4.08	1,303,152	3.35	1,361,775	2.91	2,461,540
Ivory Coast.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Jamaica.....	0.04	71,488	0.06	19,164	0.04	16,260	0.05	42,290
Japan.....	5.40	9,650,816	4.76	1,520,344	5.10	2,073,150	3.40	2,876,030
Jordan.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Kenya.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Korea, Republic of.....	(2)	(2)	0.15	47,010	0.10	40,650	0.11	93,040
Kuwait.....	0.08	142,975	0.09	28,746	0.07	28,455	0.06	50,750
Laos.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Lebanon.....	0.05	89,359	0.06	19,164	0.05	20,325	0.05	42,290
Lesotho.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1296. UNITED NATIONS AND CERTAIN SPECIALIZED AGENCIES—MEMBER
ASSESSMENTS: 1971—Continued

COUNTRY	UNITED NATIONS (UN)		FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO)		U.N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO)		WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION (WHO)	
	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount
Liberia.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Libya.....	0.07	125,103	0.04	12,776	0.06	24,390	0.04	33,840
Luxembourg.....	0.05	89,959	0.06	19,164	0.05	20,325	0.05	42,290
Malagasy Republic.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Malawi.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Malaysia.....	0.10	178,718	0.14	44,716	0.09	36,585	0.10	84,590
Maldives Islands.....	0.04	71,488	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	0.04	33,840
Mali.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Malta.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Mauritania.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Mauritius.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Mexico.....	0.88	1,572,725	1.10	351,340	0.83	337,395	0.78	659,790
Monaco.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Mongolia.....	0.04	71,488	(2)	(2)	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Morocco.....	0.09	160,846	0.13	41,522	0.08	32,520	0.09	76,130
Nepal.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Netherlands.....	1.18	2,108,882	1.46	466,324	1.11	451,215	1.04	879,720
New Zealand.....	0.32	571,900	0.45	143,730	0.30	121,950	0.32	270,680
Nicaragua.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Niger.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Nigeria.....	0.12	214,462	0.18	57,492	0.11	44,715	0.13	109,960
Norway.....	0.43	768,490	0.54	172,478	0.41	166,665	0.39	326,890
Pakistan.....	0.34	607,643	0.47	150,118	0.32	130,080	0.33	279,140
Panama.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Paraguay.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Peru.....	0.10	178,718	0.13	41,622	0.09	36,585	0.09	76,130
Philippines.....	0.31	564,028	0.43	137,842	0.29	117,885	0.30	253,780
Poland.....	1.41	2,519,935	1.85	590,890	1.33	540,645	1.32	1,116,670
Portugal.....	0.16	285,950	0.20	63,880	0.15	60,975	0.14	118,420
Qatar.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	0.02	16,910
Romania.....	0.36	643,387	0.45	143,730	0.34	135,210	0.32	270,680
Rwanda.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Saudi Arabia.....	0.07	125,103	0.06	19,164	0.06	24,390	0.05	42,290
Senegal.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Sierra Leone.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Singapore.....	0.05	89,959	(2)	(2)	0.05	20,325	0.05	42,290
Somalia.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
South Africa.....	0.54	965,081	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	0.47	397,570
Southern Rhodesia.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	0.02	16,910
Southern Yemen.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Spain.....	1.04	1,858,675	1.16	370,504	0.98	398,370	0.83	702,090
Sudan.....	0.04	71,488	0.06	19,164	0.04	16,260	0.05	42,290
Swaziland.....	0.04	71,488	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sweden.....	1.25	2,233,985	1.57	501,458	1.18	479,670	1.12	947,390
Switzerland.....	(2)	(2)	1.08	344,952	0.79	321,135	0.77	651,330
Syria.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Tanzania.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Thailand.....	0.13	232,394	0.16	51,104	0.12	48,780	0.12	101,600
Togo.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Trinidad and Tobago.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Tunisia.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Turkey.....	0.35	625,515	0.44	140,536	0.33	134,145	0.31	262,220
Uganda.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Ukrainian S.S.R.....	1.87	3,342,041	(2)	(2)	1.77	719,505	³ 1.73	³ 1,463,390
U.S.S.R.....	14.18	25,342,328	(2)	(2)	13.41	5,451,165	13.13	11,106,550
United Arab Republic.....	0.18	321,693	0.25	79,850	0.17	69,105	0.18	152,260
United Kingdom.....	5.90	10,544,410	8.33	2,660,602	5.58	2,268,270	5.95	5,033,050
Upper Volta.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Uruguay.....	0.07	125,103	0.11	35,134	0.06	24,390	0.08	67,670
Venezuela.....	0.41	732,747	0.57	182,058	0.39	158,635	0.40	338,350
Vietnam, Rep. of.....	(2)	(2)	0.09	28,746	0.06	24,390	0.06	50,750
Western Samoa.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	0.04	33,840
Yemen.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840
Yugoslavia.....	0.38	679,131	0.50	159,700	0.36	146,340	0.36	304,520
Zambia.....	0.04	71,488	0.04	12,776	0.04	16,260	0.04	33,840

X Not applicable. ¹ Miscellaneous income and adjustments to prior year budgets.

² Nonmember. ³ Inactive members.

Source: Dept. of State, Office of International Administration; unpublished data.

Section 33

Metropolitan Area Statistics

Statistics from various Federal Government and private sources are presented here for areas officially designated by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget as standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). Definitions of the SMSA's in terms of their geographic components are presented in U.S. Bureau of the Budget (predecessor of the Office of Management and Budget), *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, issued in 1967, with subsequent amendments. See also U.S. National Bureau of Standards, *Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, Federal Information Processing Standards Publication (FIPS Pub. 8) June 9, 1969. As of July 1, 1971, there were 247 SMSA's (including 4 in Puerto Rico). Area titles and components are shown on pages 890-894.

Data are presented here only for the 148 SMSA's having 200,000 or more inhabitants in 1970, excluding San Juan, Puerto Rico. A total of 218 items is shown for each SMSA, including 76 items from the 1970 Census of Population and Housing. Many of the source publications cited also present statistics for SMSA's with less than 200,000 inhabitants in 1970. For example, the reports of the 1970 census include data for all SMSA's. Other reports cited vary as to extent of inclusion of data for the smaller SMSA's. The total population residing in all 243 SMSA's in the U.S. in 1970 was 139,374,000, representing a 16.6 percent increase over 1960. Of the 1970 total, 120,512,000 were white (13.9 percent increase over 1960) and 16,793,000 were Negro (31.8 percent increase over 1960).

For New England, data are shown for both metropolitan State economic areas (SEA's) and SMSA's wherever it was possible to do so. SEA's consist of single counties or groups of counties; SMSA's in New England, of towns and cities. SEA data are included here for New England because, for a large number of items shown, only county data are available to serve as a basis for metropolitan area figures.

Standard definitions of metropolitan statistical areas were first issued by the then Bureau of the Budget in 1949. Generally conceived, a metropolitan area is an integrated economic and social unit with a large population nucleus. Each SMSA contains at least:

- (a) One central city with 50,000 inhabitants or more, or
- (b) Two cities having contiguous boundaries and constituting, for general economic and social purposes, a single community with a combined population of at least 50,000, the smaller of which must have a population of at least 15,000.

The SMSA includes the county in which the central city is located, and adjacent counties that are found to be metropolitan in character and economically and socially integrated with the county of the central city. In New England, the requirement with regard to a central city as a nucleus still holds, but, as noted above, the units comprising the area are towns rather than counties. The county (or town in New England) is the basic statistical unit. An SMSA may contain more than one city of 50,000 inhabitants. The largest city is always included in the title of the area; however, the title may include the names of one or two additional cities. An SMSA may cross State lines.

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STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

		Land area ¹	TOTAL POPULATION ²							Negro and other, 1970
			Rank, 1970	1970		Population change, 1960-1970			White, 1970	
SMSA				Total	Per- cent of State total	Net change	Nat- ural in- crease	Net migra- tion		
		Sq. mi.		1,000		Percent	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1	United States.....	3,536,855	(X)	203,166	(X)	13.3	20,841	3,001.2	177,612	25,553
2	SMSA's, 200,000 or more [†]	301,661	(X)	127,417	(X)	17.0	13,377	5,280.0	109,616	17,801
3	Akron, Ohio.....	905	48	679	6.4	12.2	72	1.6	623	56
4	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	2,216	45	721	4.0	9.6	52	11.3	694	27
5	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	1,169	96	316	31.1	20.4	54	(7)	301	15
6	Allentown-Bethlehem- Easton, Pa.-N.J.	1,086	58	544	(4)	10.4	33	13.8	536	8
7	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	782	18	1,420	7.1	101.8	165	551.2	1,382	39
8	Ann Arbor, Mich.	711	131	234	2.6	35.8	30	31.4	213	21
9	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	1,405	114	277	6.3	19.4	36	9.0	275	2
10	Atlanta, Ga.	1,727	20	1,390	30.3	36.7	173	200.0	1,070	314
11	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.	1,424	124	253	(4)	17.0	33	3.7	181	72
12	Austin, Tex.	1,012	103	296	2.6	39.3	37	46.3	260	36
13	Bakersfield, Calif.	8,152	91	329	1.6	12.7	44	-7.0	300	29
14	Baltimore, Md.	2,239	11	2,071	52.8	14.8	215	52.4	1,560	501
15	Baton Rouge, La.	459	110	285	7.8	24.0	42	13.4	203	82
16	Beaumont-Port Arthur- Orange, Tex.	1,310	95	316	2.8	3.2	40	-30.3	248	68
17	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	2,072	100	303	(4)	6.7	32	-12.7	299	4
18	Birmingham, Ala.	2,721	44	739	21.5	2.5	70	-52.4	520	219
19	Boston, Mass. SEA	1,769	(X)	3,375	59.3	8.6	289	-22.3	3,219	157
20	Boston, Mass. SMSA	987	8	2,754	48.4	6.1	(NA)	(NA)	2,603	151
21	Bridgeport, Conn. SEA	627	(X)	793	26.1	21.3	67	71.7	732	61
22	Bridgeport, Conn. SMSA	1,193	76	389	12.8	15.1	(NA)	(NA)	358	31
23	Buffalo, N.Y.	1,591	24	1,349	7.4	3.2	126	-83.7	1,231	118
24	Canton, Ohio	576	80	372	3.5	9.4	34	-2.0	350	22
25	Charleston, S.C.	2,049	99	304	11.7	19.4	53	-4.1	207	96
26	Charleston, W. Va.	907	134	230	13.2	-9.3	25	-48.1	215	15
27	Charlotte, N.C.	1,183	73	409	8.1	29.2	51	41.8	313	90
28	Chicago, Ill.	995	97	305	(4)	7.7	32	-9.9	256	49
29	Cincinnati, Ohio	3,720	3	6,979	62.8	12.2	748	9.9	5,673	1,306
30	Cleveland, Ohio	2,150	21	1,385	(4)	9.2	153	-36.2	1,229	156
31	Columbus, Ohio	1,619	12	2,064	19.4	8.1	200	-45.0	1,722	343
32	Colorado Springs, Colo.	2,157	129	236	10.7	64.2	21	70.9	221	15
33	Columbia, S.C.	1,465	93	323	12.5	23.8	39	22.7	237	86
34	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.	1,112	128	239	(4)	9.4	44	-23.4	169	70
35	Columbus, Ohio	1,494	35	916	8.6	21.4	111	50.3	806	110
36	Corpus Christi, Tex.	1,531	111	285	2.5	6.8	53	-34.9	270	15
37	Dallas, Tex.	4,564	16	1,556	13.9	39.0	193	243.1	1,295	261
38	Davenport-Rock Island- Moline, Iowa-Ill.	1,704	81	363	(4)	13.5	38	5.3	349	13
39	Dayton, Ohio	1,708	39	850	8.0	16.9	98	24.7	754	96
40	Denver, Colo.	3,660	27	1,228	55.6	32.1	141	156.8	1,161	67
41	Des Moines, Iowa	594	109	286	10.1	7.4	31	-11.1	273	13
42	Detroit, Mich.	1,952	6	4,200	47.3	11.6	485	-47.6	3,420	780
43	Duluth-Superior, Minn.- Wis.	7,397	117	265	(4)	-4.1	19	-30.2	262	3
44	El Paso, Tex.	1,058	82	350	3.2	14.4	79	-33.3	344	15
45	Erie, Pa.	813	119	264	2.2	5.2	26	-13.5	254	9
46	Eugene, Oreg.	4,552	139	213	10.2	31.0	25	25.1	210	3
47	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	1,055	132	233	(4)	4.4	19	-9.6	219	14
48	Fayetteville, N.C.	654	141	212	4.2	42.9	43	20.6	156	56
49	Flint, Mich.	1,300	67	497	5.6	19.3	74	6.2	434	63
50	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	1,219	54	620	9.1	85.7	30	256.3	541	79
51	Fort Wayne, Ind.	671	112	280	5.4	20.8	35	13.0	260	20
52	Fort Worth, Tex.	1,607	43	762	6.8	32.9	82	106.5	675	88
53	Fresno, Calif.	5,068	70	413	2.1	12.9	54	-7.3	373	40

† Totals include SEA figures shown for New England areas when SMSA data were not available.

NA Not available. X Not applicable. Z Less than 50.

¹ Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Area Measurement Reports*, Series GE-20.

WITH 200,000 POPULATION OR MORE

POPULATION IN CENTRAL CITIES ²											
1970			Change, 1960- 1970	Change, 1950- 1960	Racial composition, 1970			Age composition, 1970 ³			
Total	Per square mile	Percent of SMSA			White	Negro	Other	Under 5 years old	18-64 years old	65 years old and over	Median age ⁴
1,000	(NA)		Per- cent 5, 2 (NA)	Per- cent 18, 5 (NA)	1,000	1,000	1,000	Per- cent 7, 6 8, 3	Per- cent (NA) 57, 6	Per- cent 12, 0 10, 8	Years 29, 3 (NA)
63,824	5,976	44.5			49,450	12,409	1,226,0				
56,751					48,161		1,179,9				
275	5,167	40.5	-5.1	5.7	226	48	0.9	8.6	55.9	11.5	29.0
256	6,456	35.5	-8.3	-6.8	234	20	1.7	7.6	58.1	14.7	31.5
244	4,188	77.2	21.2	107.8	233	5	5.2	8.7	56.7	6.4	25.2
212	5,120	39.1	-1.5	3.3	207	5	0.7	6.9	58.8	12.8	33.5
446	7,156	31.4	54.4	352.3	429	7	9.5	9.3	56.7	6.2	25.4
100	7,338	42.6	48.2	39.6	91	7	2.3	8.0	68.9	5.4	23.2
110	5,966	39.9	18.0	24.5	110	(x)	0.5	7.7	56.8	10.4	25.0
497	3,657	35.7	2.0	47.1	241	255	1.4	7.6	58.8	9.1	27.5
60	3,933	23.6	-15.2	-1.2	30	30	0.2	7.9	56.0	11.9	29.8
252	5,546	55.2	35.0	40.8	219	30	2.4	8.5	61.5	7.1	23.9
70	4,400	21.1	22.3	63.4	58	9	2.2	8.3	56.0	9.3	28.2
906	11,568	43.7	-3.5	-1.1	480	420	5.7	8.4	56.0	10.6	29.1
166	5,388	58.2	8.9	21.3	119	46	0.6	8.1	59.4	7.6	24.9
198	1,577	62.6	-6.5	22.4	132	65	0.5	8.3	55.9	9.4	28.2
64	5,883	21.2	-15.6	-5.9	62	1	0.3	7.5	55.8	15.6	35.1
301	4,784	40.7	-11.7	4.6	174	126	0.6	7.7	55.7	11.8	30.2
848	5,595	25.1	-6.0	-11.7	729	107	12.5	8.0	57.8	13.0	29.2
641	13,936	23.3	-8.1	-13.0	525	105	11.7	7.8	58.9	12.8	28.7
995	4,840	49.9	10.8	26.3	341	51	2.9	8.6	57.6	10.2	30.4
167	9,845	40.2	-0.1	-1.2	129	26	1.6	8.7	57.9	11.9	30.6
463	11,178	34.3	-13.1	-8.2	364	94	4.1	8.0	56.0	13.3	31.4
60	7,696	29.6	-3.1	-2.8	96	14	0.3	8.4	55.0	13.0	30.5
117	12,172	22.0	-6.1	-0.1	37	30	0.1	8.0	56.4	9.5	26.3
72	2,740	31.2	-16.7	16.7	64	8	0.3	6.4	58.6	12.0	34.6
241	3,828	58.9	19.7	50.4	107	78	0.9	9.2	57.9	7.3	26.8
119	3,254	39.1	-8.4	-0.8	76	43	0.3	7.9	55.6	12.5	31.5
3,367	15,187	48.2	-5.2	-1.9	2,208	1,103	56.6	8.4	57.3	10.6	30.1
453	5,915	32.7	-10.0	-0.3	325	125	2.1	8.5	55.0	13.0	29.4
751	9,893	36.4	-14.3	-4.2	458	288	5.0	9.0	55.8	10.6	29.0
135	8,608	57.2	92.4	54.4	126	7	1.5	9.1	56.9	7.5	24.5
114	6,843	35.2	16.5	12.1	79	34	0.9	6.0	68.7	7.3	23.2
154	6,070	64.6	32.0	46.7	113	40	0.7	9.3	57.4	6.4	24.7
540	6,217	58.9	14.5	25.4	437	100	2.8	9.1	55.8	8.4	25.5
205	5,513	71.8	22.0	54.9	192	11	2.3	9.5	55.1	6.2	24.4
844	3,324	54.3	24.2	56.4	626	210	7.9	9.2	58.1	7.9	27.5
195	2,828	53.7	6.2	14.2	185	10	0.7	8.7	55.1	11.0	28.9
244	7,144	28.6	-7.1	7.6	168	74	0.9	8.1	57.9	10.6	28.1
515	7,602	41.9	4.2	18.8	458	47	9.5	8.1	58.2	11.4	29.2
201	3,179	70.1	-4.0	17.4	188	11	1.0	8.4	56.7	11.4	29.1
1,511	10,953	36.0	-9.5	-9.7	839	660	12.2	8.8	55.9	11.5	30.0
133	1,280	50.1	-5.4	0.4	131	1	1.2	7.5	55.0	13.2	29.8
322	2,964	89.7	16.5	112.0	311	8	3.3	10.1	52.8	6.0	23.2
129	6,911	49.0	-6.7	5.8	120	9	0.3	9.0	55.0	11.0	29.3
76	5,194	35.8	49.8	42.1	74	1	1.4	6.9	62.6	8.9	25.1
139	4,046	53.6	2.0	10.0	128	10	0.3	7.4	56.0	12.5	31.2
54	3,640	25.2	13.6	35.7	33	20	0.5	8.7	57.6	6.5	24.6
193	6,380	38.9	-1.8	20.7	135	54	1.0	10.6	54.2	8.7	25.2
246	6,287	39.7	107.3	134.6	221	24	0.9	6.2	55.1	19.0	39.2
178	4,991	63.4	9.8	21.1	158	19	0.8	9.1	55.3	10.3	27.0
393	2,847	51.6	10.4	27.8	313	78	2.6	9.1	57.1	9.5	28.1
166	6,147	40.2	23.9	46.1	144	16	6.2	8.2	56.5	10.6	27.4

² Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; 1970 Census of Population and Housing, PHC(2) series, General Demographic Trends for Metropolitan Areas, 1960 to 1970, and unpublished data.

³ Computations based on 10-year age intervals. ⁴ Not applicable; area crosses State lines.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

		POPULATION IN CENTRAL CITIES ¹ —Continued									
SMSA		White					Negro and other				
		Per- cent of total popu- lation, 1970	Per- cent of total popu- lation, 1960	Change, 1960-1970			Per- cent of total popu- lation, 1970	Per- cent of total popu- lation, 1960	Change, 1960-1970		
				Per- cent	Nat- ural in- crease	Net migra- tion			Per- cent	Nat- ural in- crease	Net migra- tion
					1,000 (NA)	1,000 (NA)			1,000 (NA)	1,000 (NA)	
1	United States.....	77.5	82.6	-1.2			22.5	17.4	36.0		
2	SMSA's, 200,000 or more.	76.1	81.7	-2.5			23.9	18.3	36.8		
3	Akron, Ohio.....	82.2	86.9	-10.3	23	-49.0	17.8	13.1	29.5	8	3.2
4	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.....	91.4	94.5	-11.4	5	-23.6	8.0	5.5	44.0	3	0.6
5	Albuquerque, N. Mex.....	95.7	97.1	19.4	(NA)	(NA)	4.3	2.9	78.9	(NA)	(NA)
6	Allentown-Bethlehem- Easton, Pa.-N.J.....	97.2	98.5	-2.8	(NA)	(NA)	2.8	1.5	83.5	(NA)	(NA)
7	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.....	96.3	98.6	50.8	(NA)	(NA)	3.7	1.4	301.6	(NA)	(NA)
8	Ann Arbor, Mich.....	91.0	93.5	44.2	(NA)	(NA)	9.0	6.5	105.6	(NA)	(NA)
9	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.....	99.4	99.8	17.5	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	0.2	343.4	(NA)	(NA)
10	Atlanta, Ga.....	48.4	61.7	-20.0	22	-82.5	51.6	38.3	37.3	37	32.7
11	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.....	49.8	54.7	-22.9	6	-14.9	50.2	45.3	-6.0	5	-6.6
12	Austin, Tex.....	87.1	86.7	35.5	29	28.9	12.9	13.3	31.8	5	2.8
13	Bakersfield, Calif.....	83.6	84.3	21.2	5	5.2	16.4	15.7	27.9	2	0.9
14	Baltimore, Md.....	53.0	65.0	-21.4	19	-149.7	47.0	35.0	29.7	66	31.7
15	Baton Rouge, La.....	71.7	70.1	11.4	16	-3.7	28.3	29.9	2.9	9	-7.7
16	Beaumont-Port Arthur- Orange, Tex.....	66.9	71.0	-11.9	15	-32.5	33.1	29.0	6.6	11	-6.7
17	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.....	97.4	98.3	-16.4	(NA)	(NA)	2.6	1.7	31.4	(NA)	(NA)
18	Birmingham, Ala.....	57.8	60.3	-15.4	20	-51.7	42.2	39.7	-6.1	15	-23.0
19	Boston, Mass. SEA.....	86.0	92.3	-12.4	27	-130.6	14.0	7.7	70.9	21	26.5
20	Boston, Mass. SMSA.....	81.8	90.2	-16.5	27	-130.6	18.2	9.8	69.9	21	26.5
21	Bridgeport, Conn. SEA.....	86.4	91.6	4.5	10	-23.4	13.6	8.4	79.1	10	16.1
22	Bridgeport, Conn. SMSA.....	82.7	90.1	-8.4	12	-23.4	17.3	9.9	74.4	5	6.1
23	Buffalo, N.Y.....	78.7	86.2	-20.7	16	-111.1	21.3	13.8	34.1	16	9.0
24	Canton, Ohio.....	87.2	90.2	-6.4	6	-12.5	12.8	9.8	26.4	2	0.8
25	Charleston, S.C.....	54.6	49.0	13.2	2	2.2	45.4	51.0	-9.6	6	-9.3
26	Charleston, W. Va.....	88.9	90.3	-17.9	(NA)	(NA)	11.1	9.7	-4.7	(NA)	(NA)
27	Charlotte, N.C.....	69.4	72.0	15.3	20	1.9	30.6	28.0	30.8	11	5.9
28	Chicago, Ill.....	64.0	66.8	-12.2	12	-16.6	36.0	33.2	-0.8	6	-5.6
29	Cincinnati, Ohio.....	65.6	76.4	-18.6	141	-645.6	34.4	23.6	38.4	208	113.2
30	Cleveland, Ohio.....	71.9	78.2	-17.2	39	-106.1	28.1	21.8	15.9	20	-2.5
31	Columbus, Ohio.....	61.0	71.1	-26.5	42	-206.4	30.0	28.0	15.7	42	-2.8
32	Colorado Springs, Colo.....	93.6	95.0	89.6	(NA)	(NA)	6.4	5.0	146.9	(NA)	(NA)
33	Columbia, S.C.....	69.3	69.6	16.1	7	4.1	30.7	30.4	17.6	6	-0.8
34	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.....	73.3	73.0	32.5	21	6.7	26.7	27.0	30.6	6	3.7
35	Columbus, Ohio.....	81.0	83.4	11.3	55	-10.6	19.0	16.6	30.8	15	9.4
36	Corpus Christi, Tex.....	93.7	94.4	21.0	(NA)	(NA)	6.3	5.6	37.8	(NA)	(NA)
37	Dallas, Tex.....	74.2	80.7	14.2	70	7.5	25.8	19.3	68.3	40	46.9
38	Davenport-Rock Island- Moline, Iowa-Ill.....	94.7	97.3	3.4	(NA)	(NA)	5.3	2.7	105.7	(NA)	(NA)
39	Dayton, Ohio.....	69.1	78.1	-17.8	24	-60.3	30.9	21.9	30.7	12	6.1
40	Denver, Colo.....	89.0	92.9	-0.1	41	-41.1	11.0	7.1	60.2	9	12.2
41	Des Moines, Iowa.....	93.8	94.9	-5.2	20	-30.0	6.2	5.1	17.5	2	-0.1
42	Detroit, Mich.....	55.5	70.8	-29.1	43	-386.8	44.5	29.2	38.1	88	97.5
43	Duluth-Superior, Minn.- Wis.....	98.4	99.1	-6.1	(NA)	(NA)	1.6	0.9	68.3	(NA)	(NA)
44	El Paso, Tex.....	96.4	97.3	15.4	(NA)	(NA)	3.6	2.7	56.9	(NA)	(NA)
45	Erie, Pa.....	93.2	95.1	-8.6	(NA)	(NA)	6.8	4.9	31.2	(NA)	(NA)
46	Eugene, Oreg.....	97.4	98.7	47.8	(NA)	(NA)	2.6	1.3	194.9	(NA)	(NA)
47	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.....	92.5	93.4	-2.9	(NA)	(NA)	7.5	6.6	10.6	(NA)	(NA)
48	Fayetteville, N.C.....	61.1	64.1	8.2	11	-8.4	38.9	35.9	23.2	5	-1.2
49	Flint, Mich.....	71.4	82.3	-14.8	23	-46.8	28.6	17.7	58.7	10	10.2
50	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.....	89.7	81.6	142.7	21	52.2	10.3	18.4	15.6	21	-6.4
51	Fort Wayne, Ind.....	88.9	92.6	5.5	20	-11.3	11.1	7.4	64.1	4	3.8
52	Fort Worth, Tex.....	70.4	84.0	4.4	33	-19.4	20.6	16.0	42.2	13	11.3
53	Fresno, Calif.....	86.7	90.2	19.1	13	9.8	13.8	9.8	68.4	4	5.4

NA Not available.

¹ Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; 1970 Census of Population and Housing, PHC(2) series, General Demographic Trends for Metropolitan Areas, 1960 to 1970, and unpublished data.² Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Area Measurement Reports, Series GE-20.³ Computations based on 10-year age intervals. ⁴ Summit County only. ⁵ Albany city only.⁶ Albany County only. ⁷ Excludes Gwinnett and Cobb Counties.⁸ Excludes Carroll and Harford Counties. ⁹ Boston city only.

WITH 200,000 POPULATION OR MORE—Continued

POPULATION OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITIES ¹													
1970			Change, 1960 - 1970	White			Negro and other, 1970	Age composition, 1970					
Total	Per square mile ²	Per- cent of SMSA		Change, 1960-1970				Under 5 years old	18-64 years old	65 years old and over	Med- ian age ³		
				Total, 1970	Per- cent	Natural in- crease						Net migra- tion	
<i>1,000</i>	(NA)		<i>Per- cent</i>	<i>1,000</i>		<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>Per- cent</i>	<i>Per- cent</i>	<i>Per- cent</i>	<i>Years</i>		
76,331	(NA)	54.5	28.3	71,806	27.5	(NA)	(NA)	4,526	8.5	(NA)	8.1	27.4	1
70,666	242	55.5	29.2	66,454	29.5	(NA)	(NA)	4,212	8.6	56.3	7.9	(NA)	2
404	474	59.5	28.2	397	28.5	4 28	4 26.8	7	8.4	56.7	6.7	25.6	3
465	214	64.5	22.9	460	22.3	6 13	6 13.5	6	8.7	54.9	9.3	29.2	4
72	65	22.8	18.1	68	16.2	(NA)	(NA)	4	10.6	51.4	5.1	22.2	5
331	317	60.9	19.8	329	19.5	(NA)	(NA)	2	7.9	57.2	9.7	31.6	6
975	1,354	68.6	134.7	953	132.5	(NA)	(NA)	22	8.7	56.0	7.3	26.6	7
134	193	57.4	27.8	123	27.1	(NA)	(NA)	12	8.8	60.7	6.1	23.7	8
167	120	60.1	20.3	165	20.2	(NA)	(NA)	1	10.1	50.6	8.4	24.5	9
893	561	64.3	68.6	836	72.5	7 71	7 170.0	58	9.6	58.1	5.1	25.9	10
194	137	76.4	32.6	162	33.6	17	21.0	42	8.9	58.7	5.1	23.5	11
44	45	14.8	70.8	41	75.9	3	14.4	3	7.9	58.3	6.9	26.8	12
260	32	78.9	10.4	242	8.3	35	-16.3	17	8.9	54.3	7.6	26.1	13
1,165	534	56.3	34.7	1,089	35.7	8 101	8 133.6	75	8.4	58.1	6.7	27.6	14
119	278	41.8	53.5	84	67.4	12	21.7	35	10.9	53.7	4.0	22.4	15
118	100	37.4	25.0	115	24.6	14	8.6	3	8.3	56.0	5.7	26.4	16
239	116	78.8	14.9	237	14.2	(NA)	(NA)	2	9.1	54.3	8.9	27.7	17
438	165	59.3	15.3	346	21.9	26	36.7	92	8.2	55.3	9.0	28.4	18
2,527	1,513	74.9	14.7	2,489	14.1	(NA)	(NA)	38	8.3	55.8	10.4	29.3	19
2,113	2,246	76.7	11.3	2,078	10.6	(NA)	(NA)	35	8.0	56.2	10.8	29.9	20
398	728	50.1	26.9	391	26.6	(NA)	(NA)	7	7.3	56.2	8.5	31.5	21
233	1,315	59.8	28.3	229	27.7	(NA)	(NA)	4	7.7	56.9	8.1	30.4	22
886	572	65.7	14.5	866	14.3	11 67	11 49.7	20	8.5	55.4	8.3	28.5	23
262	467	70.4	15.6	254	15.7	25	9.8	8	8.6	55.6	8.5	28.3	24
237	116	78.0	25.6	171	37.4	32	14.1	66	10.2	56.2	4.0	22.4	25
158	179	68.8	-5.5	151	-6.1	(NA)	(NA)	7	7.9	57.4	7.0	29.0	26
168	150	41.1	46.0	146	53.6	14	36.5	22	9.1	56.8	6.2	26.4	27
186	194	60.9	21.3	179	22.4	12 14	12 12.9	6	8.4	57.8	7.5	28.3	28
3,612	1,032	51.8	35.3	3,465	33.9	13 284	13 351.7	147	8.8	56.0	7.2	27.4	29
932	450	67.3	21.7	903	21.4	14 41	14 62.8	29	9.1	53.7	8.0	26.8	30
1,313	910	63.6	27.1	1,264	23.4	15 71	15 88.2	50	8.1	57.0	8.4	29.6	31
101	47	42.8	37.2	94	32.8	(NA)	(NA)	7	8.4	61.7	3.7	22.0	32
209	145	64.8	28.1	158	34.8	19	22.0	51	9.6	55.7	5.7	24.7	33
84	78	35.4	-16.6	56	-18.6	11	-23.7	28	8.8	62.0	6.0	21.9	34
377	268	41.1	32.8	369	32.4	13 34	13 46.0	8	8.5	56.3	6.8	26.3	35
80	54	28.2	-18.8	78	-19.6	(NA)	(NA)	2	10.4	50.4	7.2	23.3	36
712	165	45.7	61.8	669	66.1	17 70	17 70.9	43	9.9	56.1	6.5	25.4	37
168	103	46.3	23.5	165	22.9	(NA)	(NA)	3	9.5	53.6	8.8	27.4	38
607	362	71.4	30.5	586	29.7	18 36	18 50.7	21	9.0	56.6	6.4	26.6	39
713	198	58.1	63.7	702	62.7	(NA)	(NA)	10	9.1	56.2	5.1	24.9	40
86	161	29.9	49.2	85	48.8	9	18.7	1	9.5	54.8	6.0	26.0	41
2,688	1,482	64.0	28.5	2,581	28.2	19 244	19 108.0	108	9.1	55.3	6.2	26.1	42
133	18	49.9	-2.7	131	-2.8	(NA)	(NA)	1	7.6	52.6	10.6	29.4	43
37	39	10.3	-0.9	34	-1.9	(NA)	(NA)	3	11.2	59.5	3.4	20.5	44
134	169	51.0	19.8	134	19.6	(NA)	(NA)	1	8.8	55.0	7.9	26.6	45
137	30	64.2	22.4	136	22.0	(NA)	(NA)	1	8.8	55.0	8.0	27.0	46
94	91	40.4	15.6	90	16.8	(NA)	(NA)	4	8.4	53.8	9.4	28.4	47
159	248	74.8	56.5	123	50.6	21	23.3	35	9.9	62.5	2.3	20.8	48
303	239	61.1	38.3	296	36.6	20 34	20 34.6	7	9.8	53.0	5.4	24.1	49
374	317	60.3	73.7	319	75.9	(NA)	(NA)	54	6.9	53.2	17.2	36.5	50
103	162	36.6	46.0	102	45.3	12	20.0	1	10.0	53.6	5.5	24.7	51
369	251	48.4	69.9	362	70.4	22 34	22 105.2	7	9.2	57.1	5.5	25.8	52
247	42	59.8	6.5	229	5.1	36	-24.8	18	8.8	53.8	8.0	25.6	53

¹⁰ Bridgeport city only. ¹¹ Erie County only. ¹² Hamilton County, Tenn. only.¹³ Cook, Lake, and Will Counties only. ¹⁴ Hamilton County, Ohio only.¹⁵ Cuyahoga County only. ¹⁶ Franklin County only.¹⁷ Excludes Denton County. ¹⁸ Montgomery County only.¹⁹ Excludes Macomb County. ²⁰ Genesee County only.²¹ Fort Lauderdale city only. ²² Tarrant County only.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

	SMSA	BIRTHS, 1968 ¹		DEATHS, 1968 ¹		MARRIAGES, 1968 ¹		DIVORCES, 1968 ^{1,2}	
		Total	Rate ²	Total	Rate ²	Total	Rate ²	Total	Rate ²
1	United States.....	3,501,564	17.6	1,930,082	9.7	2,069,258	10.4	584,000	2.9
2	SMSA's, 200,000 or more ¹ ...	2,217,772	17.6	1,164,205	9.2	1,202,697	9.5	(NA)	(NA)
3	Akron, Ohio.....	11,620	17.4	5,951	8.9	5,670	8.5	2,219	3.3
4	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.....	12,018	16.9	7,897	11.1	5,991	8.4	1,015	1.4
5	Albuquerque, N. Mex.....	5,782	18.9	2,037	6.6	2,451	8.0	1,218	4.0
6	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.....	7,864	14.7	5,590	10.5	4,326	8.1	905	1.7
7	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.....	24,168	18.7	7,653	5.9	10,508	8.1	5,260	4.1
8	Ann Arbor, Mich.....	4,258	10.1	1,282	5.7	2,454	11.0	644	2.9
9	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.....	4,860	18.1	2,142	8.0	2,164	8.0	353	1.3
10	Atlanta, Ga.....	26,574	20.1	10,638	8.1	14,450	10.9	5,198	3.9
11	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.....	5,046	20.4	2,242	9.1	3,933	15.9	1,060	4.3
12	Austin, Tex.....	6,308	18.9	1,843	6.6	3,473	12.4	1,316	4.7
13	Bakersfield, Calif.....	5,792	18.0	2,687	8.3	2,577	8.0	1,234	3.8
14	Baltimore, Md.....	34,798	17.2	19,769	9.8	21,100	10.4	4,651	2.3
15	Baton Rouge, La.....	5,594	21.8	2,095	7.6	2,768	10.0	(NA)	(NA)
16	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.....	5,292	16.8	2,735	8.7	4,200	13.4	1,476	4.7
17	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.....	5,434	18.2	2,940	9.8	2,727	9.1	418	1.4
18	Birmingham, Ala.....	12,624	17.1	7,444	8.1	8,102	11.0	3,891	4.6
19	Boston, Mass. SEA.....	55,538	16.7	35,401	10.6	26,325	7.9	6,155	1.5
20	Boston, Mass. SMSA.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
21	Bridgeport, Conn. SEA.....	12,254	15.9	6,812	8.9	6,458	8.4	1,213	1.6
22	Bridgeport, Conn. SMSA.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
23	Buffalo, N.Y.....	22,580	16.8	13,911	10.4	11,105	8.3	2,289	1.7
24	Canton, Ohio.....	6,274	17.1	3,618	9.9	3,195	8.7	1,015	2.8
25	Charleston, S.C.....	6,578	22.3	2,280	7.7	3,594	12.2	748	2.5
26	Charleston, W. Va.....	3,912	16.7	2,335	10.0	2,235	9.6	692	3.0
27	Charlotte, N.C.....	7,770	19.8	3,061	7.8	2,194	5.6	1,103	2.8
28	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.....	5,508	18.3	2,976	9.9	2,240	7.4	1,460	4.8
29	Chicago, Ill.....	126,172	18.4	68,972	10.1	66,050	9.6	18,643	2.7
30	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.....	25,062	18.4	13,840	10.1	13,764	10.1	3,808	2.8
31	Cleveland, Ohio.....	35,224	17.3	20,505	10.1	17,347	8.5	5,365	2.6
32	Colorado Springs, Colo.....	4,144	18.9	1,390	6.3	2,598	11.8	924	4.2
33	Columbia, S.C.....	5,574	17.9	2,367	7.6	3,625	11.6	711	2.3
34	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.....	4,974	21.2	1,807	7.7	4,126	17.6	1,489	0.3
35	Columbus, Ohio.....	17,236	10.4	7,593	8.6	8,509	9.6	3,271	3.7
36	Corpus Christi, Tex.....	6,014	21.4	1,930	6.9	3,351	11.9	1,192	4.2
37	Dallas, Tex.....	29,506	19.9	11,523	7.8	18,576	12.6	8,871	6.0
38	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.....	6,538	18.4	3,538	10.0	3,803	10.7	1,399	3.9
39	Dayton, Ohio.....	15,344	18.5	6,903	8.3	7,744	9.3	3,267	3.9
40	Denver, Colo.....	20,852	17.7	9,180	7.8	12,707	10.8	5,452	4.6
41	Des Moines, Iowa.....	5,184	18.3	2,640	9.3	2,598	9.2	1,134	4.0
42	Detroit, Mich.....	75,460	18.3	36,964	9.0	38,998	9.5	12,146	2.9
43	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.....	4,118	15.4	3,049	11.4	2,189	8.2	483	1.8
44	El Paso, Tex.....	10,164	28.9	2,181	6.2	4,371	12.4	1,308	3.7
45	Erie, Pa.....	4,908	18.8	2,668	10.2	2,574	9.8	608	2.3
46	Eugene, Oreg.....	3,376	16.5	1,405	6.9	1,652	8.1	973	4.8
47	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.....	3,954	17.1	2,454	10.6	2,329	10.1	918	4.0
48	Fayetteville, N.C.....	4,710	23.4	1,137	5.7	1,495	7.4	572	2.8
49	Flint, Mich.....	9,876	20.5	3,641	7.5	5,030	10.4	1,685	3.5
50	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.....	7,730	13.6	6,067	10.6	5,358	9.4	2,325	4.1
51	Fort Wayne, Ind.....	5,430	20.0	2,338	8.6	2,693	9.9	1,000	3.7
52	Fort Worth, Tex.....	13,790	18.9	5,856	8.0	7,506	10.3	4,262	5.8
53	Fresno, Calif.....	7,468	18.4	3,451	8.5	3,438	8.5	1,308	3.2

¹Totals include SEA figures shown for New England areas when SMSA data were not available.

NA Not available. X Not applicable.

²Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, National Center for Health Statistics; Vital Statistics of the United States, 1968.

³Interpolated 1960 and 1970 population counts).

⁴—29,501 physicians and 7,932 dentists.

of Physicians, Hospitals, and Hospital Beds in the U.S.

1970. (Copyright 1971.)

WITH 200,000 POPULATION OR MORE—Continued

HEALTH ⁴						Personal income per capita, 1965 ⁵	PERSONAL INCOME, 1969 ⁶				
Physicians, 1970 ⁵	Hospital beds, 1970 ⁵	Dentists, 1969 ⁵	Rate per 100,000 population ⁷				Per capita ⁸			Total ¹⁰	Average annual rate of growth, 1959-1969 ¹⁰
			Physicians, 1970 ⁵	Hospital beds, 1970 ⁵	Dentists, 1969 ⁵		Rank	Total	Percent of national average		
						Dollars		Dollars	100 (NA)	Mil. dol.	
301,323	842,986	111,043	148.3	414.9	54.7	2,760	(X)	3,688	100	744,479	6.88
231,613	528,258	81,322	181.8	414.6	62.9	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	528,743	(NA)
836	2,239	332	123.1	329.6	48.9	2,891	56	3,794	103	2,509	5.90
1,467	3,226	419	203.5	447.6	58.1	2,896	47	3,831	104	2,767	6.37
627	1,148	168	108.6	363.6	53.2	2,600	127	3,135	85	986	5.44
699	1,978	297	128.6	363.9	54.6	2,941	58	3,780	102	2,077	6.42
2,207	3,676	840	155.4	258.8	59.1	3,122	26	4,141	112	4,397	12.01
1,248	1,808	209	533.1	772.3	127.7	3,509	10	4,619	125	1,108	9.65
262	1,483	143	94.6	535.6	51.6	2,756	91	3,521	95	976	6.92
2,247	4,462	723	161.6	321.0	52.0	2,917	40	3,993	108	5,662	9.31
537	1,177	132	211.9	464.4	52.1	2,580	89	3,537	96	946	9.85
457	923	152	154.6	312.3	51.4	2,212	126	3,179	86	931	9.46
345	1,126	128	104.8	342.1	38.9	2,852	88	3,542	96	1,202	6.38
4,798	7,820	940	231.7	377.7	45.4	2,862	46	3,856	105	8,019	6.95
386	1,213	140	135.4	425.4	49.1	2,452	112	3,273	89	982	6.78
321	1,372	136	101.6	434.3	43.0	2,590	82	3,570	97	1,157	6.06
428	1,399	159	141.4	462.2	52.5	2,738	75	3,616	98	1,090	5.87
1,239	3,647	411	167.6	493.3	55.6	2,423	119	3,204	87	2,425	5.70
8,856	15,758	2,712	262.4	406.8	80.4	12 3,171	12 20	12 4,281	12 116	12 15,817	12 6.62
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,410	2,571	630	179.0	324.3	79.5	3,427	4	4,799	130	3,680	7.97
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2,416	6,662	938	179.1	493.8	69.5	2,935	49	3,822	104	5,197	4.95
405	1,493	173	108.8	401.1	46.5	2,759	79	3,585	97	1,364	5.94
506	1,216	112	166.5	400.2	36.9	1,971	143	2,853	77	864	9.16
321	1,421	118	139.9	619.1	51.4	2,627	102	3,436	93	823	3.77
508	1,814	176	124.1	443.1	43.0	2,835	50	3,821	104	1,608	9.10
392	1,328	143	128.6	435.5	46.9	2,482	106	3,388	92	1,111	7.25
11,840	30,489	4,723	169.7	436.9	67.7	3,554	8	4,678	127	32,696	6.20
2,286	5,134	687	165.1	370.7	42.4	2,874	43	3,926	106	5,452	5.77
4,148	8,635	1,374	201.0	418.3	66.6	3,371	14	4,393	119	9,244	6.00
249	726	182	105.5	307.7	55.9	2,639	107	3,358	91	765	9.86
402	1,322	148	124.5	409.4	45.8	2,278	134	3,036	82	973	8.50
162	828	61	67.9	347.0	21.4	2,267	103	3,411	92	828	8.69
1,505	3,225	654	170.8	352.0	71.4	2,757	66	3,704	100	3,448	6.74
342	1,257	116	120.1	441.3	40.7	2,272	138	2,959	80	842	6.62
2,422	5,391	832	165.7	346.5	53.5	2,961	35	4,062	110	6,250	8.50
312	1,773	161	86.0	488.9	44.4	3,093	70	3,680	100	1,351	6.38
880	2,826	366	103.5	332.4	43.0	3,023	29	4,104	111	3,585	7.25
2,898	5,499	816	236.1	448.0	60.5	2,883	44	3,889	105	4,705	7.53
375	1,481	185	131.1	517.6	64.7	3,128	24	4,176	113	1,223	6.17
5,820	14,259	2,355	138.6	339.6	56.1	3,545	9	4,677	127	19,574	7.44
317	2,029	183	119.5	764.7	69.0	2,419	114	3,251	88	874	5.22
334	1,608	117	93.0	419.7	32.6	1,905	141	2,895	78	1,027	6.32
260	1,048	154	88.6	397.5	58.4	2,731	90	3,523	96	938	6.29
261	632	141	122.3	296.2	66.1	2,488	139	2,959	80	618	5.81
312	1,476	112	134.0	634.1	48.1	2,714	81	3,573	97	853	6.93
100	388	42	47.2	684.0	19.8	2,055	124	3,190	86	693	11.13
488	1,901	203	98.3	382.8	40.9	3,437	27	4,129	112	2,077	7.40
1,054	2,120	432	170.0	341.9	69.7	2,607	61	3,761	102	1,910	12.48
323	1,457	124	115.2	519.5	44.2	3,167	28	4,107	111	1,204	7.87
737	2,783	311	196.7	365.2	40.8	2,672	92	3,520	95	2,609	7.74
543	1,625	225	131.5	393.4	54.5	2,662	104	3,407	92	1,419	6.16

⁴ Source: American Dental Association; *Distribution of Dentists in the United States by State, Region, District and County, 1969*. (Copyright 1970.)

⁷ Per 100,000 population residing in area April 1, 1970.

⁸ Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, May 1971.

⁹ Where received. ¹⁰ Where earned. ¹¹ Estimated.

¹² Includes Brockton, Lawrence-Haverhill, and Lowell SMSA's and the non-SMSA portions of Essex, Middlesex, and Plymouth Counties.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

		EMPLOYEES ON NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS ¹							
SMSA		1970							
	1969	Total	Manu- factur- ing	Whole- sale and retail trade	Services	Trans- porta- tion and public utilities	Con- tract con- struc- tion	Fin- ance, insur- ance, and real estate	Gov- ern- ment
1	United States.....	1,000	1,000	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
2	SMSA's, 200,000 or more..	70,274	70,664	27.4	21.2	16.4	4.7	5.2	17.8
		(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3	Akron, Ohio.....	245	245	39.3	19.8	14.1	5.9	2.9	14.5
4	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.....	274	278	21.9	20.0	16.8	5.8	4.0	26.5
5	Albuquerque, N. Mex.....	104	107	8.6	24.5	23.5	6.3	6.0	24.7
6	Allentown-Bethlehem- Easton, Pa.-N.J.....	215	217	48.3	16.5	13.1	5.7	3.2	9.4
7	Anaheim-Santa Ana- Garden Grove, Calif.....	408	426	28.8	23.8	17.1	3.4	5.4	15.7
8	Ann Arbor, Mich.....	105	105	32.5	13.0	10.4	2.6	2.1	36.7
9	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10	Atlanta, Ga.....	603	609	19.8	27.4	15.2	9.7	7.3	15.6
11	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.....	88	87	34.3	17.5	12.1	4.4	3.6	23.1
12	Austin, Tex.....	107	113	10.3	20.1	13.6	3.1	7.3	40.6
13	Bakersfield, Calif.....	90	90	8.8	23.0	16.5	6.9	4.0	29.0
14	Baltimore, Md.....	799	808	24.2	21.9	16.7	7.1	5.4	19.2
15	Baton Rouge, La.....	104	103	17.7	20.6	13.9	5.1	11.1	25.6
16	Beaumont-Port Arthur- Orange, Tex.....	106	108	33.9	20.0	14.6	8.1	3.5	12.0
17	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.....	106	105	40.9	17.2	11.5	4.5	3.0	18.5
18	Birmingham, Ala.....	257	259	28.0	23.2	14.2	7.3	6.4	13.9
19	Boston, Mass. SEA.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20	Boston, Mass. SMSA.....	1,278	1,291	21.5	22.7	24.9	5.9	7.3	13.7
21	Bridgeport, Conn. SEA.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
22	Bridgeport, Conn. SMSA.....	156	151	45.9	18.8	13.9	4.2	3.2	10.0
23	Buffalo, N.Y.....	504	497	34.0	20.6	15.3	6.5	3.9	15.9
24	Canton, Ohio.....	136	137	44.5	18.8	14.5	5.3	3.4	9.3
25	Charleston, S.C.....	80	88	17.6	19.8	11.7	6.8	4.1	33.6
26	Charleston, W. Va.....	84	84	20.0	22.4	15.4	10.7	5.9	16.2
27	Charlotte, N.C.....	177	178	23.4	26.0	15.2	10.4	6.4	11.7
28	Chicago, Ill.-Ind.-Iowa.....	128	128	41.1	19.1	12.5	5.1	5.5	12.1
29	Chicago, Ill.-Ind.-Iowa SMSA.....	3,011	2,981	31.4	22.5	16.9	6.9	6.1	12.1
30	Cincinnati, Ohio.....	502	510	33.3	21.1	15.4	7.2	5.2	13.7
31	Cincinnati, Ohio SMSA.....	887	859	34.5	21.4	16.2	6.0	4.9	12.8
32	Colorado Springs, Colo.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
33	Columbia, S.C.....	106	111	18.4	20.7	13.7	6.4	6.4	27.6
34	Columbus, Ohio.....	71	69	27.4	19.5	13.0	4.8	5.6	23.8
35	Columbus, Ohio SMSA.....	371	379	23.8	21.0	17.0	5.6	6.7	21.0
36	Columbus, Ohio SMSA.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
37	Davenport-Rock Island- Moline, Iowa-Ill.....	134	133	32.4	22.2	13.9	5.4	3.9	17.2
38	Dayton, Ohio.....	334	331	38.2	18.6	14.8	3.8	3.0	17.8
39	Dayton, Ohio SMSA.....	462	480	17.8	24.6	18.3	7.6	6.2	18.6
40	Des Moines, Iowa.....	128	129	19.3	25.3	17.2	7.2	11.6	14.8
41	Detroit, Mich.....	1,547	1,483	37.6	19.9	14.8	5.3	4.6	14.3
42	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
43	El Paso, Tex.....	103	104	22.2	24.6	13.8	8.2	4.3	21.4
44	Erie, Pa.....	96	98	44.2	18.0	13.6	5.5	3.5	11.3
45	Eugene, Oreg.....	88	70	26.6	20.9	14.5	5.9	4.2	23.6
46	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.....	89	88	37.3	22.0	15.4	6.0	3.6	9.7
47	Fayetteville, N.C.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
48	Flint, Mich.....	170	152	46.8	15.9	11.1	2.9	3.4	17.2
49	Fort Lauderdale-Holly- wood, Fla.....	104	176	11.5	28.9	19.6	5.4	6.5	14.4
50	Fort Wayne, Ind.....	119	119	37.1	23.2	12.9	7.0	5.5	10.1
51	Fort Worth, Tex.....	269	269	32.9	23.1	15.4	5.8	4.2	13.2
52	Fresno, Calif.....	115	118	14.9	26.6	18.3	6.9	4.0	23.9
53									

NA Not available.

... and Earnings, May 1971.
data.

WITH 200,000 POPULATION OR MORE—Continued

TOTAL WORK FORCE ²			UNEMPLOYMENT (annual average)						HOURS AND EARNINGS, PRODUCTION WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING, 1970 ¹			
1968	1969	1970	1969 ³		1970			Insured ⁴		Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Average hourly earnings
			Total	Percent of total work force	Total ⁵	Percent of total work force ⁵	Insured ⁴					
							Total	Percent of covered employ- ment ⁶				
1,000 78,737 (NA)	1,000 80,734 (NA)	1,000 82,715 (NA)	1,000 2,832.0 (NA)	3.5 (NA)	1,000 4,088.0 (NA)	4.9 (NA)	1,000 1,802.0 (NA)	3.4 (NA)	39.8 (NA)	Dollars 134 (NA)	Dollars 3.36 (NA)	1 2
266 308	275 314	278 318	7.0 9.2	2.5 2.9	10.0 11.6	3.6 3.6	3.7 5.3	1.9 2.4	40.7 40.6	167 149	4.10 3.66	3 4
115 238	121 241	127 244	5.2 4.4	4.3 1.8	6.9 5.9	5.3 2.4	2.4 2.7	4.0 1.4	40.0 38.7	115 129	2.87 3.33	5 6
448	481	513	19.0	4.0	30.4	5.9	15.1	4.2	40.4	152	3.75	7
(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	41.6 (NA)	177 (NA)	4.25 (NA)	8 9
644	685	699	16.0	2.4	22.3	3.2	5.9	1.3	39.0	131	3.36	10
102	103	104	3.4	3.3	4.9	4.7	1.3	2.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	11
118	126	132	2.3	1.8	3.1	2.3	0.4	0.7	41.8	114	2.73	12
129	131	132	6.7	5.1	8.0	0.0	(NA)	(NA)	39.7	151	3.81	13
871	894	914	24.7	2.8	36.3	4.0	14.5	2.5	40.2	142	3.52	14
127	127	127	7.1	5.6	8.4	6.7	2.1	3.0	42.0	159	3.78	15
124	127	129	4.9	3.9	5.7	4.4	2.0	2.3	40.8	169	4.13	16
124	125	125	4.4	3.5	5.7	4.6	2.5	2.9	40.8	136	3.33	17
294	301	308	10.5	3.5	12.5	4.1	6.3	3.0	40.5	136	3.37	18
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	19
1,403	1,427	1,457	46.0	3.2	62.4	4.3	29.9	3.0	39.3	138	3.51	20
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	21
171	176	177	7.4	4.2	11.8	6.7	6.9	4.9	40.7	143	3.51	22
562	572	574	21.0	3.7	30.9	5.4	15.1	3.7	40.6	159	3.92	23
150	154	157	4.1	2.7	6.4	4.1	2.9	2.5	40.3	153	3.70	24
106	110	110	4.2	3.8	5.3	4.8	1.2	2.2	40.7	123	3.02	25
98	96	96	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.8	1.4	2.4	42.3	168	3.96	26
196	207	226	4.0	2.0	5.7	2.5	1.6	1.1	40.3	104	2.69	27
144	149	151	4.3	2.9	5.7	3.8	1.8	1.8	39.9	117	2.93	28
3,274	3,326	3,334	86.1	2.6	119.6	3.6	43.8	1.8	40.2	148	3.69	29
554	570	585	16.0	2.8	20.8	3.6	6.7	1.7	40.8	147	3.61	30
987	961	969	22.5	2.3	35.2	3.6	13.8	2.0	40.3	155	3.85	31
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	32
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	33
85	85	85	3.1	3.6	4.0	4.7	1.0	2.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	34
397	415	427	9.5	2.3	12.5	2.9	3.8	1.4	40.0	145	3.62	35
95	100	104	3.8	3.8	5.0	4.8	0.8	1.4	41.9	155	3.69	36
674	725	747	11.2	1.5	21.2	2.8	5.2	0.9	40.0	122	3.04	37
157	154	164	6.3	4.1	7.3	4.7	3.1	(NA)	39.7	163	4.10	38
362	375	376	8.6	2.3	12.3	3.3	4.6	1.8	41.0	173	4.21	39
509	532	555	15.5	2.9	18.3	3.3	2.9	0.8	40.4	146	3.61	40
141	145	148	3.5	2.3	4.0	2.3	1.0	1.1	39.4	152	3.85	41
1,707	1,746	1,740	63.3	3.6	116.8	6.7	56.3	4.4	41.4	181	4.38	42
(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	43
118	122	126	4.5	3.7	6.1	4.9	1.5	2.0	39.3	87	2.21	44
109	112	114	3.2	2.9	4.3	3.8	1.8	2.2	41.5	143	3.44	45
84	88	91	4.8	5.5	6.4	7.0	(NA)	(NA)	39.4	154	3.91	46
101	103	105	3.5	3.4	4.9	4.7	1.7	2.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	47
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	48
185	194	194	7.0	3.6	16.1	8.3	8.1	5.9	40.4	188	4.66	49
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	41.0	128	3.11	50
132	125	134	2.7	2.0	5.1	3.8	1.4	1.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	51
299	316	322	6.6	2.1	11.6	3.6	2.8	1.3	40.9	136	3.32	52
182	180	184	10.4	5.8	12.0	6.5	5.4	6.7	38.4	128	3.33	53

² Source: Dept. of Labor, Manpower Administration; *Statistics on Manpower*.³ Source: Dept. of Labor, *Manpower Report of the President*, March 1971.⁶ Preliminary 11-month average.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

		HOUSING UNITS, 1970 1									
		Year-round units									
		All units	Total	Change, 1960-1970	Occupied (households)				Negro-occupied (households)		
					Total	Own-occupied	Lacking some or all plumbing	With 1.01 or more persons per room	Total	Own-occupied	Lacking some or all plumbing
SMSA				Per cent		Per cent	Per cent	Per cent		Per cent	Per cent
1	United States.....	1,000	1,000		1,000				1,000		
2	SMSA's, 200,000 or more.†	68,627	67,608	19.5	63,417	62.9	6.0	8.2	6,204.9	41.5	16.9
		42,331	42,148	22.2	40,178	58.9	3.0	7.7	4,485.5	37.8	6.6
3	Akron, Ohio.....	214	214	15.6	206	71.5	3.2	5.9	14.9	57.0	5.3
4	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.....	244	241	11.6	230	63.6	3.6	4.4	7.1	25.7	5.2
5	Albuquerque, N. Mex.....	99	98	29.1	94	65.3	2.8	10.5	1.8	44.9	2.3
6	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.....	181	181	16.1	175	70.7	4.2	3.9	1.8	35.2	9.0
7	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.....	463	462	107.2	436	64.6	0.6	6.1	2.6	40.8	0.9
8	Ann Arbor, Mich.....	72	71	42.4	69	57.1	2.4	6.1	4.6	47.2	3.0
9	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.....	82	81	21.2	78	75.0	4.0	8.1	(2)	29.2	4.2
10	Atlanta, Ga.....	450	450	46.5	429	57.5	2.7	7.6	84.4	33.7	5.6
11	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.....	77	77	21.9	71	64.6	7.9	10.8	18.2	47.0	20.6
12	Austin, Tex.....	101	100	55.9	91	54.9	3.1	9.1	9.0	53.5	11.0
13	Bakersfield, Calif.....	110	110	15.0	102	59.5	1.8	11.3	5.3	47.1	3.8
14	Baltimore, Md.....	657	653	22.4	624	58.2	2.6	7.1	130.0	32.6	3.8
15	Baton Rouge, La.....	89	89	35.2	81	66.3	3.3	11.2	20.5	55.9	10.5
16	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.....	104	104	7.1	97	69.6	3.2	10.0	18.7	53.7	11.9
17	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.....	101	99	13.4	93	60.3	3.2	5.1	0.8	31.1	3.7
18	Birmingham, Ala.....	244	244	11.4	232	66.3	9.0	9.5	60.3	50.9	17.6
19	Boston, Mass. SEA.....	1,093	1,086	13.0	1,046	54.1	3.2	5.8	39.2	21.4	4.3
20	Boston, Mass. SMSA.....	896	891	(NA)	860	52.6	3.2	5.7	38.2	21.0	4.3
21	Bridgeport, Conn. SEA.....	255	252	23.9	244	64.4	2.4	5.8	15.7	21.5	6.0
22	Bridgeport, Conn. SMSA.....	125	124	(NA)	120	62.9	2.9	6.8	8.0	25.4	5.7
23	Buffalo, N.Y.....	436	433	7.3	418	62.9	2.1	5.3	31.6	29.5	2.5
24	Canton, Ohio.....	119	119	14.6	115	73.5	2.8	6.2	5.9	56.0	3.9
25	Charleston, S.C.....	93	92	31.9	83	60.1	11.8	11.6	22.6	51.9	38.7
26	Charleston, W. Va.....	79	79	2.0	74	64.4	7.2	7.6	4.2	46.4	11.7
27	Charlotte, N.C.....	132	131	30.0	125	61.6	4.1	8.0	25.1	36.0	10.4
28	Chicago, Ill.....	104	103	18.9	98	66.2	5.2	8.3	14.7	36.5	7.1
29	Cincinnati, Ohio.....	2,295	2,290	15.4	2,184	52.9	2.7	8.2	345.0	28.2	4.6
30	Cleveland, Ohio.....	453	452	13.6	431	61.0	4.7	9.3	47.8	32.8	5.9
31	Columbus, Ohio.....	677	676	14.0	650	62.4	1.7	6.5	99.1	39.8	2.6
32	Colorado Springs, Colo.....	74	73	56.6	68	58.3	2.1	6.6	2.6	45.8	2.0
33	Columbia, S.C.....	95	94	38.4	86	67.3	8.8	9.2	18.7	50.8	29.2
34	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.....	73	73	23.8	67	52.7	7.3	11.4	17.6	37.1	22.3
35	Columbus, Ohio.....	296	296	26.5	283	59.1	2.6	5.9	31.0	44.3	2.7
36	Corpus Christi, Tex.....	60	60	12.3	60	64.5	7.1	17.1	3.6	51.0	7.9
37	Dallas, Tex.....	530	529	42.6	492	60.0	2.3	8.6	67.4	45.4	6.9
38	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.....	121	121	19.8	115	69.8	4.1	6.9	3.2	45.1	6.1
39	Dayton, Ohio.....	272	272	22.6	263	66.4	2.9	6.1	26.9	50.8	3.3
40	Denver, Colo.....	411	408	35.0	392	61.5	2.6	5.4	15.1	40.8	3.3
41	Des Moines, Iowa.....	98	98	10.6	93	69.6	4.0	6.0	3.6	56.1	9.0
42	Detroit, Mich.....	1,322	1,320	15.2	1,267	72.1	1.8	7.8	217.5	52.3	2.4
43	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.....	98	90	-0.7	84	73.3	9.3	7.5	0.3	34.4	8.3
44	El Paso, Tex.....	101	101	18.8	96	58.7	8.5	18.6	2.8	42.2	8.6
45	Erie, Pa.....	84	83	7.9	79	71.6	2.9	6.0	2.2	39.9	2.6
46	Eugene, Ore.....	71	71	38.0	68	64.1	2.0	5.9	0.2	19.9	4.1
47	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.....	79	79	8.1	75	69.7	5.4	8.9	4.1	47.9	13.2
48	Fayetteville, N.C.....	67	67	55.9	52	55.8	8.2	11.3	11.1	48.8	23.8
49	Flint, Mich.....	151	150	21.7	144	77.8	2.5	8.9	15.7	61.6	3.0
50	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood Fla.....	253	246	99.4	223	72.7	1.9	7.1	19.4	46.9	7.3
51	Fort Wayne, Ind.....	90	90	24.5	86	73.1	2.2	6.4	5.0	52.7	2.3
52	Fort Worth, Tex.....	258	258	33.0	241	66.6	1.7	8.3	23.0	58.0	6.3
53	Fresno, Calif.....	136	134	16.7	127	60.1	2.0	11.1	5.7	43.8	5.8

†Totals include SEA figures shown for New England areas when SMSA data were not available.
 NA Not available. Z Less than 50.

WITH 200,000 POPULATION OR MORE—Continued

HOUSING UNITS, 1970 ¹ —Continued													
Year-round units—Con.			Year-round units in central cities										
In one-unit structures	Median value, single family ²	Median monthly rent	Occupied (households)					Negro-occupied (households)			Median value, single family ²	Median monthly rent	
			Total	Owner-occupied	Lacking some or all plumbing	With 1.01 or more persons per room	Total	Owner-occupied	Lacking some or all plumbing				
Percent	Dollars	Dollars	1,000	1,000	Percent	Percent	Percent	1,000	Percent	Percent	Dollars	Dollars	
69.4	17,000	90	22,566	21,380	48.2	3.7	8.5	3,838.9	34.8	4.8	16,500	91	1
62.2	(NA)	(NA)	20,163	19,120	46.8	3.1	8.6	3,632.4	34.2	4.4	(NA)	(NA)	2
75.9	18,100	94	96	92	64.0	3.0	5.3	13.4	56.2	3.2	15,100	86	3
55.0	18,700	77	95	90	43.9	3.8	4.1	6.1	20.1	5.3	17,400	75	4
78.1	15,600	88	79	76	64.5	1.6	8.4	1.5	48.1	2.0	16,200	92	5
74.3	14,600	77	74	72	61.7	4.0	3.5	1.5	27.6	8.0	12,900	77	6
68.2	27,200	138	143	136	58.7	0.8	8.2	1.9	42.0	0.8	23,700	133	7
60.5	23,100	143	33	32	45.2	2.3	4.9	2.0	40.5	2.7	27,700	152	8
77.6	17,000	90	34	33	68.5	3.7	5.8	(2)	11.8	5.9	16,800	95	9
64.3	19,800	98	171	162	41.2	2.2	11.0	71.2	37.4	2.9	17,200	80	10
79.3	13,900	60	21	20	44.1	5.7	13.0	8.6	84.7	8.2	12,000	52	11
69.2	16,400	104	86	79	52.1	2.3	8.9	8.3	52.8	7.5	16,000	105	12
83.8	14,400	77	25	23	61.7	1.0	7.2	2.8	48.3	1.6	16,500	85	13
70.0	15,200	96	305	289	44.5	1.6	8.7	114.1	30.1	1.5	10,000	90	14
79.2	17,800	76	56	51	58.7	2.3	10.1	12.7	50.6	6.7	17,600	77	15
85.4	11,600	64	68	63	63.5	3.9	9.8	18.2	53.2	11.2	11,100	61	16
63.0	17,700	85	24	22	48.1	3.2	4.1	0.4	18.9	3.9	17,300	84	17
80.1	13,200	54	105	100	54.0	3.1	10.1	36.2	42.0	5.6	12,700	55	18
46.6	22,800	102	305	286	30.9	5.7	7.3	32.4	17.6	4.6	18,200	93	19
43.7	23,800	106	232	218	27.2	6.9	7.6	31.9	17.5	4.6	19,500	99	20
61.6	34,700	115	132	128	49.4	3.3	7.9	14.3	18.5	6.4	31,400	111	21
50.8	28,600	98	55	53	38.8	4.7	9.0	7.1	19.8	6.2	24,100	95	22
54.9	17,900	77	166	158	44.0	2.9	4.7	28.0	23.2	2.4	12,900	71	23
77.8	15,900	76	39	37	61.5	3.2	5.8	3.8	50.7	3.0	20,600	73	24
68.3	16,100	74	23	21	41.6	7.4	10.7	8.4	26.1	16.7	20,600	60	25
79.5	15,200	64	27	25	52.9	3.9	5.4	2.4	38.2	8.1	19,000	72	26
75.0	17,000	77	81	77	51.9	1.1	8.1	20.1	31.1	2.0	16,500	79	27
76.8	12,700	64	43	41	50.9	2.6	9.6	12.9	31.7	3.7	11,000	60	28
48.6	24,300	116	1,208	1,138	34.8	3.9	9.9	314.6	23.6	4.5	21,200	108	29
60.6	17,800	81	173	160	38.5	4.5	9.6	40.3	27.2	5.3	16,600	80	30
53.8	22,800	95	204	248	46.1	2.6	7.4	86.5	37.6	2.8	10,800	78	31
67.6	18,400	113	47	43	57.8	2.5	5.6	1.9	49.6	2.6	18,500	111	32
77.5	17,800	65	30	28	48.4	5.9	8.5	7.7	28.0	17.2	17,200	62	33
70.3	15,100	65	53	49	55.1	3.1	9.6	11.6	37.5	8.3	16,100	70	34
66.4	18,600	91	182	173	51.0	2.0	6.3	29.4	42.9	2.3	17,200	88	35
83.1	11,500	69	64	59	62.5	1.9	14.7	3.1	49.7	4.0	12,300	73	36
70.4	16,800	110	303	281	52.6	1.5	9.0	57.9	43.6	2.5	10,700	110	37
78.3	17,900	92	68	64	64.7	4.1	6.4	2.6	40.9	5.8	18,300	94	38
74.8	18,600	94	85	82	51.0	3.4	7.5	22.1	47.6	2.8	15,500	89	39
68.0	19,100	105	194	185	50.3	3.7	5.5	14.4	40.6	3.4	17,000	94	40
74.0	16,100	98	72	69	66.3	4.1	6.8	3.4	55.3	8.1	14,700	95	41
70.5	19,600	94	529	498	60.0	2.4	7.5	192.9	51.1	2.3	15,600	80	42
73.0	12,800	69	46	44	66.5	7.0	5.0	0.3	31.4	8.0	13,600	71	43
71.1	13,600	72	93	88	60.4	7.8	18.3	2.3	50.1	9.0	13,800	72	44
70.6	14,600	60	43	41	61.9	2.8	5.7	2.2	39.1	2.2	13,500	68	45
77.8	16,400	94	27	26	52.0	1.8	3.9	0.2	14.1	4.7	18,100	101	46
79.1	12,500	71	49	46	65.0	3.2	8.2	3.0	44.6	0.6	11,800	74	47
73.7	16,300	84	18	16	55.6	8.2	10.3	5.2	46.3	18.2	10,800	67	48
81.3	16,400	108	64	61	69.2	2.7	8.8	14.3	58.9	3.1	14,000	106	49
60.9	19,900	131	103	93	63.8	1.6	6.6	6.7	31.0	4.7	19,900	132	50
76.2	15,500	93	61	58	66.7	1.7	6.3	4.9	52.5	2.3	13,500	92	51
78.1	13,300	92	139	130	61.7	2.0	9.3	21.7	23.9	4.3	11,400	81	52
83.5	15,600	80	58	55	58.1	1.3	7.5	4.4	44.6	2.7	16,400	80	53

1 Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census: 1970 Census of Population and Housing, PHC(2) series, General Demographic Trends for Metropolitan Areas, 1960 to 1970.

2 Owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres of land.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

		HOUSING UNITS, 1970 1—Continued									
		Year-round units outside central cities									
SMSA		Occupied (households)				Negro-occupied (households)			In one-unit structures	Median value, single family ²	Median monthly rent
Total		Total	Owner-occupied	Lacking some or all plumbing	Total	Owner-occupied	Lacking some or all plumbing				
		1,000	1,000	Percent	Percent	1,000	Percent	Percent	Percent	Dollars	Dollars
1	United States.....	23,711	22,685	70.3	3.7	919.6	53.9	17.1	75.0	20,000	113
2	SMSA's, 200,000 or more ¹	21,985	21,058	69.9	2.8	853.1	53.2	15.6	74.5	(NA)	(NA)
3	Akron, Ohio.....	118	115	77.5	3.3	1.5	64.1	25.7	81.0	20,600	109
4	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.....	146	140	76.3	3.4	0.9	61.8	4.9	71.4	19,100	80
5	Albuquerque, N. Mex.....	20	19	68.3	7.7	0.3	27.4	4.0	84.6	13,000	65
6	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.....	107	103	77.0	4.4	0.3	68.6	13.3	79.3	16,000	76
7	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.....	320	300	67.3	0.5	0.7	37.7	1.2	69.6	29,200	142
8	Ann Arbor, Mich.....	39	37	67.3	2.5	2.6	52.4	3.2	70.2	21,000	130
9	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.....	47	45	79.7	4.1	(2)	71.4	—	82.7	17,100	81
10	Atlanta, Ga.....	279	267	67.4	3.1	13.3	52.3	19.9	73.4	21,000	124
11	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.....	56	52	72.4	8.7	0.6	58.1	31.8	83.6	14,400	73
12	Austin, Tex.....	15	12	73.5	8.5	0.6	62.7	57.8	83.2	19,400	88
13	Bakersfield, Calif.....	85	79	58.9	2.0	2.5	45.6	6.0	84.8	13,600	75
14	Baltimore, Md.....	347	335	70.0	3.4	15.9	50.8	20.0	77.6	18,900	111
15	Baton Rouge, La.....	33	30	79.1	5.0	7.8	64.6	16.7	88.3	18,000	73
16	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.....	36	34	80.9	2.0	0.6	71.6	36.1	91.7	12,000	72
17	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.....	75	71	75.9	3.2	0.4	45.3	3.4	71.6	17,800	86
18	Birmingham, Ala.....	139	132	75.6	13.4	24.0	64.4	35.6	87.3	13,600	51
19	Boston, Mass. SEA.....	781	760	62.8	2.3	6.8	39.9	3.2	56.1	23,400	110
20	Boston, Mass. SMSA.....	658	642	61.2	2.2	6.3	38.8	3.4	53.9	24,200	111
21	Bridgeport, Conn. SEA.....	120	116	80.9	1.5	1.4	51.9	2.4	89.3	38,000	133
22	Bridgeport, Conn. SMSA.....	69	67	81.9	1.5	0.9	69.7	1.6	82.3	29,600	116
23	Buffalo, N.Y.....	267	260	74.4	1.6	3.7	31.7	3.6	71.8	18,900	91
24	Canton, Ohio.....	80	78	79.2	2.7	2.1	66.9	5.5	83.3	17,400	81
25	Charleston, S.C.....	69	61	66.5	13.3	14.2	67.1	51.7	75.7	15,300	82
26	Charleston, W. Va.....	52	49	70.4	9.0	1.9	56.9	16.3	85.9	14,000	57
27	Charlotte, N.C.....	51	48	77.0	8.8	5.0	56.2	44.5	85.5	17,800	66
28	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.....	80	57	77.1	7.0	1.8	70.9	31.9	85.3	13,000	73
29	Chicago, Ill.....	1,082	1,046	72.6	1.5	30.3	53.0	5.2	72.1	26,000	142
30	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.....	280	271	74.3	4.7	7.5	62.5	9.4	76.6	18,100	85
31	Cleveland, Ohio.....	412	402	72.5	1.2	12.6	54.8	1.5	72.1	24,700	132
32	Colorado Springs, Colo.....	26	25	60.5	1.2	0.7	35.3	0.1	69.7	18,100	117
33	Columbia, S.C.....	64	58	76.4	10.2	11.0	66.8	37.8	83.6	18,000	71
34	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.....	20	19	40.6	18.3	6.0	36.3	49.6	69.1	10,500	47
35	Columbus, Ohio.....	114	110	71.7	3.4	1.5	71.3	1.9	80.2	20,700	100
36	Corpus Christi, Tex.....	25	21	69.9	21.2	0.5	59.1	33.3	90.8	8,600	51
37	Dallas, Tex.....	226	211	69.8	3.5	9.5	55.9	33.4	81.1	16,900	109
38	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.....	53	50	76.3	4.0	0.7	61.3	7.2	84.4	17,200	88
39	Dayton, Ohio.....	187	181	73.4	2.7	4.8	65.8	5.7	82.3	19,800	105
40	Denver, Colo.....	215	207	71.5	1.5	0.7	51.0	2.7	76.7	20,400	123
41	Des Moines, Iowa.....	26	25	78.7	3.7	0.1	75.0	31.1	83.9	20,000	125
42	Detroit, Mich.....	791	769	79.9	1.3	24.6	62.0	2.9	81.3	22,100	134
43	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.....	44	40	80.7	11.9	(2)	66.7	12.5	82.7	11,800	63
44	El Paso, Tex.....	8	8	40.1	16.7	0.5	5.7	7.1	72.2	8,000	66
45	Erie, Pa.....	40	38	82.0	3.1	0.1	64.0	13.3	82.4	15,900	74
46	Eugene, Oreg.....	44	42	71.4	2.1	0.1	42.0	2.0	83.7	15,500	86
47	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.....	30	28	77.4	9.0	1.0	57.6	32.6	86.8	14,000	63
48	Fayetteville, N.C.....	39	36	55.8	8.1	5.9	51.1	28.7	71.4	16,100	97
49	Flint, Mich.....	86	83	84.1	2.4	1.4	88.5	2.2	87.8	18,000	113
50	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.....	142	129	79.2	2.1	12.7	55.2	8.7	65.8	19,900	130
51	Fort Wayne, Ind.....	20	28	86.4	3.1	0.1	67.4	1.1	87.5	19,500	116
52	Fort Worth, Tex.....	119	111	72.4	1.4	1.3	53.2	21.1	80.9	15,100	115
53	Fresno, Calif.....	78	71	61.6	2.6	1.3	41.1	16.2	88.5	15,500	72

¹Totals include SEA figures shown for New England areas when SMSA data were not available.

— Represents zero. NA Not available. % Less than 50.

²Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; 1970 Census of Population and Housing, PHC(2) series, General Demographic Trends for Metropolitan Areas, 1960 to 1970.

³Owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres of land.

⁴Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Construction Reports, C40-70-13, Housing Authorized by Building Permits and Public Contracts: 1970; Construction Reports, C42-65-13, Housing Authorized in Permit-

WITH 200,000 POPULATION OR MORE—Continued

NEW PRIVATE HOUSING UNITS AUTHORIZED BY BUILDING PERMITS ¹										GROSS ASSESSED VALUE OF PROPERTY, 1966 ²				
Annual average, 1965-1969			Per- mit valua- tion, 1969	1970					Total, includ- ing State assessed property	Locally assessed real property				
Units	In struc- tures with 5 units or more	Value per unit ⁴		Units	In structures with—		Value per unit ⁴	Permit valua- tion		Total	Resi- dential (non- farm) ⁵	Com- mer- cial and indus- trial ⁵		
	Per- cent	Dol- lars	Mil. dol.		Per- cent	Per- cent	Dol- lars	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Per- cent	Per- cent		
1,205,851	39.8	13,263	18,600	1,351,535	47.9	45.6	14,183	19,169	498,962	393,193	60.1	24.7	1	
922,158	44.8	(NA)	(NA)	998,207	42.7	51.3	14,322	14,297	335,205	275,146	(NA)	(NA)	2	
4,265	32.7	10,185	68	3,469	41.3	43.6	19,397	67	2,114	1,450	69.6	23.4	3	
3,435	31.7	14,321	62	3,869	45.6	48.0	15,818	61	1,165	1,103	58.9	36.8	4	
1,631	35.2	13,002	28	3,745	58.2	38.4	16,445	62	312	208	74.6	14.9	5	
8,398	48.8	12,497	46	3,413	46.5	50.8	14,272	49	1,148	1,120	67.8	25.6	6	
19,706	33.3	18,367	549	23,410	31.3	63.6	15,593	365	2,619	2,137	70.2	16.6	7	
3,231	65.9	14,555	53	3,325	40.6	51.1	15,015	50	378	291	59.6	24.3	8	
1,657	17.2	(NA)	(NA)	1,770	60.0	26.7	14,217	25	896	782	(NA)	(NA)	9	
21,392	52.9	10,887	269	20,868	33.9	65.1	11,363	339	2,846	1,819	70.8	22.2	10	
1,928	20.1	10,213	18	3,174	60.4	26.7	10,221	32	253	142	62.7	26.3	11	
4,617	56.1	13,857	89	4,750	40.4	49.6	14,343	68	294	236	66.0	21.1	12	
1,836	17.9	13,653	29	2,557	58.9	22.4	14,768	38	909	694	26.9	38.0	13	
15,370	51.7	12,077	194	16,435	35.4	63.7	13,812	227	6,705	5,073	79.8	27.4	14	
3,411	39.2	11,876	42	2,714	63.8	34.5	14,785	40	542	233	66.4	24.5	15	
961	32.2	12,543	11	874	42.6	55.1	11,822	10	512	387	33.5	63.0	16	
1,060	33.7	10,112	17	792	43.4	50.8	17,239	14	437	423	61.8	29.4	17	
4,409	35.4	12,141	52	5,143	58.7	37.4	14,704	76	1,342	830	61.1	30.5	18	
17,051	54.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8,842	8,184	(NA)	(NA)	19	
12,417	55.9	13,474	176	15,193	19.0	78.2	15,735	239	7,790	7,224	70.2	27.2	20	
5,504	32.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,586	3,680	(NA)	(NA)	21	
2,518	42.6	14,801	37	1,641	44.2	47.0	16,648	27	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	22	
5,961	24.3	13,077	77	6,161	45.2	47.0	14,935	92	2,655	2,555	56.2	38.5	23	
1,897	24.3	15,713	30	2,508	32.8	46.8	16,556	42	1,176	732	66.5	19.3	24	
2,347	33.3	10,274	22	1,614	82.3	12.1	10,543	17	108	57	57.3	30.2	25	
405	18.8	16,143	7	616	41.4	54.5	13,487	8	747	381	62.5	27.2	26	
4,600	42.0	11,960	65	6,368	40.8	54.6	11,657	74	1,398	928	52.7	32.3	27	
1,912	16.6	12,488	21	2,800	52.7	31.2	12,068	34	518	416	67.5	27.8	28	
46,820	51.8	15,024	774	38,753	40.1	55.4	17,170	665	23,344	18,015	64.5	29.6	29	
8,269	60.2	12,993	111	7,049	38.4	68.4	13,521	107	5,002	3,547	71.7	21.8	30	
12,317	54.9	16,510	218	7,492	54.0	43.3	19,169	144	7,114	4,915	67.1	28.6	31	
3,484	39.7	10,481	41	4,056	60.2	38.0	9,976	49	294	240	69.5	24.2	32	
1,654	21.1	12,046	29	3,135	76.8	21.2	11,035	37	136	68	58.1	30.8	33	
1,304	19.6	12,821	19	2,034	71.3	27.0	10,747	32	358	259	71.0	22.2	34	
8,113	42.4	13,701	119	10,461	38.8	61.5	13,191	138	2,615	1,809	71.5	21.3	35	
1,711	38.3	10,477	12	1,223	76.3	21.7	9,968	12	507	359	44.1	13.3	36	
20,106	56.2	10,327	256	29,130	36.8	60.6	10,340	301	2,047	1,461	(NA)	(NA)	37	
2,696	25.5	13,605	30	1,328	86.9	10.8	15,318	20	1,058	770	57.4	21.9	38	
6,988	35.5	13,926	99	7,961	42.4	48.3	13,454	107	2,513	1,665	71.3	19.7	39	
11,518	42.7	12,156	187	20,670	47.8	49.0	11,900	246	2,290	1,795	69.6	25.6	40	
2,276	41.8	15,853	35	2,212	44.8	47.5	16,185	36	508	397	66.5	25.3	41	
27,563	44.9	15,160	419	21,807	51.5	39.3	24,261	373	11,228	8,570	64.2	29.4	42	
499	28.7	14,523	12	967	56.7	41.4	11,159	11	272	193	43.6	50.3	43	
2,365	33.9	13,409	43	3,855	54.1	43.5	12,365	48	279	208	67.7	25.2	44	
868	12.5	13,951	12	1,045	59.8	35.5	14,005	15	298	208	64.1	27.4	45	
2,078	28.3	12,661	24	1,970	61.3	28.8	13,877	27	334	267	57.4	23.4	46	
1,039	28.3	12,577	16	874	65.7	30.9	12,257	11	585	399	54.1	30.5	47	
468	24.9	14,927	8	732	39.6	40.4	12,464	9	267	201	66.6	18.4	48	
4,008	29.0	13,360	55	4,139	59.5	39.6	12,995	54	1,138	840	50.1	30.7	49	
16,838	64.5	14,731	428	17,293	23.3	68.1	10,067	330	3,355	2,984	67.5	14.3	50	
1,663	37.2	14,765	29	1,342	56.3	39.1	16,709	22	590	397	64.2	24.9	51	
8,704	49.6	10,674	118	8,227	45.9	44.9	11,710	96	817	614	71.8	22.9	52	
2,890	24.0	11,292	32	4,660	36.2	36.8	11,127	52	955	652	36.6	18.6	53	

Issuing Places: Summary: Construction Reports, C40/C42-66-13, C40/C42-67-13, C40/C42-68-13, and C40-69-13, Housing Authorized by Building Permits and Public Contracts.

¹ Based on dollar value as recorded on permit. This recorded value is usually underestimated by 13½ percent. Valuation is based on estimated cost of construction excluding architectural and engineering costs.

² Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Census of Governments: 1967, Vol. 2, *Taxable Property Values*. Property subject to local general property taxation.

³ Estimates.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

SMSA	VOTE CAST ¹							
	For President				For Senator, 1970		For Governor, 1970	
	1964		1968					
	Total	Percent majority party	Total	Percent majority party	Total	Percent majority party	Total	Percent majority party
1 United States.....	1,000		1,000		1,000		1,000	
2 SMSA's, 200,000 or more ²	70,645	D-61.1	73,212	R-43.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
	44,959	D-63.0	46,218	D-46.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
3 Akron, Ohio.....	244	D-67.7	245	D-47.4	201	D-52.2	202	D-65.1
4 Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.....	336	D-73.6	326	D-50.1	302	D-38.3	305	D-61.4
5 Albuquerque, N. Mex.....	98	D-56.0	102	D-55.0	93	R-49.3	94	R-53.1
6 Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.....	202	D-68.7	203	D-49.1	120	D-49.2	132	D-62.7
7 Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.....	401	R-55.9	409	R-63.1	460	R-57.8	462	R-66.9
8 Ann Arbor, Mich.....	68	D-62.0	78	R-46.8	64	D-62.0	65	R-58.1
9 Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.....	94	D-63.6	100	R-56.4	79	D-68.4	79	R-61.4
10 Atlanta, Ga.....	321	R-50.1	369	R-40.3	355	D-67.0	353	R-57.8
11 Augusta, Ga.-S.C.....	60	R-64.8	64	R-42.8	111	D-65.5	111	D-58.4
12 Austin, Tex.....	64	D-63.9	83	D-48.1	69	R-61.2	69	D-60.6
13 Bakersfield, Calif.....	109	D-58.7	116	R-46.6	90	D-51.7	98	R-55.2
14 Baltimore, Md.....	632	D-67.4	655	D-46.5	500	D-49.5	511	D-66.8
15 Baton Rouge, La.....	63	R-68.6	79	AI-44.8	57	D-100.0	36	D-100.0
16 Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.....	89	D-60.5	99	D-36.9	66	D-55.4	67	D-52.7
17 Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.....	123	D-62.8	120	R-54.9	120	C-33.7	121	D-61.0
18 Birmingham, Ala.....	162	R-71.4	235	D-26.1	187	D-62.3	167	D-62.8
19 Boston, Mass. SEA.....	1,414	D-77.3	1,394	D-66.0	1,152	D-62.8	1,136	R-59.1
20 Boston, Mass. SMSA.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
21 Bridgeport, Conn. SEA.....	321	D-60.8	334	R-61.8	276	R-54.6	275	R-61.2
22 Bridgeport, Conn. SMSA.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
23 Buffalo, N.Y.....	568	D-72.6	541	D-54.0	469	D-38.3	472	D-51.2
24 Canton, Ohio.....	142	D-62.3	143	R-47.9	118	R-51.6	119	D-53.9
25 Charleston, S.C.....	57	R-68.1	70	R-40.5	71	D-64.7	56	D-53.1
26 Charleston, W. Va.....	109	D-64.8	100	D-46.7	60	D-72.3	57	R-51.9
27 Charlotte, N.C.....	108	D-52.8	121	R-50.8	110	D-61.6	116	D-55.6
28 Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.....	90	R-51.2	99	R-33.3	69	R-60.5	69	R-58.7
29 Chicago, Ill.....	2,936	D-60.5	2,863	D-46.9	2,245	D-60.8	2,296	D-50.1
30 Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.....	502	D-55.7	513	R-49.3	336	R-53.8	337	R-56.8
31 Cleveland, Ohio.....	798	D-70.0	789	D-61.8	656	D-62.9	657	D-60.0
32 Colorado Springs, Colo.....	52	D-63.7	60	R-63.7	57	R-64.4	47	R-63.7
33 Columbia, S.C.....	62	R-63.4	77	R-50.1	78	D-56.4	66	D-48.5
34 Columbus, Ga.-Ala.....	40	R-64.8	46	17 61.1	33	D-75.3	31	D-71.0
35 Columbus, Ohio.....	316	D-53.9	316	R-62.1	259	R-63.8	263	R-61.0
36 Corpus Christi, Tex.....	64	D-74.4	80	D-57.4	49	D-61.4	49	D-55.9
37 Dallas, Tex.....	347	D-56.7	421	R-48.9	303	R-63.1	305	R-55.7
38 Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.....	139	D-61.3	148	R-46.5	165	D-57.5	161	R-52.0
39 Dayton, Ohio.....	280	D-62.4	292	D-44.0	226	R-48.4	230	D-57.2
40 Denver, Colo.....	438	D-62.3	461	R-49.5	445	R-56.7	381	R-54.4
41 Des Moines, Iowa.....	112	D-66.3	115	D-45.9	112	D-59.6	80	R-48.1
42 Detroit, Mich.....	1,869	D-73.0	1,587	D-68.2	1,226	D-73.3	1,247	D-53.3
43 Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.....	125	D-76.8	121	D-73.1	89	D-73.1	89	D-72.0
44 El Paso, Tex.....	56	D-62.7	68	D-47.9	49	D-55.3	50	D-54.8
45 Erie, Pa.....	105	D-69.5	100	D-51.7	79	D-51.8	80	D-57.8
46 Eugene, Oreg.....	74	D-67.1	81	R-49.1	80	D-51.7	84	R-55.3
47 Evansville, Ind.-Ky.....	96	D-63.7	100	R-47.3	73	D-52.5	86	D-52.3
48 Fayetteville, N.C.....	23	D-60.4	29	D-34.7	27	D-70.8	29	D-59.2
49 Flint, Mich.....	164	D-66.6	180	D-44.6	141	D-71.9	141	D-55.3
50 Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.....	154	R-55.5	195	R-54.5	162	R-56.8	164	D-50.4
51 Fort Wayne, Ind.....	100	D-50.5	109	R-54.3	91	D-50.5	106	R-54.9
52 Fort Worth, Tex.....	104	D-63.2	203	R-42.4	143	D-60.8	144	R-53.3
53 Fresno, Calif.....	136	D-65.6	137	D-47.4	125	D-58.1	124	D-49.7

d areas when SMSA data were not available.
less than 0.05 percent.

Votes 7, America Votes 8, and America Votes 9. (Copyright
"D" represents Democratic, "R"—Republican, "AI"—
—Independent.

Census of Governments: 1967, Vol. I, *Governmental Organi-*

zation.

² Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Census of Governments: 1967, Vol. 5, *Local Governments in Metropolitan Areas*. ⁴ Excluding capital outlay.

³ Source: U.S. Civil Service Commission; *Annual Report of Federal Civilian Employment by Geographic Area, December 31, 1969*.

WITH 200,000 POPULATION OR MORE—Continued

LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, 1967													
Total units ²	With property taxing power ¹	General revenue ³			Direct general expenditure ³					Employees ³		Federal employees, 1969 ⁵	
		Total	Taxes		Total	Total ⁴ per capita	Education	Public welfare	Health and hospitals	Number, Oct.	Pay-roll, Oct.		
			Total	Property — per capita									
	Percent	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Dollars	Mil. dol.	Dollars	Percent	Percent	Percent	1,000	Mil. dol.	1,000	
				(NA)		(NA)							
81,248	87.0	58,233	29,074	129	59,101	247	48.3	6.6	5.6	6,538.9	3,107.7	2,705.5	1
17,856	85.0	40,142	21,129	(NA)	40,585	(NA)	45.0	7.5	5.6	4,078.2	2,178.3	2,018.8	2
97	96.9	178	100	132	188	222	53.2	6.2	2.8	20.1	10.1	2.7	3
221	99.1	236	105	145	251	290	52.8	8.6	1.8	25.9	11.7	9.1	4
8	75.0	78	28	70	80	222	54.8	(2)	5.0	8.8	4.1	9.8	5
193	83.4	119	67	97	133	194	51.6	3.8	0.6	14.8	6.0	1.9	6
111	95.5	460	253	193	466	302	53.7	5.2	2.8	40.3	25.1	8.4	7
40	97.5	55	29	140	60	227	59.0	2.3	1.7	6.4	3.3	2.2	8
98	80.7	66	29	(NA)	74	(NA)	45.5	5.4	5.0	8.1	3.2	1.0	9
34	67.9	341	157	112	359	214	49.3	1.4	8.8	43.0	19.9	28.1	10
25	68.0	52	17	59	57	172	47.6	0.7	16.0	7.2	2.7	6.3	11
33	90.9	53	23	86	66	200	51.5	1.1	8.1	9.1	4.1	5.6	12
138	91.3	162	80	222	174	428	40.9	15.1	5.0	14.0	7.6	9.8	13
27	77.8	652	310	132	645	259	44.9	10.1	4.2	95.5	33.7	50.4	14
6	83.3	66	35	77	63	138	57.7	(2)	1.8	7.9	3.8	1.3	15
54	85.2	106	48	149	106	222	39.2	0.6	1.1	9.7	4.3	1.3	16
131	98.5	126	51	136	124	348	53.0	6.6	7.3	12.8	5.9	1.3	17
86	76.7	149	61	45	141	157	53.3	1.0	3.0	21.0	8.6	4.8	18
226	63.7	1,164	675	207	1,136	305	36.0	15.0	5.4	111.0	69.0	52.0	19
146	62.3	973	569	217	958	318	35.4	14.8	5.6	91.9	50.1	45.7	20
60	78.3	215	151	199	230	233	50.3	1.1	1.8	19.9	12.0	3.6	21
28	75.0	97	65	192	99	236	47.2	0.7	2.8	9.2	5.5	1.8	22
145	99.3	505	252	159	502	333	47.0	10.7	4.7	49.1	26.9	9.8	23
57	96.5	75	46	108	72	172	60.6	4.4	1.9	9.2	4.2	1.3	24
37	89.2	45	14	41	46	125	59.8	0.6	7.3	7.7	2.8	15.4	25
25	53.6	60	23	80	48	173	59.9	1.0	1.1	6.7	2.6	1.5	26
19	73.7	92	38	99	103	216	51.0	6.8	3.4	11.9	5.3	2.7	27
24	58.3	78	33	87	75	217	47.5	0.5	18.6	11.4	4.7	4.2	28
1,113	93.4	1,940	1,199	153	1,941	241	44.2	3.1	3.8	213.2	122.9	77.1	29
266	91.7	394	190	117	406	236	47.8	5.3	7.3	49.0	21.1	14.3	30
207	96.1	592	358	170	613	242	46.5	5.7	6.4	74.5	35.5	21.6	31
97	92.5	55	26	135	56	264	59.5	10.1	4.9	6.6	3.0	7.2	32
38	92.1	47	15	44	49	144	58.4	0.3	12.1	8.6	3.2	5.7	33
15	80.0	54	16	48	79	172	34.7	0.4	9.3	7.7	2.9	6.0	34
127	96.9	209	115	111	245	209	44.3	6.5	2.0	23.9	10.8	11.8	35
64	87.5	77	33	111	83	226	56.9	0.9	0.7	11.3	4.5	6.9	36
192	89.6	301	176	121	337	187	50.2	0.6	6.3	41.0	18.7	13.6	37
188	85.6	94	52	140	95	222	52.8	2.3	6.2	11.3	5.0	8.9	38
159	94.3	214	119	128	217	215	52.6	5.2	2.2	24.9	12.1	27.4	39
269	94.1	344	201	163	334	265	48.8	11.4	3.2	38.2	17.6	25.2	40
61	49.2	80	52	186	89	246	49.5	1.7	4.1	9.4	4.5	4.0	41
242	97.5	1,392	669	150	1,450	292	49.6	2.9	6.3	144.0	85.5	30.9	42
155	98.1	104	45	164	103	327	44.3	15.3	8.0	11.6	4.9	2.1	43
20	80.0	70	28	76	74	170	57.4	0.4	4.1	10.8	5.1	7.7	44
94	63.1	55	30	92	57	184	56.1	3.6	1.0	6.8	3.0	1.2	45
65	84.6	62	30	149	67	244	55.1	0.1	1.2	7.1	3.6	1.4	46
48	77.1	53	26	114	61	205	44.5	5.8	2.7	6.0	2.8	1.0	47
9	77.8	31	7	34	36	139	54.9	8.8	12.9	4.5	1.9	5.6	48
97	96.9	167	76	142	166	286	56.4	3.5	14.0	18.6	9.8	1.4	49
49	83.7	106	61	103	131	220	42.3	1.0	13.8	16.9	7.6	2.1	50
40	80.0	64	38	144	64	189	53.0	6.1	1.6	7.3	3.8	1.6	51
83	96.4	139	68	101	155	182	52.8	0.4	4.7	18.1	8.2	9.5	52
200	89.0	195	86	185	195	410	39.7	21.2	5.7	17.0	8.7	3.1	53

² Includes vote for Wallace, candidate for regular Democratic Party in Ala.³ Includes vote of Liberal Party. ⁴ Includes vote of Civil Service-Independent Party.⁵ Excludes N.J. portion.⁶ No election in 1970; data are for 1968.⁷ Excludes S.C. portion.⁸ Excludes Pa. portion.⁹ Includes vote of Independent Alliance Party.¹⁰ Represents vote for Wallace, candidate for regular Democratic Party.¹¹ Excludes Ga. portion.¹² Excludes Ky. and Ind. portions.¹³ Represents vote for Wallace, American Independent Party candidate in Ga. and regular Democratic Party candidate in Ala.¹⁴ Excludes Ala. portion.¹⁵ Excludes Iowa portion.¹⁶ Excludes Wis. portion.¹⁷ Excludes Ky. portion.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

SMSA	SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS, DEC. 1970 ¹					ANTIPOVERTY FUNDS ALLOCATED ²			
	Recipients		Payments		Average month- ly benefit paid retired work- ers	1969		1970	
	Total	Old- age and sur- vivors in- surance	Total for the month	Old- age and sur- vivors in- surance		Total	Com- muni- ty action pro- grams	Total	Com- muni- ty action pro- grams
	1,000	Percent	\$1,000	Percent	Dollars	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000
1 United States.....	26,229	89.8	2,628,328	90.8	118	1,681,775	813,618	1,816,567	945,841
2 SMSA's, 200,000 or more†	14,787	90.6	1,584,517	91.3	124	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3 Akron, Ohio.....	77	91.9	8,732	92.5	133	2,632	1,795	2,775	2,034
4 Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.....	98	92.2	10,764	92.6	127	2,350	1,204	3,454	2,455
5 Albuquerque, N. Mex.....	31	83.5	2,909	86.0	116	8,013	3,529	10,683	2,089
6 Allentown-Bethlehem- Easton, Pa.-N.J.....	73	93.0	8,126	93.4	128	1,046	618	8,138	706
7 Anaheim-Santa Ana- Garden Grove, Calif.....	129	90.3	13,981	90.7	124	1,479	626	2,087	899
8 Ann Arbor, Mich.....	18	89.6	1,995	90.1	132	640	574	288	166
9 Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.....	33	92.0	3,521	92.7	125	742	542	1,187	892
10 Atlanta, Ga.....	127	88.8	12,180	87.7	113	13,891	7,762	16,728	10,096
11 Augusta, Ga.-S.C.....	26	82.8	2,319	83.2	104	1,180	596	1,917	950
12 Austin, Tex.....	26	90.2	2,418	91.2	112	3,074	2,214	2,804	1,581
13 Bakersfield, Calif.....	40	83.5	3,940	85.0	116	4,887	4,284	6,470	6,020
14 Baltimore, Md.....	224	90.9	23,505	91.3	122	16,667	6,813	14,651	6,970
15 Baton Rouge, La.....	26	84.2	2,410	85.9	115	3,080	2,408	3,510	2,928
16 Beaumont-Port Arthur- Orange, Tex.....	37	88.9	3,721	90.3	124	1,018	428	1,155	622
17 Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.....	41	91.0	4,418	91.6	123	1,782	1,056	1,349	695
18 Birmingham, Ala.....	110	85.9	10,530	86.7	117	9,998	2,144	7,888	3,588
19 Boston, Mass. SEA.....	416	92.7	45,421	93.4	125	30,126	19,464	28,088	17,844
20 Boston, Mass. SMSA.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
21 Bridgeport, Conn. SEA.....	87	93.0	10,048	93.6	133	5,032	1,961	4,479	1,620
22 Bridgeport, Conn. SMSA.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
23 Buffalo, N.Y.....	172	90.2	19,277	90.9	130	5,324	2,986	7,505	3,551
24 Canton, Ohio.....	48	91.1	5,262	91.8	130	958	561	860	600
25 Charleston, S.C.....	26	84.9	2,156	86.3	103	4,033	3,043	6,747	3,687
26 Charleston, W. Va.....	34	84.9	3,471	85.6	124	3,903	1,273	5,117	1,876
27 Charlotte, N.C.....	40	88.7	3,797	89.2	113	2,432	943	4,305	1,373
28 Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.....	41	86.4	3,932	87.4	112	3,047	1,737	4,988	2,157
29 Chicago, Ill.....	741	92.5	83,793	92.8	131	58,235	32,650	55,952	35,454
30 Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.....	167	90.4	17,607	91.6	123	11,843	5,392	10,256	4,712
31 Cleveland, Ohio.....	234	92.2	26,310	92.7	130	14,896	6,461	18,928	6,713
32 Colorado Springs, Colo.....	19	89.6	1,855	90.4	114	542	416	577	486
33 Columbia, S.C.....	31	83.7	2,728	84.5	106	1,629	1,482	3,357	1,590
34 Columbus, Ga.-Ala.....	23	81.7	2,023	82.7	102	2,650	761	2,827	926
35 Columbus, Ohio.....	86	89.9	8,866	90.5	119	4,667	2,773	7,028	3,887
36 Corpus Christi, Tex.....	28	88.9	2,403	88.6	108	2,334	1,328	2,539	1,589
37 Dallas, Tex.....	145	89.9	14,203	90.6	114	14,666	3,105	11,550	3,162
38 Davenport-Rock Island- Moline, Iowa-Ill.....	44	91.0	4,753	92.4	125	2,702	2,412	1,201	921
39 Dayton, Ohio.....	85	89.5	9,098	90.0	124	4,472	1,846	5,164	2,306
40 Denver, Colo.....	117	91.0	12,215	91.6	120	10,803	8,848	14,539	10,453
41 Des Moines, Iowa.....	35	91.0	3,816	91.8	125	1,831	1,297	3,407	1,562
42 Detroit, Mich.....	466	90.4	53,189	91.0	135	47,152	14,636	26,028	14,236
43 Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.....	39	92.2	4,051	92.7	121	3,693	1,684	6,950	1,411
44 El Paso, Tex.....	20	87.1	2,543	88.2	109	3,542	2,543	4,043	2,364
45 Erie, Pa.....	34	91.3	3,706	91.7	126	1,461	939	1,487	1,098
46 Eugene, Oreg.....	24	89.9	2,599	90.5	122	1,141	571	1,284	814
47 Evansville, Ind.-Ky.....	34	90.7	3,429	91.4	118	1,723	637	2,417	753
48 Fayetteville, N.C.....	13	82.9	1,084	83.4	97	2,326	688	1,042	760
49 Flint, Mich.....	53	87.7	5,974	88.5	134	1,572	944	1,526	1,081
50 Fort Lauderdale-Holly- wood, Fla.....	129	93.5	14,579	93.9	128	3,350	2,779	4,012	3,459
51 Fort Wayne, Ind.....	30	92.5	3,362	93.3	129	928	597	1,646	1,288
52 Fort Worth, Tex.....	73	89.4	7,128	90.0	112	1,770	668	2,944	1,352
53 Fresno, Calif.....	53	85.7	5,070	87.5	113	7,758	4,952	9,535	6,705

New England areas when SMSA data were not available.

and Welfare, Social Security Administration; *Old-Age, Survivors, Dis-*
ability, and Family Maintenance, December 1970. ² Source: Dept. of Health, Education,
 and Welfare, *Poverty Program Information, Fiscal Year 1969 and 1970.*
 and Welfare, Social and Rehabilitation Service; *Recipients of Public As-*
sistance Money Payments and Amounts of Such Payments, by Program, State, and County, February 1970 and
February 1971.

¹ Includes multicounty funds for some counties outside SMSA, not allocable separately.

² Includes children in Federal boarding homes and institutions.

³ Excludes expenditures of aid to potentially

WITH 200,000 POPULATION OR MORE—Continued

PUBLIC ASSISTANCE RECIPIENTS ³					PUBLIC ASSISTANCE PAYMENTS ³ FOR MONTH OF—									
Feb. 1970		Feb. 1971			Feb. 1970			Feb. 1971						
Old-age assistance	Families with dependent children	Old-age assistance	Families with dependent children	Permanently and totally disabled	Total	Old-age assistance	Families with dependent children	Total	Old-age assistance	Families with dependent children		Permanently and totally disabled		
										Total	Average per family			
2,043,040 (NA)	7,410,400 (NA)	2,058,060 960,625	9,648,400 6,858,434	935,568 573,257	\$1,000 632,165 (NA)	\$1,000 154,880 (NA)	\$1,000 348,315 (NA)	\$1,000 807,369 584,681	\$1,000 159,700 84,061	\$1,000 481,759 376,379	Dol. 187 204	\$1,000 91,493 63,470	1 2	
2,564 1,970	15,619 10,514	2,238 2,136	20,014 19,809	1,630 1,493	1,019 1,235	158 130	632 847	1,383 1,843	135 277	858 1,201	152 227	129 169	3 4	
1,588 (NA)	17,807 (NA)	1,516 1,102	19,366 11,684	2,615 680	902 (NA)	88 (NA)	628 (NA)	991 965	85 104	685 641	126 211	212 69	5 6	
9,303	\$ 30,161	9,883	\$ 56,319	4,602	\$ 3,176	1,115	\$ 1,392	\$ 4,590	1,075	\$ 2,756	\$ 178	655	7	
647 526	3,620 2,223	683 545	5,602 7,3,023	472 260	342 \$ 173	51 42	223 \$ 102	548 7,286	56 56	400 7,172	252 7,191	59 23	8 9	
12,568	47,362	12,604	66,048	6,482	2,450	652	1,355	3,129	674	1,930	102	444	10	
2,803	9,187	2,962	15,884	2,216	\$ 479	140	248	712	149	440	95	100	11	
4,399	7,589	4,235	9,575	811	540	274	211	590	256	280	113	41	12	
7,605	\$ 22,488	7,644	\$ 28,333	4,209	\$ 2,446	844	\$ 1,085	\$ 2,716	777	\$ 1,403	\$ 189	486	13	
5,642	105,474	5,949	129,745	13,175	6,460	359	4,472	8,079	374	5,717	165	1,179	14	
4,679	11,497	4,639	15,215	1,017	651	336	235	766	366	307	78	61	15	
4,636	5,821	4,528	9,327	738	511	295	169	613	276	277	114	53	16	
870 17,145	6,605 22,403	421 17,725	4,186 33,029	222 3,092	559 1,657	63 1,135	354 356	849 1,928	71 1,217	579 531	216 60	56 168	17	
10,30,317 (NA)	141,388 (NA)	10,32,742 (NA)	165,691 (NA)	10,10,988 (NA)	10,15,925 (NA)	10,3,008 (NA)	10,10,004 (NA)	10,19,350 (NA)	10,3,305 (NA)	11,983 (NA)	262 (NA)	1,457 (NA)	19	
1,648 (NA)	19,281 (NA)	1,708 (NA)	22,486 (NA)	1,698 (NA)	1,611 (NA)	153 (NA)	1,191 (NA)	1,769 (NA)	165 (NA)	1,391 (NA)	236 (NA)	207 (NA)	20	
4,015 1,778	49,931 4,717	4,176 1,702	63,452 6,677	3,857 854	3,824 346	327 93	2,647 180	5,614 491	440 90	3,815 274	233 148	423 62	23	
1,143 12,1,046	6,415 9,647	1,158 1,990	9,806 7,10,583	890 12,1,895	11,247 440	59 68	129 271	322 7,445	59 59	197 7,299	80 7,110	52 77	25	
2,342	8,893	2,269	12,641	1,720	616	153	303	750	159	433	125	145	27	
3,249 20,428	9,564 280,079	3,157 19,476	12,920 379,203	1,660 31,672	1,668 23,169	169 1,596	15,283 15,139	683 733,141	162 1,332	388 722,432	108 245	116 3,200	28	
8,075 8,550	38,725 78,147	7,663 8,429	47,485 110,969	4,895 4,125	2,560 6,200	461 523	1,382 3,949	3,440 8,473	457 629	1,791 5,873	145 197	390 349	30	
14,1,968 1,651	4,755 4,500	14,1,791 1,674	8,695 7,411	695 819	14,391 11,220	14,147 71	20,882 93	15,128 283	15,128 68	476 154	186 78	58 48	32	
3,939 5,328	7,973 32,955	4,124 5,100	11,075 42,539	1,319 5,020	523 2,088	224 322	228 1,272	659 2,764	245 320	322 1,772	97 157	81 427	34	
5,230 20,229	8,043 33,078	5,302 19,912	11,356 53,265	733 2,272	617 2,353	344 1,259	220 940	735 2,986	349 1,212	325 1,585	113 120	53 153	36	
1,028 3,562	7,468 17,971	956 3,372	10,992 23,014	465 1,535	15,666 1,166	97 206	397 688	16,769 1,610	94 197	17,589 944	207 152	43 113	37	
14,13,898 2,007	38,573 11,282	14,12,519 1,857	53,101 14,195	5,754 447	14,3,077 18,865	14,1,019 182	1,642 615	15,4,405 1,066	18,887 192	2,862 795	188 204	521 57	40	
15,318 1,818	135,988 6,226	16,915 1,662	189,164 8,263	15,238 1,365	12,143 20,719	1,116 134	7,227 20,877	20,080 15,21,918	1,315 134	11,922 15,516	235 120	1,649 255	42	
2,571	5,730	2,770	8,595	183	346	168	165	454	179	259	122	13	44	
862 601	10,444 9,669	929 654	13,574 11,798	430 536	1,124 589	71 38	602 467	1,178 655	74 41	783 546	221 161	41 47	45	
1,518 812	3,558 6,177	1,505 826	6,130 7,962	462 883	242 331	81 67	134 200	323 416	78 61	211 279	123 125	27 73	47	
1,337 2,297	19,005 13,751	1,549 2,226	29,896 10,087	1,726 993	1,376 616	93 119	997 333	2,473 710	128 133	1,930 489	234 99	209 80	49	
670 10,481	5,577 9,415	683 10,304	8,898 18,998	282 1,249	238 1,038	32 677	190 288	372 1,347	38 650	315 592	133 119	16 88	51	
10,689	\$ 44,191	10,665	\$ 54,401	5,893	\$ 4,064	1,206	\$ 2,113	\$ 4,598	1,140	\$ 2,672	\$ 201	718	53	

to the permanently and totally care.
assistance component (not shown hospitals).

¹ General assistance component (not shown separately) for State funds only. ¹² Data are for number of cases.

¹³ Excludes retroactive payments for Tenn. portion. ¹⁴ Excludes Class C cases.

¹⁵ Includes Class C cases; excludes Class B cases which are now in general assistance (not shown separately).

¹⁶ Excludes general assistance component (not shown separately) for Iowa portion. ¹⁷ Excludes assistance payments for Ill. portion for foster care.

¹⁸ Excludes general assistance component (not shown separately).

¹⁹ Excludes foster care for Wis. portion. ²⁰ Excludes foster care children and children in institutional care for Wis. portion.

²¹ Excludes general assistance component (not shown separately) for Minn. portion.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

SMSA		CRIME RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION ¹									
						Violent crime, 1970			Property crime, 1970		
		Total, 1968	Total, 1969	Total, 1970	Murder and nonneg- ligent man- slaughter	For- cible rape	Rob- bery	Aggra- vated as- sault	Bur- glary	Lar- ceny, \$50 and over	Auto theft
1	United States.....	2,235	2,471	2,741	7.8	18.3	172	162	1,068	859	454
2	SMSA's, 200,000 or more...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3	Akron, Ohio.....	2,402	2,602	2,955	5.4	25.3	124	138	961	1,081	620
4	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.....	1,285	1,388	1,474	2.8	6.1	54	51	647	426	287
5	Albuquerque, N. Mex.....	(NA)	5,018	4,845	7.3	39.3	147	320	1,082	1,654	698
6	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.....	1,024	1,182	1,370	2.4	5.2	31	61	521	599	162
7	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.....	2,951	3,341	3,587	2.7	21.9	94	103	1,607	1,881	377
8	Ann Arbor, Mich.....	2,002	3,517	3,957	2.1	15.8	148	147	1,936	1,811	397
9	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.....	(NA)	(NA)	1,198	-	3.3	10	26	672	470	117
10	Atlanta, Ga.....	2,431	2,806	3,568	20.4	21.7	194	155	1,480	1,125	571
11	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.....	1,373	1,607	2,052	22.1	18.5	88	206	913	543	261
12	Austin, Tex.....	2,572	2,830	2,782	8.1	30.8	77	386	1,422	1,483	395
13	Bakersfield, Calif.....	3,219	3,906	3,675	7.6	23.1	103	122	1,498	1,513	400
14	Baltimore, Md.....	4,449	4,266	4,370	13.2	34.9	564	396	1,351	1,309	701
15	Baton Rouge, La.....	(NA)	4,239	4,330	10.2	36.1	145	430	1,948	1,168	593
16	Beaumont-Port Arthur- Orange, Tex.....	1,832	2,117	2,526	9.8	14.2	110	230	1,191	687	224
17	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.....	1,025	1,063	1,299	1.0	6.3	20	53	662	424	134
18	Birmingham, Ala.....	2,198	2,285	2,678	13.7	21.4	66	271	971	868	468
19	Boston, Mass. SEA.....	2,534	2,835	3,098	4.4	14.8	136	95	1,054	810	684
20	Boston, Mass. SMSA.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
21	Bridgeport, Conn. SEA.....	2,276	2,630	3,066	5.4	7.7	98	74	1,241	1,004	637
22	Bridgeport, Conn. SMSA.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
23	Buffalo, N.Y.....	1,964	2,171	2,403	5.7	13.7	145	111	862	818	443
24	Canton, Ohio.....	(NA)	1,764	1,956	3.0	13.2	123	70	620	872	255
25	Charleston, S.C.....	2,101	2,482	2,892	10.2	35.2	123	183	1,189	919	422
26	Charleston, W. Va.....	1,478	1,434	2,169	6.1	9.6	79	129	905	823	218
27	Charlotte, N.C.....	2,939	3,447	3,972	24.7	23.0	137	433	1,714	1,247	393
28	Chicago, Ill.-N.E. SEA.....	2,460	2,643	2,779	15.4	11.2	153	90	1,468	403	630
29	Chicago, Ill.-N.E. SMSA.....	2,458	2,680	2,789	12.9	25.4	363	233	890	617	708
30	Cincinnati, Ohio.....	1,570	1,780	2,367	6.4	16.8	120	107	912	867	348
31	Cleveland, Ohio.....	2,251	3,162	3,083	14.6	18.7	288	132	826	595	1,208
32	Colorado Springs, Colo.....	2,013	2,590	3,112	4.7	26.7	142	123	1,105	1,315	337
33	Columbia, S.C.....	2,635	2,884	2,909	12.7	19.5	103	275	1,343	778	370
34	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.....	1,398	1,368	1,724	10.1	10.5	56	71	677	530	648
35	Columbus, Ohio.....	2,766	3,037	3,517	6.1	34.7	200	126	1,282	1,219	448
36	Corpus Christi, Tex.....	2,676	3,077	3,896	13.3	27.0	131	370	1,588	1,333	434
37	Dallas, Tex.....	2,312	3,701	4,139	15.4	41.0	206	338	1,581	1,378	677
38	Davenport-Rock Island- Moline, Iowa-Ill.....	1,662	1,877	2,218	3.3	12.1	83	121	817	860	315
39	Dayton, Ohio.....	2,072	2,392	3,010	9.1	17.4	240	153	1,278	921	392
40	Denver, Colo.....	3,133	4,095	4,821	8.3	49.7	193	225	1,877	1,588	880
41	Des Moines, Iowa.....	1,082	2,415	2,831	5.6	12.6	128	55	810	1,376	444
42	Detroit, Mich.....	3,612	4,283	5,149	14.7	31.1	649	223	1,986	1,488	758
43	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.....	1,569	1,736	1,661	1.1	6.8	22	40	700	614	277
44	El Paso, Tex.....	2,268	2,430	2,685	3.9	13.1	88	121	1,386	629	444
45	Erie, Pa.....	1,256	1,181	1,424	1.9	17.1	79	63	585	453	225
46	Eugene, Oreg.....	1,973	2,633	2,984	4.2	14.5	39	68	1,189	1,455	213
47	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.....	2,326	2,487	3,103	6.9	27.1	97	223	1,077	1,318	354
48	Fayetteville, N.C.....	2,003	2,394	2,381	10.4	13.2	73	338	757	980	160
49	Flint, Mich.....	2,585	3,154	3,291	6.8	20.9	159	318	1,253	1,194	341
50	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.....	3,009	3,688	4,304	14.0	10.2	189	194	1,785	1,417	685
51	Fort Wayne, Ind.....	2,017	2,192	2,909	3.6	19.3	104	51	966	1,451	314
52	Fort Worth, Tex.....	2,571	2,927	3,194	16.4	13.3	150	123	1,804	980	608
53	Fresno, Calif.....	3,878	3,893	4,078	8.5	26.1	105	122	1,603	1,427	726

- Represents zero.

¹ Source: Dept. of Justice.² Source: Federal Reserve Board, Commercial Banks, 1970.

NA Not available.

Uniform Crime Reports for the United States, 1970.
Summary of Accounts and Deposits in All
and Deposits in All Mutual Savings Banks, June 30,

WITH 200,000 POPULATION OR MORE—Continued

BANKING, JUNE 1970 ³				SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSO- CIATIONS, DEC. 1969 ³		MANUFACTURES, 1963 ⁴		MANUFACTURES, 1967 ⁴				
Number of banks	Deposits			Number	Savings capital	All em- ployees, annual average	Value added, ad- justed	Establishments				
	Total	Demand	Time					Total	With 20 or more em- ployees	Em- ploy- ees, annual aver- age	Pay- roll, entire year	Value added, ad- justed
	<i>Mil. dol.</i>	<i>Per- cent</i>	<i>Per- cent</i>		<i>Mil. dol.</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>Mil. dol.</i>		<i>Per- cent</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>Mil. dol.</i>	<i>Mil. dol.</i>
14, 133 4, 406	511, 223 381, 069	32.4 32.5	47.9 46.2	4, 747 (NA)	132, 739 (NA)	16, 958 11, 779	192, 083 (NA)	311, 140 205, 012	35.4 36.8	19, 323 (NA)	132, 208 (NA)	261, 984 (NA)
12	1, 284	32.6	58.1	14	491	91	1, 014	877	42.1	101	807	1, 401
27	3, 182	13.2	56.1	10	219	82	692	633	42.7	65	493	893
6	567	34.7	34.8	4	147	8	77	271	24.0	8	49	94
36	1, 243	26.4	67.0	13	91	94	833	1, 038	55.9	103	604	1, 093
26	1, 820	40.8	46.4	13	511	97	1, 198	1, 773	30.2	126	1, 107	1, 964
10	411	32.4	52.7	1	103	26	485	280	38.7	35	288	568
36	511	29.3	60.8	(NA)	(NA)	36	385	492	42.5	40	277	522
58	3, 043	47.5	28.9	20	1, 118	96	1, 153	1, 600	40.8	117	810	1, 604
13	325	33.4	47.5	5	147	25	322	218	46.8	29	181	438
13	675	32.0	31.0	5	199	6	47	238	27.3	7	35	66
10	494	38.5	49.8	5	154	6	81	245	28.2	6	43	96
41	3, 544	35.4	40.1	69	1, 704	195	2, 405	2, 049	45.0	210	1, 486	2, 859
8	727	28.7	32.2	7	175	15	365	194	37.6	16	141	455
18	504	42.7	38.8	9	216	33	704	269	42.0	33	273	1, 166
16	682	21.8	68.9	2	23	42	342	375	44.3	46	348	535
21	1, 233	43.7	36.7	12	411	63	696	876	40.1	68	450	907
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	380	3, 773	6, 417	39.1	402	2, 753	5, 172
140	13, 229	25.7	57.1	70	1, 319	293	3, 014	5, 200	38.0	316	2, 222	4, 166
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	114	1, 280	1, 660	40.2	120	997	1, 888
13	1, 378	17.6	76.8	3	43	67	800	887	39.3	80	585	1, 150
15	4, 528	17.6	69.7	13	288	163	2, 069	1, 719	41.7	176	1, 355	2, 654
14	622	31.3	58.0	12	466	53	667	514	42.0	63	453	897
7	233	59.3	28.4	4	149	11	106	198	37.9	12	66	147
14	503	39.1	41.9	4	54	21	645	180	35.0	21	167	500
15	1, 066	46.1	27.9	6	160	33	286	703	44.0	39	221	415
6	574	39.0	32.4	3	165	39	392	515	46.2	52	308	611
317	23, 720	37.5	40.9	265	8, 405	861	10, 291	13, 906	40.6	983	7, 168	13, 755
44	2, 251	44.4	37.9	178	1, 814	154	2, 057	1, 921	42.6	167	1, 259	2, 704
25	6, 060	33.9	48.2	36	2, 663	280	3, 379	4, 168	39.9	307	2, 411	4, 297
21	299	42.9	33.0	2	51	4	35	158	27.2	6	34	70
10	348	48.5	22.9	6	256	15	112	317	35.6	18	88	172
9	244	40.9	44.3	5	88	14	128	199	33.7	18	88	194
18	1, 736	37.0	40.2	23	814	80	962	947	38.1	83	617	1, 162
24	394	45.0	32.3	6	149	10	(D)	202	29.7	10	73	242
113	4, 921	41.2	31.2	30	1, 033	107	1, 187	2, 365	37.3	149	992	1, 811
43	770	29.8	57.7	10	254	41	494	430	40.2	49	387	770
28	1, 072	44.1	42.3	23	770	104	1, 318	1, 041	41.4	126	1, 023	1, 908
95	2, 464	40.8	38.9	21	1, 300	70	926	1, 499	30.3	74	555	1, 122
21	815	36.8	33.3	9	468	22	285	402	33.8	25	184	392
40	10, 965	29.2	55.2	20	1, 886	494	6, 690	7, 100	35.7	585	5, 210	8, 498
37	533	25.3	60.2	5	129	12	132	359	24.2	12	74	138
12	462	46.8	36.5	4	108	16	126	267	34.1	19	85	196
9	482	35.2	54.0	5	136	36	414	461	44.5	42	298	575
8	280	35.8	48.8	3	18	18	184	481	30.4	18	120	268
15	465	38.9	48.0	9	251	26	350	320	42.2	34	216	527
6	122	47.2	48.1	3	69	4	29	108	40.7	7	28	55
13	958	18.7	58.6	1	60	69	1, 146	842	32.2	(D)	(D)	(D)
35	1, 169	43.8	41.4	6	896	10	78	680	23.7	16	95	196
6	664	32.6	56.6	4	141	35	430	383	41.0	43	339	618
41	1, 504	42.8	39.4	8	265	51	587	1, 120	32.9	78	587	1, 201
13	671	32.4	54.9	4	318	14	182	514	26.3	16	92	227

³ Source: Federal Home Loan Bank Board; *Combined Financial Statements, 1969.*⁴ Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *1967 Census of Manufactures, Vol. III, Area Statistics.*

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

SMSA		RETAIL TRADE, 1967 ¹								
		Establishments		Sales, all establishments					Pay- roll, entire year	Paid em- ploy- ees, Mar. 12 work- week
		Total	With pay- roll	Total	Change, 1963- 1967	In central cities	By food stores	By auto- motive dealers		
		1,000	Per- cent	Mil. dol.	Per- cent	Per- cent	Per- cent	Per- cent	Mil. dol.	1,000
1	United States.....	1,763.3	67.6	310,214	27.0	55.0	22.6	17.9	36,175	9,381
2	SMSA's, 200,000 or more..	982.1	68.8	204,753	28.0	(NA)	22.5	17.5	25,400	6,351
3	Akron, Ohio.....	4.4	77.1	1,007	23.8	49.4	22.6	19.1	127	33
4	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.....	6.2	67.1	1,161	27.1	49.4	24.7	17.2	140	36
5	Albuquerque, N. Mex.....	2.2	76.2	477	23.0	95.1	19.2	21.5	58	16
6	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.....	4.9	63.8	841	26.5	54.7	23.9	16.2	98	26
7	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.....	10.1	68.3	2,216	51.5	40.8	22.4	17.8	283	64
8	Ann Arbor, Mich.....	1.3	79.3	384	45.1	57.3	22.4	20.5	44	11
9	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.....	2.5	69.5	400	28.8	(D)	20.8	15.6	49	14
10	Atlanta, Ga.....	9.4	71.6	2,387	44.4	67.6	19.7	19.3	301	75
11	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.....	2.0	63.0	382	45.3	62.6	10.5	20.7	39	11
12	Austin, Tex.....	2.3	69.4	411	44.2	97.1	10.6	22.3	49	14
13	Bakersfield, Calif.....	3.1	71.5	542	19.2	49.0	22.2	17.8	67	16
14	Baltimore, Md.....	14.5	69.7	3,050	29.6	50.5	23.0	16.8	384	104
15	Baton Rouge, La.....	1.9	70.4	473	49.3	58.5	20.9	21.0	53	14
16	Beaumont-Port Arthur- Orange, Tex.....	3.0	67.0	471	21.3	81.8	24.9	22.2	51	14
17	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.....	2.6	63.3	494	32.1	37.5	25.7	19.6	57	14
18	Birmingham, Ala.....	6.5	68.5	1,045	24.7	67.5	23.4	21.7	120	34
19	Boston, Mass. SEA.....	26.2	71.3	5,661	23.2	32.7	22.2	15.1	748	196
20	Boston, Mass. SMSA.....	21.2	71.9	4,889	21.8	29.7	21.8	14.9	648	169
21	Bridgeport, Conn. SEA.....	6.8	69.4	1,391	30.0	53.4	24.9	16.1	166	38
22	Bridgeport, Conn. SMSA.....	3.1	68.2	643	29.3	41.7	24.7	14.5	79	19
23	Buffalo, N.Y.....	11.3	66.2	2,049	22.3	38.9	24.3	17.1	250	68
24	Canton, Ohio.....	3.0	72.7	590	34.6	45.1	25.8	18.3	70	18
25	Charleston, S.C.....	2.1	65.6	372	50.4	57.8	20.6	19.3	40	12
26	Charleston, W. Va.....	1.8	70.9	371	20.8	64.1	23.8	19.7	44	11
27	Charlotte, N.C.....	3.1	66.8	674	49.0	83.9	18.9	21.5	77	21
28	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.....	2.7	68.6	499	31.1	72.3	22.9	20.9	56	16
29	Chicago, Ill.....	48.7	68.1	12,465	26.0	51.5	21.0	15.8	1,647	390
30	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.....	10.2	73.9	2,106	27.6	45.0	22.6	17.5	259	65
31	Cleveland, Ohio.....	14.5	72.0	3,889	24.1	39.6	23.9	18.3	421	106
32	Colorado Springs, Colo.....	1.6	69.9	303	42.5	74.3	18.3	21.0	37	9
33	Columbia, S.C.....	2.4	62.7	421	43.6	67.7	19.5	21.9	46	13
34	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.....	1.8	70.0	308	34.2	86.5	19.4	24.4	36	10
35	Columbus, Ohio.....	6.1	74.2	1,493	30.4	67.2	20.4	19.2	187	46
36	Corpus Christi, Tex.....	2.7	66.6	397	31.3	78.0	24.3	20.9	46	13
37	Dallas, Tex.....	13.2	63.5	2,540	37.4	68.4	20.0	22.2	311	82
38	Davenport-Rock Island- Moline, Iowa-Ill.....	3.0	74.6	639	30.3	65.2	20.2	18.3	74	20
39	Dayton, Ohio.....	5.4	75.5	1,337	34.5	41.3	22.0	18.7	163	41
40	Denver, Colo.....	9.4	66.5	1,931	25.9	53.3	20.5	19.7	240	64
41	Des Moines, Iowa.....	2.4	70.1	549	33.5	84.1	21.8	17.9	70	19
42	Detroit, Mich.....	26.5	72.7	7,053	30.8	36.1	22.8	20.2	796	197
43	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.....	2.5	70.9	407	28.1	64.2	24.0	16.6	48	13
44	El Paso, Tex.....	2.5	69.7	477	25.4	98.3	18.7	20.2	57	17
45	Erie, Pa.....	2.3	67.8	394	25.5	64.4	23.0	18.6	44	13
46	Eugene, Oreg.....	1.7	68.8	316	18.4	64.6	22.4	22.4	36	0
47	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.....	2.0	71.9	395	35.7	78.7	23.2	15.3	50	13
48	Fayetteville, N.C.....	1.2	69.7	240	41.4	73.7	17.3	24.6	28	7
49	Flint, Mich.....	3.2	77.1	790	27.4	57.6	24.0	21.3	90	23
50	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.....	5.0	71.2	997	54.1	62.6	22.5	20.7	117	33
51	Fort Wayne, Ind.....	1.9	75.3	501	36.1	84.5	21.1	17.6	63	17
52	Fort Worth, Tex.....	6.2	62.0	1,195	40.2	69.0	21.0	20.7	139	38
53	Fresno, Calif.....	3.9	71.7	697	14.1	64.8	22.0	17.4	80	19

D Withheld to avoid disclosure. NA Not available.

¹ Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; 1967 *Census of Business*, Vol. II, *Retail Trade—Area Statistics*.

WITH 200,000 POPULATION OR MORE—Continued

SELECTED SERVICES, 1967 ²							WHOLESALE TRADE, 1967 ³						
Establishments		Receipts			Pay-roll, entire year	Paid em-ploy-ees, Mar. 12 work-week	Estab-lish-ments	Sales		Pay-roll, entire year	Paid em-ploy-ees, Mar. 12 work-week		
Total	With pay-roll	Total	Change, 1963-1967	In central cities				Total	Mer-chant whole-salers				
1,000	Per-cent	Mil. dol.	Per-cent	Per-cent	Mil. dol.	1,000		Mil. dol.	Per-cent	Mil. dol.	1,000		
1,187.8	43.9	60,542	35.8	70.8	17,524	3,841.2	311,464	459,476	44.8	23,322	3,519.0		1
731.2	46.3	48,699	(NA)	(NA)	14,400	3,005.1	210,059	386,999	43.6	19,859	2,765.8		2
3.4	46.7	153	41.9	55.9	44	10.5		1,706	29.6	72	9.9		3
3.8	42.8	256	22.6	39.4	83	14.8	1,700	1,445	50.3	90	12.4		4
1.6	63.6	209	(D)	(D)	98	14.2	533	468	60.6	35	5.8		5
3.1	37.8	95	22.6	65.6	26	7.0	702	693	51.1	49	8.1		6
7.7	43.5	377	57.8	51.1	114	24.7	1,074	1,404	41.8	84	11.7		7
1.0	40.9	47	63.3	57.6	15	3.3	167	118	68.9	9	1.3		8
1.3	43.7	46	0.3	59.7	11	3.2	381	373	58.3	25	3.6		9
7.4	51.3	561	66.8	77.1	172	40.5	3,167	8,498	25.2	378	62.4		10
1.2	44.8	45	64.6	60.3	15	4.3	291	239	49.8	17	3.1		11
1.8	51.7	91	91.2	96.7	30	8.1	360	314	70.3	22	4.0		12
2.2	48.1	81	23.8	47.1	24	5.7	466	430	69.1	24	3.8		13
9.1	45.2	634	51.2	73.7	169	40.0	2,384	4,107	41.4	231	34.0		14
1.4	47.2	65	60.0	89.6	20	5.4	463	525	58.8	35	5.4		15
2.0	40.9	64	32.5	86.0	18	5.2	435	447	72.7	26	4.4		16
1.7	32.5	51	26.2	37.6	15	4.1	344	308	53.3	24	3.9		17
3.3	52.4	164	49.0	78.7	47	13.2	1,197	2,133	39.4	108	17.4		18
19.8	43.6	1,228	43.7	49.5	389	81.7	6,243	10,943	42.0	588	79.0		19
16.7	44.3	1,136	44.6	50.3	363	75.3	5,705	10,436	40.7	551	72.8		20
4.9	44.9	229	48.2	(NA)	71	14.8	1,010	1,242	57.0	92	13.0		21
1.9	50.1	83	41.1	49.6	28	6.7	499	657	62.5	50	7.4		22
7.3	38.5	323	25.4	55.9	100	22.7	2,015	3,250	40.6	170	24.9		23
2.1	42.4	65	34.8	46.4	19	4.9	417	477	68.6	36	5.6		24
1.3	51.4	52	71.7	57.7	15	4.5	317	347	69.5	22	3.9		25
1.2	48.2	48	20.5	75.0	14	4.0	392	401	58.9	34	5.2		26
2.5	52.3	158	49.0	85.9	45	11.5	1,364	3,885	23.0	143	21.0		27
1.8	50.0	81	39.1	76.0	25	7.2	556	732	48.6	41	6.4		28
37.7	45.9	3,623	27.7	76.5	1,000	189.7	12,799	33,169	36.6	1,593	204.7		29
7.0	44.3	408	34.9	69.9	118	26.7	2,283	5,284	26.5	228	30.5		30
11.0	47.3	737	31.7	65.4	226	48.6	3,701	7,652	32.3	387	49.8		31
1.3	52.7	67	32.4	56.4	17	4.4	176	85	80.3	8	1.4		32
1.6	49.6	65	51.1	68.7	21	6.2	502	637	59.9	39	6.5		33
1.0	52.5	39	42.0	88.9	13	3.9	236	209	67.2	14	2.5		34
4.6	45.3	244	43.6	76.5	78	19.5	1,197	2,084	52.0	126	18.1		35
1.8	49.6	62	36.6	83.0	19	6.4	486	418	75.0	27	4.7		36
10.2	47.0	593	47.9	84.4	179	41.3	3,528	7,303	34.3	335	47.0		37
2.1	42.9	76	32.0	74.4	21	6.1	620	986	36.8	46	6.9		38
4.4	42.6	213	44.1	51.7	65	14.6	1,004	1,444	49.5	90	12.3		39
8.0	45.7	390	34.6	71.4	117	28.2	2,345	3,551	40.1	202	29.1		40
2.1	46.2	110	39.5	90.5	31	8.3	706	1,462	50.0	72	10.0		41
19.6	50.0	1,637	33.5	69.1	430	87.3	5,644	13,321	33.7	623	77.4		42
1.4	46.2	47	28.7	65.7	13	3.4	443	579	77.5	20	4.4		43
1.5	54.0	71	43.6	97.6	21	6.5	507	541	55.0	33	5.7		44
1.5	37.1	48	20.0	73.6	12	3.5	362	288	58.3	23	3.8		45
1.2	43.4	38	16.3	71.8	11	2.9	323	282	74.0	21	3.1		46
1.6	41.7	57	47.3	76.7	18	4.1	450	444	59.8	32	5.0		47
0.7	57.8	33	63.6	66.4	10	3.0	139	113	69.8	9	1.8		48
2.0	45.2	73	31.3	69.5	22	5.6	409	581	41.8	61	9.4		49
4.5	46.6	220	68.3	63.5	61	19.3	619	470	58.0	31	5.3		50
1.6	45.8	78	49.2	83.2	22	5.3	489	782	61.5	53	7.7		51
4.8	46.3	210	65.4	74.1	58	14.7	1,130	1,577	59.8	91	14.2		52
2.7	45.7	105	17.5	68.4	29	7.7	756	890	62.6	61	9.0		53

² Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; 1967 Census of Business, Vol. VII, Selected Services—Area Statistics.³ Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; 1967 Census of Business, Vol. V, Wholesale Trade—Area Statistics.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

		TOTAL POPULATION ²								
SMSA		Land area ¹	Rank, 1970	1970		Population change, 1960-1970			White, 1970	Negro and other, 1970
				Total	Per- cent of State total	Net change	Nat- ural in- crease	Net migra- tion		
		Sq. mi.		1,000		Percent	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	937	52	633	12.2	10.4	85	-25.5	519	115
2	Grand Rapids, Mich.	1,420	61	539	6.1	16.7	66	10.9	513	26
3	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	2,207	56	604	11.9	16.1	69	14.6	484	120
4	Greenville, S.C.	1,294	101	300	11.6	17.1	36	8.2	254	43
5	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	471	137	226	2.1	13.6	26	1.3	214	12
6	Harrisburg, Pa.	1,624	72	411	3.5	10.5	32	7.4	381	29
7	Hartford, Conn. SEA	739	(X)	817	26.9	18.4	82	45.1	758	59
8	Hartford, Conn. SMSA	672	49	664	21.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	610	54
9	Honolulu, Hawaii	596	53	629	81.9	25.7	112	16.7	280	370
10	Houston, Tex.	6,286	13	1,985	17.7	40.0	257	310.1	1,586	399
11	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	1,408	123	254	(⁴)	-0.4	24	-24.6	246	8
12	Huntsville, Ala.	1,348	136	228	6.6	48.3	37	37.7	192	37
13	Indianapolis, Ind.	3,080	29	1,110	21.4	17.5	130	35.7	960	140
14	Jackson, Miss.	1,676	121	259	11.7	17.0	37	(2)	182	97
15	Jacksonville, Fla.	766	64	529	7.8	16.1	72	1.4	408	121
16	Jersey City, N.J.	47	55	609	8.5	-0.2	44	-45.5	542	67
17	Johnstown, Pa.	1,780	120	263	2.2	-6.4	15	-33.1	259	4
18	Kalamazoo, Mich.	562	147	202	2.3	18.8	23	9.0	191	11
19	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	2,767	26	1,254	(⁴)	14.8	134	26.9	1,096	158
20	Knoxville, Tenn.	1,418	74	400	10.2	8.8	39	-7.2	371	29
21	Lancaster, Pa.	946	94	320	2.7	14.8	31	10.7	314	8
22	Lansing, Mich.	1,702	77	378	4.3	26.6	50	29.7	361	17
23	Las Vegas, Nev.	7,874	115	273	55.9	115.2	38	108.5	245	29
24	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.- N.H.	208	133	232	(⁴)	17.5	(⁴)	(⁴)	230	2
25	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	1,488	92	323	16.8	18.9	40	11.6	261	62
26	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	495	122	257	2.4	18.1	33	6.2	239	18
27	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	4,069	2	7,032	35.2	16.4	741	252.7	6,006	1,026
28	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.	908	40	827	(⁴)	14.0	87	14.8	724	103
29	Lowell, Mass.	152	140	213	3.7	29.6	(⁴)	(⁴)	211	2
30	Macon, Ga.	634	145	206	4.5	14.4	28	-2.1	140	60
31	Madison, Wis.	1,199	106	290	6.6	30.7	39	29.4	285	67
32	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.	1,363	42	770	(⁴)	14.2	104	-8.6	479	291
33	Miami, Fla.	2,042	25	1,268	18.7	35.6	78	254.3	1,072	193
34	Milwaukee, Wis.	1,456	19	1,404	31.8	9.8	163	-38.5	1,288	116
35	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	2,107	15	1,814	47.7	22.4	232	99.3	1,764	50
36	Mobile, Ala.	2,818	78	377	10.9	3.7	66	-42.3	263	114
37	Montgomery, Ala.	1,414	148	201	5.8	0.8	24	-22.1	131	71
38	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	1,620	69	541	13.8	16.7	55	22.4	443	98
39	New Haven, Conn. SEA	605	(X)	745	24.6	12.8	65	20.0	685	60
40	New Haven, Conn. SMSA	245	83	356	11.7	10.8	(NA)	(NA)	312	44
41	New London-Groton- Norwich, Conn.	370	143	208	6.9	21.9	730	715.0	199	9
42	New Orleans, La.	1,975	31	1,046	28.7	15.3	131	7.6	718	328
43	New York, N.Y.	2,136	1	11,529	63.4	7.8	921	-87.3	9,449	2,083
44	Newark, N.J.	701	14	1,857	25.9	9.9	167	9.9	1,494	363
45	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	254	105	292	6.3	30.1	44	23.7	215	77
46	Norfolk, Va.	678	47	681	14.6	17.6	101	1.0	504	176
47	Oak Ridge, Tenn.	2,143	50	641	25.0	25.2	76	53.5	571	70
48	Oak Ridge, Tenn.	1,537	60	540	(⁴)	18.0	75	6.8	500	40
49	Oak Ridge, Tenn.	1,215	69	428	6.3	34.4	47	62.7	364	14
50	Oak Ridge, Tenn.	1,863	79	376	1.9	89.0	45	131.8	361	65
51	Oak Ridge, Tenn.	427	22	1,359	19.0	14.5	108	63.9	1,275	83
N.J.										

NA Not available. X Not applicable. Z Less than 50.

¹ Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Area Measurement Reports*, Series GE-20.² Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; 1970 Census of Population and Housing, PHC(2) series, *General Demographic Trends for Metropolitan Areas, 1960 to 1970*, and unpublished data.

WITH 200,000 POPULATION OR MORE—Continued

POPULATION IN CENTRAL CITIES²

1970			Change, 1960- 1970	Change, 1950- 1960	Racial composition, 1970			Age composition, 1970			
Total	Per square mile	Per- cent of SMSA			White	Negro	Other	Under 5 years old	18-64 years old	65 years old and over	Median age ³
1,000			Percent	Percent	1,000	1,000	1,000	Percent	Percent	Percent	Years
330	4,402	52.1	-5.0	26.1	218	110	1.7	9.0	55.2	7.8	26.5
198	7,320	36.7	11.5	0.5	174	22	1.3	8.7	54.0	12.2	27.4
340	3,016	56.3	16.1	44.8	239	100	1.4	8.4	58.6	8.3	27.0
61	2,519	20.4	-7.5	13.8	42	19	0.2	7.8	58.2	10.1	28.4
117	4,078	51.6	1.9	24.9	106	10	0.3	8.9	55.7	10.0	28.5
68	8,955	16.6	-14.6	-11.0	47	21	0.4	8.2	55.5	14.6	32.7
297	5,219	36.4	2.4	15.4	246	48	2.7	8.7	58.4	10.4	23.2
158	9,187	23.8	-2.6	-8.6	112	44	2.1	9.2	58.5	10.8	28.2
325	3,743	51.6	10.4	18.6	110	2	212.4	8.1	62.5	6.9	28.1
1,233	3,841	62.1	31.4	57.4	904	317	11.4	9.4	57.7	6.5	26.1
104	4,582	40.8	-9.9	-2.2	98	5	0.2	6.6	58.6	13.7	34.0
138	2,640	60.4	90.4	340.3	121	17	0.6	9.9	56.2	4.1	25.2
792	11,302	71.4	13.6	56.1	655	134	2.4	8.9	52.0	8.6	27.3
154	3,311	59.5	6.6	47.0	93	61	0.3	9.0	56.3	8.1	25.9
529	17,688	100.0	16.1	49.9	408	118	3.0	8.6	57.4	7.5	26.0
261	17,724	42.8	-5.6	-7.7	203	55	3.1	8.3	57.7	11.2	31.2
42	7,462	16.2	-21.3	-14.7	40	3	0.1	7.0	56.1	14.0	36.3
86	3,641	42.4	4.2	42.3	76	9	0.6	7.8	62.6	10.0	23.9
507	3,892	40.4	6.6	4.1	391	112	3.6	8.0	55.4	11.8	30.0
175	7,367	43.6	56.1	-10.4	152	22	0.6	6.9	60.5	11.0	28.9
58	3,361	18.0	-5.5	-4.3	53	4	0.3	8.0	56.2	13.3	29.0
132	6,205	34.8	22.0	17.0	118	12	1.0	10.6	55.5	8.4	24.9
126	4,972	46.0	95.3	161.6	110	14	1.8	9.3	58.4	5.7	27.8
113	2,891	48.6	-3.6	-8.2	111	1	0.4	8.4	53.9	15.1	32.8
193	4,356	50.6	16.1	13.4	149	43	0.4	8.1	57.0	10.6	30.2
132	3,940	51.2	16.8	38.3	118	13	0.8	10.2	54.4	7.9	25.7
3,175	6,976	45.1	12.5	27.1	2,503	523	149.4	8.0	60.0	10.5	30.8
361	6,106	43.7	-7.5	5.8	275	86	0.9	7.7	55.8	12.3	30.7
94	6,929	44.3	2.3	5.3	93	1	0.4	8.9	55.0	12.1	28.8
122	8,682	59.3	75.5	-0.7	77	45	0.1	8.6	55.9	9.0	27.8
173	4,734	59.7	36.7	31.9	168	3	2.2	8.0	63.2	7.2	23.6
624	4,820	81.0	28.3	25.6	379	243	1.8	8.9	55.4	8.5	26.2
335	9,791	26.4	14.8	17.0	256	76	2.3	6.2	60.3	14.5	37.3
717	7,986	51.1	-3.3	16.3	605	105	6.6	8.7	56.2	11.0	28.7
744	7,056	41.0	-6.1	-4.4	702	30	12.3	7.9	57.0	14.3	29.5
190	1,238	50.4	-6.3	57.2	122	67	0.4	8.7	54.3	8.6	26.4
133	4,388	66.3	-0.7	25.2	89	45	0.3	8.5	56.3	9.3	27.8
448	850	82.8	12.1	24.2	359	88	1.4	7.8	58.4	8.8	28.1
302	4,267	40.5	-3.0	-0.6	251	49	2.2	8.5	57.3	12.1	29.8
138	7,484	38.7	-9.4	-7.6	100	36	1.0	8.5	59.2	12.3	28.4
73	1,133	35.1	0.5	6.6	67	5	0.8	8.1	59.0	11.7	28.5
593	2,891	56.7	-5.4	10.0	323	267	2.7	8.5	55.3	10.6	28.2
7,868	26,252	68.2	1.1	-1.4	6,024	1,667	177.6	7.8	59.9	12.0	32.7
882	16,868	20.6	-5.6	-7.6	168	207	0.6	10.8	54.8	8.0	26.0
259	2,092	88.6	27.6	41.7	187	70	1.9	9.1	58.9	5.1	24.2
410	5,993	61.6	-0.4	43.3	281	132	6.3	8.5	61.0	9.0	29.1
366	1,227	57.2	13.0	33.2	308	50	8.7	8.4	56.7	10.1	26.8
347	7,266	64.3	15.2	20.1	311	34	2.3	8.9	54.7	12.9	30.1
99	5,184	23.1	12.3	68.3	70	29	0.3	7.3	56.8	7.2	25.7
127	9,340	33.7	83.1	82.1	118	5	4.0	9.4	55.2	11.6	32.0
282	12,224	20.8	1.0	6.9	230	49	3.1	8.6	57.8		

³ Computations based on 10-year age intervals.⁴ Not applicable; area crosses State lines.⁵ SMSA data not available. Portion of SMSA in Mass. included in Boston SEA.⁶ SMSA data not available; part of Boston SEA.⁷ SMSA data not available. No equivalent SEA; data are for New London County.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

SMSA		POPULATION IN CENTRAL CITIES ¹ —Continued									
		White					Negro and other				
		Percent of total population, 1970	Percent of total population, 1960	Change, 1960-1970			Percent of total population, 1970	Percent of total population, 1960	Change, 1960-1970		
				Percent	Natural increase	Net migration			Percent	Natural increase	Net migration
					<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>				<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>
1		66.1	75.3	-16.7	420	-57.5	33.9	24.7	30.5	16	7.4
2		88.0	91.7	7.1	19	-7.4	12.0	8.3	59.9	5	4.1
3		70.2	71.4	14.2	25	5.0	29.8	28.6	21.3	14	8.3
	High Point, N.C.										
4	Greenville, S.C.	68.4	70.2	-9.0	6	-10.4	31.6	29.8	-2.0	4	-4.2
5	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	91.3	92.0	1.1	8.5	-1.4	8.7	8.0	11.5	1	-0.1
6	Harrisburg, Pa.	68.7	80.9	-27.5	(NA)	(NA)	31.3	19.1	40.2	(NA)	(NA)
7	Hartford, Conn. SEA	82.9	90.3	-6.0	10 11	-36.1	17.1	9.7	81.5	10 9	10 12.0
8	Hartford, Conn. SMSA	70.8	84.5	-18.4	11	-36.1	29.2	15.5	83.5	9	12.0
9	Honolulu, Hawaii	33.9	27.3	37.2	12	17.3	66.1	72.7	0.4	43	-41.7
10	Houston, Tex.	78.4	76.8	25.5	117	67.2	26.6	23.2	50.9	55	55.6
11	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	94.8	95.1	-10.2	(NA)	(NA)	5.2	4.9	-4.4	(NA)	(NA)
12	Huntsville, Ala.	87.4	86.1	93.5	20	37.9	12.6	13.9	71.4	2	4.8
13	Indianapolis, Ind.	82.7	84.9	9.8	76	-17.4	17.3	15.1	36.0	21	15.4
14	Jackson, Miss.	60.2	64.3	-0.2	11	-10.9	39.8	35.7	18.8	13	-3.6
15	Jacksonville, Fla.	77.1	76.6	16.8	53	5.3	22.9	23.4	13.0	19	-3.9
16	Jersey City, N.J.	77.8	88.5	-15.1	10	-46.1	22.2	13.5	54.9	13	7.1
17	Johnstown, Pa.	93.5	95.0	-22.5	(NA)	(NA)	6.5	5.0	2.2	(NA)	(NA)
18	Kalamazoo, Mich.	79.4	93.3	-0.2	(NA)	(NA)	10.6	6.7	65.3	(NA)	(NA)
19	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	77.2	82.3	(2)	29	-28.8	22.8	17.7	37.3	18	13.0
20	Knoxville, Tenn.	87.0	81.3	66.9	12	48.9	13.0	18.7	9.0	2	(2)
21	Launceston, Pa.	92.2	95.7	-9.0	(NA)	(NA)	7.8	4.3	72.2	(NA)	(NA)
22	Lansing, Mich.	89.9	93.5	17.3	(NA)	(NA)	10.1	6.5	89.6	(NA)	(NA)
23	Las Vegas, Nev.	87.4	84.2	102.6	14	41.4	12.6	15.8	56.4	5	-0.7
24	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	98.6	99.4	-4.4	(NA)	(NA)	1.4	0.6	120.8	(NA)	(NA)
25	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	77.4	76.7	17.2	16	6.0	22.6	23.3	12.5	7	-2.0
26	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	89.4	92.4	13.0	(NA)	(NA)	10.6	7.6	63.4	(NA)	(NA)
27	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	78.8	84.7	4.7	179	-67.2	21.2	15.3	55.6	112	127.7
28	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.	75.9	82.0	-14.3	32	-78.1	24.1	18.0	23.4	10	7.0
29	Lowell, Mass.	98.8	99.5	1.6	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	0.5	138.7	(NA)	(NA)
30	Macon, Ga.	62.6	55.7	97.2	7	31.4	37.4	44.3	48.2	6	8.3
31	Madison, Wis.	97.2	98.1	35.5	(NA)	(NA)	2.8	1.9	100.6	(NA)	(NA)
32		60.8	62.9	21.2	32	34.5	39.2	37.1	32.3	37	22.6
33		76.6	77.4	13.5	1	29.4	23.4	22.6	19.3	18	-5.7
34		84.4	91.1	-10.4	58	-128.4	15.6	8.9	69.9	23	23.0
35	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	94.3	96.9	-7.9	34	-94.4	5.7	3.1	49.8	5	7.2
36	Mobile, Ala.	64.3	67.5	-10.7	16	-30.5	35.7	32.5	2.9	13	-10.7
37		66.4	64.7	1.8	9	-7.0	33.6	35.3	-5.4	7	-9.6
38		80.1	80.8	11.1	38	-19.9	19.9	19.2	16.1	10	2.4
39		83.2	90.1	-10.4	17 5	-34.8	16.8	9.9	64.7	17 8	17 7.1
40		72.6	85.1	-22.7	5	-34.8	27.4	14.9	66.4	8	7.1
41		92.3	95.1	-2.4	(NA)	(NA)	7.7	4.9	56.7	(NA)	(NA)
42	New Orleans, La.	54.5	62.6	-17.6	22	-91.6	45.5	37.4	14.9	46	-10.5
43	New York, N.Y.	76.6	85.3	-9.3	338	-95.5	23.4	14.7	61.6	287	435.8
44	Newark, N.J.	44.0	65.6	-36.7	9	-106.6	56.0	34.4	53.6	43	31.5
45	Newport News-Poquoson, Va.	72.3	71.3	29.4	30	12.6	27.7	28.7	23.3	11	3.0
46		67.1	71.4	-6.4	45	-64.1	32.9	28.6	14.6	21	-3.3
47		83.9	87.0	9.1	20 36	-10.4	16.1	13.0	39.2	20 11	20 5.2
48		80.4	91.3	12.8	38	-2.4	10.6	8.7	39.8	8	2.6
49	Orlando, Fla.	70.2	76.5	3.1	6	-4.1	29.8	23.5	42.5	5	3.3
50	Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.	93.2	94.8	79.8	(NA)	(NA)	6.8	5.2	142.8	(NA)	(NA)
51	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.	81.5	90.6	-9.1	22 7	-25.5	18.5	9.4	98.1	22 10	22 9.8

Z Less than 0.05 percent or less than 50.

1960-1970 Census of Population and Housing, PHC(2) series, 1960 to 1970, and unpublished data.

20. Census, Area Measurement Reports, Series GE-20.

3. Excludes Hammond city.

4. Kent County only.

5. Includes Hammond city; excludes Porter County.

6. Forsyth and Guilford Counties only.

7. Excludes Hamilton city.

8. Includes Hamilton city.

WITH 200,000 POPULATION OR MORE—Continued

POPULATION OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITIES ¹													
1970			Change, 1960- 1970	White			Negro and other, 1970	Age composition, 1970				Median age ³	
Total	Per- square mile ²	Per- cent of SMSA		Total, 1970	Change, 1960-1970			Under 5 years old	18-64 years old	65 years old and over			
					Per- cent	Nat- ural in- crease					Net migra- tion		
1,000			Per- cent	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	Per- cent	Per- cent	Per- cent	Years		
303	352	47.9	34.2	300	34.2	638	5.5	3	9.4	54.8	5.7	24.9	1
342	245	63.3	20.0	339	19.6	627	-0.1	2	9.5	52.9	7.0	24.6	2
264	126	43.7	15.9	245	18.0	718	797.6	19	8.4	57.9	7.5	28.8	3
238	188	79.6	25.7	212	26.2	22	22.1	27	8.7	58.6	6.8	26.7	4
110	248	48.4	29.5	108	29.8	919	90.3	2	8.2	58.5	5.8	23.7	5
343	212	83.4	17.3	335	17.8	(NA)	(NA)	8	7.6	57.8	9.4	30.0	6
520	762	63.6	30.1	512	20.6	(NA)	(NA)	8	8.1	56.2	8.7	34.5	7
506	773	76.2	30.7	498	30.2	(NA)	(NA)	8	8.2	56.1	8.7	29.7	8
304	598	48.4	47.6	149	51.6	24	28.4	155	10.6	56.2	3.0	21.9	9
762	126	37.9	56.7	682	63.3	73	190.6	71	9.8	55.5	5.4	25.5	10
150	108	59.2	7.4	148	7.1	(NA)	(NA)	3	8.9	55.2	9.1	28.2	11
90	70	39.6	11.0	71	14.8	10	-0.8	19	9.8	55.5	7.2	24.2	12
318	106	28.6	28.6	314	28.0	(NA)	(NA)	3	9.1	62.4	8.5	26.6	13
105	64	40.5	36.4	69	69.8	7	22.0	35	9.6	53.3	7.7	24.9	14
(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	15
349	10,697	67.2	4.2	339	2.9	19	-9.8	10	7.2	60.6	11.5	34.4	16
220	124	83.8	-2.8	219	-2.9	(NA)	(NA)	1	7.7	54.9	10.8	31.0	17
116	216	67.6	32.4	114	31.5	(NA)	(NA)	2	9.0	55.1	6.1	25.5	18
747	283	59.6	21.0	704	21.0	1138	11-42.3	42	8.8	55.9	7.7	27.3	19
226	162	56.4	-11.9	220	-11.9	1212	12-48.5	6	8.3	57.3	8.1	29.1	20
262	279	82.0	20.6	261	20.5	(NA)	(NA)	1	8.6	55.1	9.7	28.2	21
247	147	65.2	29.2	243	28.0	(NA)	(NA)	4	8.7	59.5	6.1	23.1	22
148	19	64.0	185.6	135	121.9	16	67.5	13	9.7	59.5	4.6	26.4	23
119	708	51.4	48.1	119	47.8	(NA)	(NA)	1	9.0	55.2	8.8	28.5	24
131	91	40.4	23.3	112	23.6	1311	133.6	19	9.5	55.5	7.0	25.2	25
125	271	48.8	19.5	122	20.6	(NA)	(NA)	4	9.3	54.2	6.3	24.6	26
3,867	1,067	54.9	20.0	3,504	14.4	396	44.9	354	8.6	57.4	8.3	28.5	27
465	548	56.3	39.0	449	39.8	1431	1480.7	16	9.1	55.1	6.4	25.8	28
119	865	55.7	64.4	118	64.1	(NA)	(NA)	1	11.3	51.6	5.8	24.6	29
84	135	40.7	-24.2	69	-18.9	11	-27.6	14	9.6	55.9	4.3	23.9	30
117	101	40.3	22.7	116	22.2	(NA)	(NA)	1	9.7	52.8	8.1	25.2	31
147	119	19.0	-17.2	99	-5.8	20	-26.2	47	9.5	54.1	6.9	22.8	32
933	465	73.6	45.0	815	43.0	40	205.5	118	7.0	56.0	13.3	33.0	33
687	502	48.9	27.7	683	27.3	1541	150.2	4	8.6	53.9	8.2	27.5	34
1,089	534	59.0	55.9	1,062	55.4	1671	1692.3	8	10.3	53.6	4.9	23.9	35
187	70	49.6	16.2	140	22.4	17	8.3	46	9.5	52.9	7.0	25.2	36
68	49	33.7	4.0	42	11.8	2	2.3	26	9.7	52.5	8.8	25.5	37
93	84	17.2	45.7	85	52.2	6	22.5	8	8.8	55.1	9.4	28.6	38
443	830	59.5	26.9	434	25.8	(NA)	(NA)	9	8.1	56.7	8.8	29.8	39
218	960	61.3	29.1	212	27.1	(NA)	(NA)	6	7.6	57.7	9.1	30.9	40
135	490	64.0	37.7	132	36.6	(NA)	(NA)	3	9.8	55.8	7.0	25.6	41
452	256	43.3	61.8	394	68.0	46	95.3	58	10.2	54.8	5.2	24.7	42
3,661	1,993	31.8	25.7	3,425	23.8	18259	18313.7	236	8.1	56.2	8.4	29.5	43
1,474	2,179	79.4	14.8	1,325	10.8	1951	19-39.7	149	7.6	55.0	10.3	32.5	44
33	255	11.4	53.8	28	67.1	3	8.5	5	8.5	56.7	4.5	24.5	45
262	431	38.4	65.8	223	78.2	32	66.4	38	9.1	57.1	4.5	24.5	46
274	149	42.8	46.3	263	45.0	2016	2026.6	11	8.3	55.5	6.5	25.0	47
193	130	35.7	23.4	190	22.4	219	21-8.7	3	9.8	52.5	6.7	24.3	48
329	275	76.9	42.8	295	48.8	28	58.2	34	8.4	54.6	8.6	27.6	49
249	135	66.3	92.2	243	91.7	(NA)	(NA)	6	9.7	53.3	6.2	24.8	50
1,076	2,666	79.2	18.7	1,045	17.6	(NA)	(NA)	31	7.3	53.5	9.3	32.5	51

¹⁰ Hartford city only.¹¹ Jackson County, Mo. and Wyandotte County, Kans. only.¹² Knox County only.¹³ Pulaski County only.¹⁴ Ky. portion of SMSA only.¹⁵ Milwaukee County only.¹⁶ Hannepin County only.¹⁷ New Haven city only.¹⁸ Excludes Rockland County.¹⁹ Excludes Morris County.²⁰ Oklahoma County only.²¹ Douglas County only.²² Paterson city only.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

	SMSA	BIRTHS, 1968 ¹		DEATHS, 1968 ¹		MARRIAGES, 1968 ¹		DIVORCES, 1968 ^{1,2}	
		Total	Rate ²	Total	Rate ²	Total	Rate ²	Total	Rate ²
1	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	11,400	18.3	5,220	8.4	6,307	10.1	2,006	3.2
2	Grand Rapids, Mich.	9,560	18.2	4,390	8.4	5,388	10.2	1,529	2.9
3	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C.	10,480	17.8	4,910	8.3	5,449	9.2	1,576	2.7
4	Greenville, S.C.	5,414	18.6	2,668	9.1	4,154	14.2	754	2.6
5	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	3,886	17.5	1,770	8.0	1,950	8.8	704	3.6
6	Harrisburg, Pa.	6,324	15.7	4,159	10.3	3,235	8.0	833	2.1
7	Hartford, Conn. SEA	13,280	16.7	7,091	8.9	6,739	8.5	1,475	1.9
8	Hartford, Conn. SMSA	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
9	Honolulu, Hawaii	12,284	20.2	3,024	5.0	7,841	12.9	1,603	2.6
10	Houston, Tex.	35,972	19.1	13,432	7.1	21,085	11.2	9,372	5.0
11	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	4,300	16.9	2,589	10.2	2,454	9.7	941	3.7
12	Huntsville, Ala.	4,442	20.6	1,423	6.6	2,512	11.7	815	3.8
13	Indianapolis, Ind.	20,102	18.6	10,059	9.3	11,571	10.7	7,926	7.3
14	Jackson, Miss.	5,176	20.5	2,063	8.2	2,538	10.1	844	3.3
15	Jacksonville, Fla.	9,870	19.1	4,616	8.9	4,506	8.7	2,921	5.7
16	Jersey City, N.J.	10,384	17.0	7,605	12.5	5,008	8.2	542	0.9
17	Johnstown, Pa.	3,820	14.4	3,166	11.9	1,941	7.3	302	1.1
18	Kalamazoo, Mich.	3,442	17.6	1,484	7.6	2,204	11.2	732	3.7
19	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	21,408	17.4	11,420	9.3	12,679	10.3	5,501	4.5
20	Knoxville, Tenn.	6,140	15.6	3,525	8.9	3,448	8.7	1,528	3.9
21	Lancaster, Pa.	5,384	17.2	2,908	9.3	2,454	7.9	516	1.7
22	Lansing, Mich.	7,192	19.7	2,510	6.9	4,021	11.0	1,275	3.5
23	Las Vegas, Nev.	5,130	20.7	1,641	6.6	44,367	179.1	5,158	20.8
24	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	(11)	(11)	(11)	(11)	(11)	(11)	(11)	(11)
25	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	9,024	19.2	2,938	9.3	3,441	10.9	1,879	6.0
26	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	4,810	19.2	2,075	8.3	2,000	8.0	660	2.9
27	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	125,148	18.2	61,410	9.0	61,067	8.9	28,820	4.2
28	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.	14,438	17.0	8,043	9.9	8,856	10.9	3,570	4.4
29	Lowell, Mass.	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)
30	Macon, Ga.	3,866	19.2	1,803	8.9	1,950	9.7	868	4.3
31	Madison, Wis.	5,008	18.0	1,859	6.7	2,242	8.1	482	1.7
32	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.	14,750	19.6	6,802	9.0	6,695	8.9	1,740	2.3
33	Miami, Fla.	17,390	14.4	12,512	10.3	12,328	10.2	6,094	5.0
34	Milwaukee, Wis.	24,694	17.0	12,594	9.1	9,046	7.2	2,695	2.0
35	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	33,550	19.1	13,839	7.9	15,381	8.8	4,439	2.5
36	Mobile, Ala.	7,090	18.0	3,297	8.8	3,832	10.2	1,352	3.6
37	Montgomery, Ala.	3,844	19.1	2,081	10.4	2,143	10.7	926	4.6
38	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	8,880	16.8	4,729	9.0	5,447	10.3	2,130	4.0
39	New Haven, Conn. SEA	12,330	16.9	7,140	9.8	5,768	7.0	1,380	1.9
40	New Haven, Conn. SMSA	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
41	New London-Groton-Norwich, Conn. ¹³	4,206	20.8	1,896	9.4	1,831	9.1	527	2.6
42	New Orleans, La.	19,872	19.4	10,302	10.1	9,796	9.6	(NA)	(NA)
43	New York, N.Y.	188,446	16.5	124,215	10.9	98,972	8.7	6,300	0.6
44	Newark, N.J.	30,918	16.4	18,546	10.1	14,617	8.0	1,795	1.0
45	New York, N.Y.	5,696	20.3	1,996	7.1	2,305	8.2	727	2.6
46	New York, N.Y.	13,016	19.6	5,136	7.7	5,300	8.0	2,010	3.0
47	New York, N.Y.	11,080	17.9	5,002	8.1	6,817	11.0	3,338	5.4
48	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa	10,116	19.2	4,433	8.4	5,488	10.4	1,527	2.9
49	Orlando, Fla.	7,026	17.2	3,483	8.5	3,917	9.6	1,334	3.3
50	Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.	6,662	19.3	2,134	6.2	2,558	7.4	1,236	3.6
51	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.	19,894	15.0	12,286	9.2	10,111	7.6	1,555	1.2

NA. Not available.

¹ Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, National Center for Health Statistics; *Vital Statistics of the United States, 1968*.² Rate based on interpolated 1960 and 1970 population counts).³ 29,501 physicians and 7,932 dentists.¹³ Physicians, Hospitals, and Hospital Beds in the U.S., 1970. (Copyright 1971.)

WITH 200,000 POPULATION OR MORE—Continued

HEALTH ⁴						PERSONAL INCOME, 1969 ⁵					
Physicians, 1970 ⁶	Hospitals beds, 1970 ⁶	Dentists, 1969 ⁶	Rate per 100,000 population ⁷			Personal income per capita, 1965 ⁸	Per capita ⁹			Total ¹⁰	Average annual rate of growth 1959- 1969 ¹⁰
			Physicians, 1970 ⁶	Hospitals beds, 1970 ⁶	Dentists, 1969 ⁶		Rank	Total	Percent of national average		
						Dollars 3,011		Dollars 3,778		Mil. dol. 2,468	
528	2,129	257	83.4	336.1	40.6		50		102		5.83
646	1,669	305	119.8	309.5	56.6	2,797	64	3,723	101	2,029	6.95
857	2,507	235	141.9	415.1	38.9	2,689	69	3,688	100	2,298	7.98
316	994	98	105.5	331.9	32.7	2,361	125	3,183	86	955	8.57
213	1,185	74	94.2	523.9	32.7	2,712	105	3,397	92	788	5.57
587	1,905	220	143.0	463.9	53.6	2,674	65	3,710	101	1,548	6.41
1,745	3,132	538	213.7	383.5	65.9	3,492	6	4,755	129	4,146	7.52
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,004	1,451	431	159.6	230.6	68.5	3,111	16	4,356	118	2,622	9.24
3,021	8,559	1,000	152.2	431.2	50.4	2,747	71	3,674	100	7,165	8.22
258	1,506	113	101.7	593.5	44.5	2,432	120	3,196	87	821	5.69
161	950	79	70.5	416.2	34.6	2,366	137	2,998	81	658	9.01
1,738	4,581	697	156.6	412.7	62.8	3,170	34	4,054	110	4,472	6.85
596	1,277	114	230.2	493.2	44.0	2,267	135	3,033	82	791	7.23
644	1,934	192	121.8	365.7	36.3	2,582	85	3,559	97	1,903	7.33
785	2,396	379	128.8	393.3	62.2	3,250	21	4,278	116	2,688	5.06
262	1,462	118	95.9	562.5	44.9	2,049	144	2,700	73	716	5.07
319	742	110	158.3	368.1	59.0	2,901	51	3,821	104	790	7.32
1,881	5,893	813	150.0	470.0	64.8	3,125	30	4,063	110	5,144	6.94
572	2,145	201	142.9	358.8	50.2	2,307	130	3,108	84	1,276	6.46
309	1,029	147	96.7	321.9	46.0	2,761	97	3,509	95	1,111	6.25
376	1,317	188	99.4	348.0	40.7	2,928	48	3,826	104	1,443	8.05
260	1,810	111	91.5	299.7	40.6	3,082	32	4,056	110	1,035	11.90
(11)	(11)	(11)	(11)	(11)	(11)	(11)	(11)	(11)	(11)	(11)	(11)
675	1,798	156	208.8	556.1	48.3	2,548	108	3,339	91	1,085	7.60
237	921	111	92.3	358.6	43.2	2,691	94	3,516	95	874	6.90
14,203	25,911	4,503	202.0	368.5	64.0	3,514	7	4,728	128	33,885	6.81
1,205	3,462	335	145.8	418.8	52.6	2,353	52	3,812	103	3,207	7.02
(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)
228	772	71	109.5	374.1	34.4	2,243	123	3,190	86	672	8.34
980	1,812	200	341.1	624.2	68.9	2,317	76	3,614	98	1,039	7.35
1,377	3,635	508	178.8	472.0	66.0	2,369	113	3,269	89	2,537	7.85
3,149	6,818	797	248.4	468.9	62.9	2,790	33	4,054	110	5,180	9.30
2,087	6,238	1,001	148.7	444.4	71.3	3,261	23	4,215	114	5,952	5.74
3,090	9,925	1,415	170.9	547.2	78.0	3,295	13	4,419	120	7,980	7.57
394	1,440	130	104.6	382.3	34.5	2,190	142	2,897	78	1,088	6.11
213	920	83	105.8	457.0	41.2	2,175	140	2,935	80	596	6.20
1,155	2,920	299	213.5	559.6	55.3	2,598	83	3,587	97	1,968	7.31
1,926	2,809	506	258.5	377.1	67.0	3,326	18	4,306	117	3,154	6.39
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
279	562	96	121.1	244.0	41.7	2,602	110	3,319	90	873	6.73
224	5,304	569	212.7	507.2	54.4	2,702	80	3,574	97	3,738	6.97
32,212	53,330	11,033	279.4	452.5	95.7	3,766	2	5,055	137	59,460	6.33
5,555	8,112	1,459	191.5	436.9	78.6	3,614	5	4,755	129	8,947	6.62
269	1,154	102	92.1	395.0	34.9	2,703	86	3,548	96	1,040	8.27
674	1,915	254	99.0	281.4	37.3	2,421	109	3,322	94	2,274	7.83
1,117	2,601	303	174.3	405.8	47.3	2,672	101	3,472	94	2,214	7.61
980	3,752	347	172.2	694.6	64.2	2,872	54	3,790	103	2,055	6.62
585	1,921	223	136.7	448.8	52.1	2,298	118	3,207	87	1,365	7.81
513	1,284	183	136.3	341.1	48.6	2,586	131	3,080	84	1,085	9.11
2,076	4,573	1,012	162.8	336.5	74.5	3,842	1	5,155	140	5,645	7.19

⁴ Source: American Dental Association; *Distribution of Dentists in the United States by State, Region, District and County, 1969*. (Copyright 1970.)⁷ Per 100,000 population residing in area April 1, 1970.⁸ Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, May 1971.⁹ Where received. ¹⁰ Where earned.¹¹ SMSA data not available; portion of SMSA in Mass. included in Boston SEA.¹² SMSA data not available; part of Boston SEA.¹³ SMSA data not available. No equivalent SEA; data are for New London County.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

		EMPLOYEES ON NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS ¹								
		1970								
SMSA		1969	Total	Manu- factur- ing	Whole- sale and retail trade	Serv- ices	Trans- porta- tion and public utili- ties	Con- tract con- struc- tion	Fi- nance, insur- ance, and real estate	Gov- ern- ment
		1,000	1,000	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	222	222	48.5	16.5	10.3	6.3	5.6	2.8	10.0
2	Grand Rapids, Mich.	193	188	38.4	23.4	14.2	5.1	4.0	3.8	11.1
3	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	257	259	42.6	18.0	11.7	6.2	5.5	4.8	11.2
4	Greenville, S.C.	123	122	44.9	17.6	11.7	3.8	7.4	3.9	10.7
5	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6	Harrisburg, Pa.	175	176	22.6	19.7	14.9	8.0	4.7	5.0	25.1
7	Hartford, Conn. SEA	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
8	Hartford, Conn. SMSA	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
9	Honolulu, Hawaii	235	249	7.4	23.7	19.3	8.2	9.0	6.6	25.9
10	Houston, Tex.	736	770	19.2	24.5	18.2	8.3	8.9	5.4	11.8
11	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	83	84	32.2	21.5	12.6	9.9	5.0	3.5	14.8
12	Huntsville, Ala.	78	78	17.5	14.8	22.3	2.2	3.2	2.6	37.4
13	Indianapolis, Ind.	426	418	30.6	22.6	12.8	6.9	4.4	6.9	15.9
14	Jackson, Miss.	90	92	14.8	23.8	17.5	6.5	6.1	7.7	22.8
15	Jacksonville, Fla.	189	193	13.0	27.3	15.7	10.8	0.2	9.6	17.4
16	Jersey City, N.J.	265	250	41.7	15.3	11.9	13.7	2.7	3.2	11.5
17	Johnstown, Pa.	79	78	32.2	17.2	15.5	6.0	3.6	2.7	16.3
18	Kalamazoo, Mich.	73	73	38.0	18.9	12.3	3.3	4.7	3.1	19.5
19	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	512	500	24.8	24.6	15.9	10.1	4.1	0.4	13.9
20	Knoxville, Tenn.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
21	Lancaster, Pa.	118	122	45.7	19.1	14.6	4.4	5.2	2.4	8.0
22	Lansing, Mich.	136	130	27.3	16.0	12.0	2.0	3.6	4.5	32.0
23	Las Vegas, Nev.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
24	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	80	80	46.5	18.8	12.1	3.0	2.5	3.0	14.1
25	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	122	122	22.5	22.0	15.2	7.8	5.7	7.0	19.8
26	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
27	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	2,900	2,897	28.2	22.3	18.0	6.0	3.8	5.9	14.5
28	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.	328	331	34.8	21.1	14.4	7.0	4.8	5.1	12.8
29	Lowell, Mass.	54	54	38.0	20.8	17.1	3.7	5.0	2.6	12.8
30	Macon, Ga.	79	78	17.6	18.5	11.9	4.5	6.0	5.2	36.2
31	Madison, Wis.	119	122	13.5	20.3	14.8	4.6	5.2	5.2	38.5
32	Memphis, Tenn.	273	274	21.9	25.3	16.6	7.3	4.9	5.5	18.5
33	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	484	505	15.3	26.5	22.7	11.2	6.5	6.5	11.3
34	Mobile, Ala.	571	570	35.8	21.5	15.9	5.5	3.6	5.0	12.7
35	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	786	790	26.4	24.1	18.0	7.1	4.9	6.0	13.6
36	Mobile, Ala.	105	105	23.7	24.5	15.3	9.5	6.4	4.7	15.9
37	Montgomery, Ala.	68	69	15.1	22.8	15.5	6.0	7.3	6.1	27.3
38	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	218	222	27.7	21.7	16.6	6.3	5.9	6.6	15.2
39	New Haven, Conn. SEA	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
40	New Haven, Conn. SMSA	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
41	New London-Groton- Norwich, Conn.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
42	New Orleans, La.	372	374	14.4	24.0	18.3	12.3	6.0	6.1	15.3
43	New York, N.Y.	4,866	4,861	20.9	20.9	20.5	7.8	3.5	10.6	15.8
44	Newark, N.J.	793	794	31.3	19.2	17.1	8.1	4.1	6.9	13.2
45	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	96	95	26.7	16.8	13.2	4.4	5.4	3.0	30.5
46	Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va.	195	200	10.1	24.1	15.6	8.2	7.0	4.8	30.2
47	Oklahoma City, Okla.	250	258	14.8	22.5	14.8	6.5	5.3	6.1	27.3
48	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa	204	209	19.0	25.5	18.1	9.8	5.4	8.0	14.3
49	Orlando, Fla.	130	139	14.6	28.4	17.7	6.1	10.5	6.8	15.9
50	Orxnard-Ventura, Calif.	91	95	14.5	23.7	16.3	4.4	5.2	3.6	30.4
51	Patterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.	500	508	37.1	24.1	15.2	5.4	4.3	3.7	10.2

* Not available.
¹ Data from Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Monthly Labor Review*, May 1971.
² Data from Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Monthly Labor Review*, May 1971.

WITH 200,000 POPULATION OR MORE—Continued

TOTAL WORK FORCE ²			UNEMPLOYMENT (annual average)						HOURS AND EARNINGS, PRODUCTION WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING, 1970 ¹			
1968	1969	1970	1969 ³		1970				Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Average hourly earnings	
			Total	Percent of total work force	Total ³	Percent of total work force ³	Insured ⁴					
							Total	Percent of covered employment ⁵				
1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000		1,000		1,000		(NA)	Dollars (NA)	Dollars (NA)	1
236	243	247	6.8	2.8	9.8	4.0	2.7	1.5				
221	227	226	10.1	4.5	14.7	6.5	7.2	4.4	40.2	149	3.71	2
294	307	321	6.6	2.2	9.4	2.9	3.0	1.4	38.9	107	2.74	3
189	143	144	3.8	2.7	5.3	3.7	1.6	1.6	39.8	98	2.47	4
79	79	81	2.8	3.5	3.6	4.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5
188	195	198	3.9	2.0	5.0	2.5	1.5	1.3	40.0	124	3.09	6
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7
(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	8
247	265	283	6.8	2.6	9.8	3.5	6.2	2.8	39.8	127	3.19	9
802	862	888	18.6	2.2	22.7	2.0	3.5	0.5	42.0	155	3.68	10
98	99	101	5.0	5.1	6.5	6.4	2.2	3.7	38.8	141	3.64	11
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12
464	472	477	11.1	2.4	19.1	4.0	6.1	1.9	40.3	151	3.74	13
108	112	114	3.6	3.1	4.3	3.8	0.9	1.4	41.2	100	2.43	14
211	218	222	4.5	2.1	4.9	2.2	0.8	0.6	41.2	122	2.97	15
296	297	295	10.1	5.4	19.5	6.0	12.0	5.7	40.1	142	3.54	16
93	93	94	4.1	4.4	5.1	5.8	2.5	4.0	36.9	128	3.48	17
82	84	86	2.8	3.3	4.6	5.4	1.8	3.1	42.6	169	3.97	18
587	600	617	24.3	4.0	31.2	5.1	7.1	2.2	39.9	131	3.28	19
(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	20
140	143	147	2.8	2.0	3.4	2.3	1.1	1.1	39.8	123	3.09	21
149	157	158	4.8	2.7	9.1	5.8	4.3	4.9	40.5	176	4.34	22
(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	23
97	95	98	4.9	5.1	6.5	6.6	4.5	6.1	39.7	120	3.01	24
137	142	143	3.2	2.3	4.6	3.2	1.3	1.4	39.7	105	2.64	25
89	92	93	2.9	3.1	4.2	4.5	1.7	2.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	26
3,248	3,357	3,417	136.7	4.1	198.9	5.8	107.9	4.6	39.7	145	3.66	27
357	376	382	10.4	2.8	15.1	4.0	4.6	1.8	39.5	145	3.68	28
59	62	64	3.2	5.2	5.4	8.4	3.0	6.5	38.5	112	2.90	29
90	93	93	2.6	2.8	3.5	3.7	0.8	1.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	30
134	138	143	3.0	2.1	4.4	3.1	1.0	1.4	40.5	164	4.04	31
320	332	338	9.5	2.9	12.3	3.6	2.9	1.5	40.5	122	3.02	32
549	589	622	17.9	3.0	27.7	4.4	8.6	2.2	39.9	113	2.82	33
618	634	643	17.1	2.7	27.1	4.2	10.1	2.2	40.2	157	3.91	34
829	867	887	16.2	1.9	30.4	3.4	10.6	1.7	40.0	140	3.72	35
127	128	129	5.7	4.5	6.6	5.1	2.0	2.8	41.5	137	3.29	36
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	37
252	259	265	6.7	2.6	8.5	3.2	2.2	1.3	40.0	117	2.93	38
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	39
(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	40
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	41
426	430	437	19.7	4.6	25.2	5.8	7.2	2.5	40.5	136	3.35	42
5,459	5,578	5,619	180.3	3.2	220.6	4.1	130.7	3.2	37.8	129	3.41	43
583	904	917	34.9	3.9	45.2	4.9	22.3	3.6	39.9	138	3.47	44
107	109	109	3.2	2.9	4.5	4.1	1.2	2.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	45
222	228	231	6.8	3.0	7.9	3.4	1.4	1.2	41.5	120	2.89	46
277	290	301	8.3	2.9	10.4	3.5	2.5	1.5	40.7	124	3.05	47
223	232	240	6.1	2.6	7.9	3.3	1.7	1.3	41.3	138	3.33	48
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	41.4	120	2.89	49
112	119	125	5.2	4.4	8.0	6.4	(NA)	(NA)	38.7	133	3.44	50
563	587	602	23.9	4.1	31.6	5.3	17.9	4.4	39.3	136	3.45	51

² Source: Dept. of Labor, Manpower Administration: *Statistics on Manpower*.⁴ Source: Dept. of Labor, *Manpower Report of the President*, March 1971.⁵ Preliminary 11-month average.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

SMSA		HOUSING UNITS, 1970 ¹									
		All units	Year-round units								
			Total	Change, 1960-1970	Occupied (households)				Negro-occupied (households)		
					Total	Owner-occupied	Lacking some or all plumbing	With 1.01 or more persons per room	Total	Owner-occupied	Lacking some or all plumbing
		1,000	1,000	Percent	1,000	Percent	Percent	Percent	1,000	Percent	Percent
1	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	193	193	15.6	185	68.2	3.2	12.1	30.3	47.3	7.0
2	Grand Rapids, Mich.	170	168	19.9	160	77.3	2.0	6.2	6.4	50.4	2.2
3	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C.	195	195	25.7	187	66.2	6.5	7.8	32.4	39.5	10.2
4	Greenville, S.C.	98	98	27.5	91	68.1	8.6	8.8	12.2	38.4	30.9
5	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	69	69	18.8	67	69.3	6.1	8.7	3.1	53.1	8.1
6	Harrisburg, Pa.	138	137	16.5	132	68.3	4.7	4.1	7.9	49.1	4.1
7	Hartford, Conn. SEA	263	262	22.5	255	58.6	2.4	6.6	15.5	20.7	2.5
8	Hartford, Conn. SMSA	213	213	(NA)	207	59.0	2.4	6.1	14.4	21.1	2.4
9	Honolulu, Hawaii	174	174	39.2	165	45.0	3.2	19.9	1.6	11.0	1.7
10	Houston, Tex.	668	667	44.9	611	60.0	3.0	10.1	107.0	48.3	9.1
11	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	87	87	9.7	81	67.9	10.2	7.7	2.3	49.1	10.3
12	Huntsville, Ala.	69	69	50.5	65	67.9	8.7	8.2	8.3	54.4	28.9
13	Indianapolis, Ind.	369	369	22.8	347	66.4	3.8	7.9	38.0	49.1	5.2
14	Jackson, Miss.	79	79	28.7	74	66.3	8.1	13.1	22.8	48.8	22.3
15	Jacksonville, Fla.	174	174	24.4	162	67.6	4.5	8.4	32.7	54.9	14.6
16	Jersey City, N.J.	215	215	5.0	207	29.8	5.2	9.8	17.4	20.2	6.0
17	Johnstown, Pa.	85	84	0.5	81	71.1	8.5	7.1	0.9	38.9	9.0
18	Kalamazoo, Mich.	63	62	20.8	59	71.5	3.0	5.6	2.5	50.1	3.0
19	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	436	436	17.6	409	65.7	2.9	6.2	45.4	56.0	4.7
20	Knoxville, Tenn.	135	135	20.5	127	68.3	8.2	7.5	8.4	49.3	9.4
21	Lancaster, Pa.	101	101	21.0	98	68.9	5.5	4.5	1.4	38.2	9.7
22	Lansing, Mich.	116	116	28.5	111	69.8	3.2	6.2	3.8	48.1	3.0
23	Las Vegas, Nev.	93	93	115.5	88	57.9	1.3	9.5	6.5	38.7	1.5
24	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	79	78	(?)	74	56.6	3.4	5.9	0.4	24.9	7.4
25	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	110	109	30.4	103	64.6	5.2	8.6	16.4	53.9	16.7
26	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	76	76	22.5	73	73.2	2.4	8.5	4.1	55.7	3.9
27	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	2,539	2,538	18.8	2,432	48.5	1.3	8.5	240.3	37.6	1.4
28	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.	269	269	20.5	257	66.1	3.7	9.1	30.1	47.1	5.9
29	Lowell, Mass.	63	62	(?)	60	64.2	3.4	8.2	0.3	33.6	6.5
30	Macon, Ga.	66	66	23.9	62	58.6	7.4	11.2	15.6	36.1	23.0
31	Madison, Wis.	92	92	38.9	89	56.4	4.0	6.4	0.9	25.8	5.7
32	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.	237	237	19.8	227	57.3	5.7	12.6	73.8	41.6	14.4
33	Miami, Fla.	454	450	32.0	428	54.1	2.9	13.7	49.5	39.1	6.1
34	Milwaukee, Wis.	440	446	12.8	433	59.8	3.1	6.8	27.7	33.2	2.6
35	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	577	575	25.4	557	65.2	3.1	6.7	9.8	42.0	4.6
36	Mobile, Ala.	121	120	13.9	109	68.3	7.3	12.5	28.1	54.4	18.9
37	Montgomery, Ala.	68	67	16.7	60	61.4	10.6	11.3	17.9	41.0	29.6
38	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	179	178	26.7	169	62.2	6.0	7.5	26.6	41.2	11.9
39	New Haven, Conn. SEA	243	240	15.9	232	60.5	2.0	6.5	15.6	23.6	2.5
40	New Haven, Conn. SMSA	118	117	(NA)	113	56.0	2.0	5.7	11.5	23.4	2.5
41	New London-Groton-Norwich, Conn.	66	65	25.9	61	62.2	2.9	5.8	1.8	36.1	3.7
42	New Orleans, La.	345	345	22.5	318	51.3	3.3	13.4	88.0	31.1	8.1
43	New York, N.Y.	4,001	3,968	11.1	3,856	36.8	2.4	8.9	679.0	18.5	4.5
44	Newark, N.J.	602	590	13.2	584	53.3	2.3	6.5	101.3	25.0	4.2
45	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	88	87	36.4	83	60.3	2.4	7.4	19.6	51.2	5.9
46	Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va.	201	201	21.4	192	54.9	3.2	8.0	44.5	39.7	9.3
47	Oklahoma City, Okla.	227	227	31.8	210	67.7	2.1	6.6	15.5	55.9	7.1
48	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa	175	174	21.9	165	63.3	3.1	7.9	10.3	49.0	3.0
49	Orlando, Fla.	146	145	38.6	134	69.7	3.5	7.3	16.9	49.7	17.1
50	Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.	112	112	87.0	106	65.7	1.0	8.8	1.5	46.9	1.2
51	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.	436	435	18.7	427	62.6	1.6	5.2	20.8	31.4	3.3

NA Not available.

¹ Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; 1970 Census of Population and Housing, PHC(2) series, General Demographic Trends for Metropolitan Areas, 1960 to 1970.² Owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres of land.

WITH 200,000 POPULATION OR MORE—Continued

HOUSING UNITS, 1970 ¹ —Continued													
Year-round units—Con.			Year-round units in central cities										
In one-unit structures	Median value, single family ²	Median monthly rent	Total	Occupied (households)				Negro-occupied (households)				Median value, single family ²	Median monthly rent
				Total	Owner-occupied	Lacking some or all plumbing	With 1.01 or more persons per room	Total	Owner-occupied	Lacking some or all plumbing			
Percent 69.8	Dollars 17,300	Dollars 88	1,000 106	1,000 100	Percent 58.2	Percent 4.4	Percent 13.7	1,000 29.8	Percent 47.1	Percent 6.8	Dollars 15,900	Dollars 82	1
77.6	16,200	88	68	64	65.2	2.0	4.8	6.1	48.9	2.2	14,800	86	2
81.6	15,300	70	111	108	56.4	2.4	8.1	27.8	35.1	4.2	15,800	72	3
81.9	14,300	56	21	20	50.2	9.5	9.1	5.6	21.2	28.4	16,200	58	4
76.7	17,100	86	40	38	64.2	5.2	8.1	2.8	52.2	6.8	15,900	81	5
74.5	15,000	75	28	26	44.8	4.6	3.6	6.1	44.2	2.9	9,300	72	6
54.1	24,600	111	105	101	34.6	3.9	9.2	14.0	14.9	2.6	21,600	101	7
50.3	25,100	118	58	56	21.2	4.9	10.1	12.9	14.9	2.5	21,000	109	8
59.0	38,100	130	103	97	40.7	3.7	19.0	0.7	8.4	3.1	43,200	132	9
73.9	14,600	95	428	393	52.7	2.0	10.2	90.0	44.7	4.4	14,500	97	10
81.2	13,900	60	38	36	59.9	2.8	5.2	1.6	45.5	6.9	14,800	65	11
81.0	17,400	76	44	41	68.9	0.9	5.5	4.5	51.9	3.2	19,200	94	12
71.8	14,900	95	252	236	61.3	3.2	8.2	38.2	49.0	5.1	14,800	96	13
80.0	13,700	62	50	48	50.9	1.3	12.3	15.4	41.5	2.5	13,800	63	14
75.6	12,100	74	174	162	67.6	4.5	8.4	32.7	54.9	14.6	12,100	74	15
13.5	20,000	95	92	88	28.1	5.8	10.9	15.5	21.5	5.4	16,400	92	16
73.6	9,800	52	15	15	45.9	6.5	6.1	0.8	37.2	4.8	9,300	54	17
75.7	16,500	110	27	26	57.4	3.4	4.8	2.2	47.0	3.1	14,400	107	18
71.7	15,900	90	192	176	58.1	4.3	6.5	33.7	55.0	4.2	14,100	81	19
79.0	12,700	65	61	57	57.7	3.6	6.8	6.6	44.7	5.7	12,100	69	20
74.9	16,100	72	21	20	51.9	3.3	4.2	1.1	32.4	4.0	11,700	71	21
72.9	17,700	120	45	43	66.7	2.8	6.5	3.3	50.8	2.9	16,300	116	22
57.5	23,000	136	43	41	57.0	1.4	8.3	3.9	30.0	1.9	23,800	129	23
46.5	19,500	77	41	38	41.7	4.8	6.1	0.3	18.8	8.2	17,100	70	24
77.0	14,400	70	89	65	61.2	2.8	7.0	12.0	49.9	7.3	15,400	71	25
78.2	18,300	89	41	39	67.8	1.9	8.7	3.3	53.8	3.8	17,100	87	26
60.1	24,300	110	1,227	1,170	41.2	1.7	8.3	176.4	31.6	1.7	25,900	106	27
73.0	15,000	77	130	123	53.3	3.7	9.9	26.2	43.6	4.1	13,000	70	28
60.8	19,300	85	31	30	43.6	5.0	7.1	0.2	15.7	7.8	16,100	79	29
71.4	14,100	60	41	38	54.1	0.9	11.7	12.4	32.7	17.3	13,800	56	30
59.9	21,800	128	57	55	49.2	4.6	6.3	0.8	25.7	6.4	22,100	128	31
71.4	14,300	70	198	190	56.5	2.6	12.1	63.2	41.6	5.6	14,000	70	32
56.4	19,000	122	125	120	35.8	5.0	20.7	22.7	24.8	6.9	16,700	100	33
55.0	21,500	100	246	237	47.3	3.9	7.3	27.5	33.0	2.6	18,900	95	34
63.3	21,500	121	275	265	52.1	5.0	5.1	9.3	40.6	4.7	18,200	101	35
85.2	12,900	54	61	57	63.0	4.4	11.0	17.6	43.7	11.1	14,200	56	36
77.2	16,200	54	45	42	57.7	4.0	9.9	12.1	35.0	11.7	17,000	57	37
71.2	15,700	79	147	140	59.6	4.0	7.4	24.2	39.7	8.8	15,800	81	38
55.1	23,490	99	104	99	43.0	2.7	7.7	13.5	18.8	2.5	20,400	94	39
51.9	24,800	114	49	47	31.7	3.4	7.6	10.1	18.2	2.6	22,700	107	40
60.4	20,100	94	24	23	49.6	4.6	5.4	1.3	28.3	4.3	18,600	83	41
58.1	20,000	72	208	191	38.4	3.3	14.3	74.3	26.7	6.1	21,000	69	42
28.3	23,300	90	2,901	2,821	23.6	2.8	10.3	523.8	16.0	4.5	25,700	96	43
47.5	28,300	118	127	121	20.6	5.5	14.6	60.4	15.7	5.2	17,200	104	44
73.2	18,000	92	78	74	59.0	1.8	7.3	18.5	49.6	4.2	17,800	92	45
67.0	10,900	83	127	121	46.4	2.3	8.6	35.0	35.1	5.1	14,900	78	46
79.8	13,400	77	138	127	64.5	2.5	6.7	14.5	55.4	6.2	13,100	74	47
72.4	15,000	95	118	111	60.4	3.2	7.3	9.8	49.4	3.0	14,500	93	48
78.0	15,400	87	37	34	58.9	1.7	7.6	7.8	43.7	3.3	15,200	83	49
80.2	23,100	117	41	39	58.4	1.0	9.5	1.2	48.8	1.2	20,900	124	50
55.0	30,500	121	97	95	40.4	2.6	8.7	13.4	18.9	3.3	24,300	98	51

¹ SMSA data not available. Portion of SMSA in Mass. included in Boston SEA.² SMSA data not available; part of Boston SEA.³ SMSA data not available. No equivalent SEA; data are for New London County.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

		HOUSING UNITS, 1970 ¹ —Continued									
		Year-round units outside central cities									
SMSA	Total	Occupied (households)			Negro-occupied (households)			In one-unit structures	Median value, single family ²	Median monthly rent	
		Total	Owner-occupied	Lacking some or all plumbing	Total	Owner-occupied	Lacking some or all plumbing				
	1,000	1,000	Percent	Percent	1,000	Percent	Percent	Percent	Dollars	Dollars	
1 Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	87	84	80.1	1.8	0.4	67.5	25.8	84.9	15,000	80	
2 Grand Rapids, Mich.	99	96	85.2	2.0	0.3	82.9	2.9	86.7	16,800	94	
3 Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C.	84	81	79.0	11.8	4.5	66.3	47.1	88.4	14,800	59	
4 Greenville, S.C.	77	72	73.0	8.4	6.6	53.0	33.0	85.6	13,900	84	
5 Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	80	29	76.1	7.2	0.4	60.4	18.8	82.4	18,800	101	
6 Harrisburg, Pa.	109	106	74.0	4.7	1.8	65.9	8.5	78.2	16,300	78	
7 Hartford, Conn. SEA	158	155	74.2	1.4	1.5	73.1	1.9	79.6	25,600	132	
8 Hartford, Conn. SMSA	154	151	73.1	1.5	1.5	72.7	1.7	72.8	25,600	133	
9 Honolulu, Hawaii	71	68	51.3	2.6	0.9	13.1	1.0	77.1	33,700	126	
10 Houston, Tex.	240	217	73.4	4.9	17.0	67.5	34.2	85.6	14,700	88	
11 Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	49	45	74.4	16.1	0.7	57.6	18.1	88.8	13,100	54	
12 Huntsville, Ala.	26	24	66.2	21.7	3.9	57.1	58.3	85.6	11,800	47	
13 Indianapolis, Ind.	116	111	74.1	4.8	0.4	60.4	9.2	81.8	15,100	94	
14 Jackson, Miss.	29	27	77.7	20.3	7.4	63.9	63.4	89.9	13,500	53	
15 Jacksonville, Fla.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	
16 Jersey City, N.J.	123	120	31.0	4.7	1.9	9.5	10.7	14.4	22,200	99	
17 Johnstown, Pa.	69	66	76.7	9.0	0.2	46.6	26.7	79.4	9,900	50	
18 Kalamazoo, Mich.	35	34	82.3	2.7	0.3	76.8	1.9	87.1	17,700	110	
19 Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	243	233	71.5	1.9	11.7	58.8	6.2	80.2	17,100	99	
20 Knoxville, Tenn.	74	70	76.9	11.9	1.8	65.8	22.6	86.4	13,300	57	
21 Lancaster, Pa.	80	78	73.2	6.1	0.3	58.4	20.5	77.3	17,400	73	
22 Lansing, Mich.	71	68	71.7	3.4	0.5	28.9	4.0	74.1	10,200	125	
23 Las Vegas, Nev.	50	47	58.8	1.2	2.5	52.2	1.0	52.0	21,800	144	
24 Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	37	35	72.8	1.8	0.1	56.3	3.1	67.2	21,000	113	
25 Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	40	38	70.5	9.4	4.4	64.9	42.4	82.0	12,700	67	
26 Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	35	34	79.5	3.0	0.8	63.0	4.2	86.4	19,700	95	
27 Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	1,311	1,262	55.3	1.0	63.9	54.1	19.1	69.3	23,500	115	
28 Louisville, Ky.-Ind.	139	134	77.9	3.7	3.9	70.9	17.5	84.5	16,500	97	
29 Lowell, Mass.	31	30	84.6	1.9	0.1	85.3	2.7	86.9	20,800	116	
30 Macon, Ga.	25	23	65.9	8.3	3.2	49.1	49.5	74.9	14,600	80	
31 Madison, Wis.	35	33	68.2	3.0	0.1	26.3	1.7	74.2	21,400	126	
32 Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.	39	37	61.2	21.6	10.6	41.7	66.9	84.0	16,500	64	
33 Miami, Fla.	325	308	61.2	2.0	26.8	51.2	5.4	90.5	19,600	140	
34 Milwaukee, Wis.	200	196	75.0	2.0	0.2	64.6	3.9	74.4	24,200	116	
35 Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	300	292	77.1	1.3	0.5	66.8	1.6	76.6	23,500	151	
36 Mobile, Ala.	58	53	74.0	10.6	0.6	64.0	31.8	88.5	11,200	50	
37 Montgomery, Ala.	22	19	69.4	25.2	5.8	52.2	66.9	86.9	13,800	40	
38 Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	31	29	75.1	15.7	2.4	57.1	44.0	87.5	15,400	54	
39 New Haven, Conn. SEA	137	132	73.7	1.4	2.1	63.4	2.3	75.7	24,300	112	
40 New Haven, Conn. SMSA	68	66	74.8	1.0	1.4	66.4	1.2	74.1	25,200	131	
41 New London-Groton-Norwich, Conn.	40	38	69.7	1.9	0.5	55.8	2.3	72.7	20,700	109	
42 New Orleans, La.	137	127	70.8	3.2	13.6	54.9	18.9	77.9	19,600	96	
43 New York, N.Y.	1,067	1,035	72.9	1.4	55.2	42.1	4.6	72.7	29,500	142	
44 Newark, N.J.	471	463	61.9	1.5	40.9	38.7	2.6	67.8	28,700	127	
45 Newport News-Hampton, Va.	9	9	71.3	7.0	1.2	76.7	34.2	81.6	19,600	91	
46	73	70	69.7	4.6	8.6	60.2	27.1	80.6	19,200	111	
47	88	83	72.5	1.6	1.0	62.7	19.9	85.3	13,800	88	
48	56	54	69.4	2.8	0.5	42.7	4.1	80.0	15,900	100	
49	109	101	74.0	4.1	9.1	54.8	20.0	82.1	15,500	92	
50 Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.	71	68	69.9	1.0	0.3	39.5	16.2	85.9	24,200	108	
51 Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.	337	332	69.0	1.3	7.4	54.0	3.4	63.5	31,100	137	

NA Not available. X Not applicable.

¹ Sources: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; 1970 Census of Population and Housing, PHC(2) series, General Demographic Trends for Metropolitan Areas, 1960 to 1970.² Bureau of the Census; Construction Reports, C40-70-13, Housing Authorized byContracts; 1970; Construction Reports, C42-65-13, Housing Authorized in Permit-
tation Reports, C40/C42-66-13, C40/C42-67-13, C40/C42-68-13, and C40-69-13,
Permits and Public Contracts.

WITH 200,000 POPULATION OR MORE—Continued

NEW PRIVATE HOUSING UNITS AUTHORIZED BY BUILDING PERMITS ³								GROSS ASSESSED VALUE OF PROPERTY, 1966 ⁵					
Annual average, 1965-69			Permit valuation, 1969	1970				Total, including State assessed property	Locally assessed real property				
Units	In structures with 5 units or more	Value per unit ⁴		Units	In structures with—		Value per unit ⁴		Permit valuation	Total	Resi- dential (non- farm) ⁶	Com- mercial and indus- trial ⁴	
					1 unit	5 units or more							
	Per- cent	Dol- lars	Mil. dol.		Per- cent	Per- cent	Dol- lars	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Per- cent	Per- cent		
3,764	32.1	13,794	62	4,124	43.5	49.1	14,340	59	1,302	663	58.4	33.0	1
3,633	28.1	13,014	46	3,462	67.8	27.3	14,637	51	960	754	60.9	23.6	2
4,993	33.9	11,851	72	6,284	56.1	42.4	11,969	75	2,351	1,569	58.1	28.1	3
1,663	19.9	12,659	32	3,464	49.9	44.0	12,341	43	123	44	39.4	54.4	4
1,533	38.9	14,189	28	1,538	48.1	47.3	15,758	24	691	430	71.5	19.6	5
1,962	47.0	12,328	30	2,392	42.5	56.2	14,008	34	485	485	72.8	21.7	6
7,320	54.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,704	2,855	(NA)	(NA)	7
5,861	54.1	11,411	83	4,686	29.6	63.9	11,835	55	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8
9,206	57.2	15,274	193	7,970	47.7	48.4	21,435	171	2,866	2,866	62.8	28.0	9
17,826	64.0	10,623	242	21,995	17.0	81.3	10,002	220	2,880	2,239	42.1	34.9	10
518	30.7	12,506	5	616	16.9	77.9	9,018	6	906	502	65.0	24.8	11
1,463	16.2	11,742	10	953	78.0	12.6	11,399	11	257	180	70.1	21.7	12
9,962	57.3	10,870	130	7,177	47.7	49.0	12,896	93	2,168	1,461	(NA)	(NA)	13
1,346	34.9	11,698	21	2,491	45.5	53.8	11,178	28	315	183	64.6	24.9	14
3,944	57.6	7,972	48	6,022	28.4	69.5	10,375	62	2,248	1,889	68.1	24.1	15
1,945	53.7	9,104	14	960	7.9	44.7	11,667	11	1,032	888	44.3	54.0	16
325	35.4	14,895	7	242	63.6	28.1	19,545	5	241	241	64.0	23.2	17
1,572	47.6	14,959	17	1,596	41.5	57.3	14,801	24	450	339	61.5	20.9	18
11,417	40.5	12,740	155	10,392	41.2	47.8	14,279	148	2,075	1,363	64.7	28.2	19
2,989	39.5	11,190	26	2,426	72.9	23.7	12,664	31	399	314	62.7	23.8	20
1,252	37.5	13,892	17	1,160	53.2	43.8	10,087	19	312	312	69.9	14.5	21
4,030	43.9	13,641	51	2,423	71.9	22.7	18,741	45	817	651	52.7	25.5	22
1,838	16.8	17,024	67	5,775	70.1	25.9	16,782	97	898	692	62.8	27.2	23
1,660	52.3	10,842	23	1,046	53.1	41.9	14,263	15	511	476	(NA)	(NA)	24
1,899	28.3	15,755	29	2,962	46.6	50.3	14,690	44	351	230	59.3	22.7	25
1,548	37.0	15,158	32	2,388	45.2	50.0	13,026	31	783	453	69.3	19.7	26
34,141	55.4	16,367	661	46,473	18.2	77.9	10,223	754	15,908	12,791	66.2	26.3	27
7,156	46.6	10,321	82	7,900	40.3	57.7	11,980	95	4,420	3,253	69.4	25.4	28
1,957	37.0	11,168	31	2,158	40.3	58.5	11,536	25	299	271	(NA)	(NA)	29
1,490	16.6	9,018	15	2,315	56.2	39.5	8,733	20	317	205	71.2	22.9	30
2,934	43.0	11,140	35	2,870	35.5	58.2	11,391	33	1,072	922	(NA)	(NA)	31
7,940	50.1	9,088	87	7,299	64.3	31.2	12,217	89	1,647	1,425	69.9	25.3	32
18,993	72.3	12,437	419	18,977	29.6	61.2	16,327	310	6,311	5,556	66.7	26.2	33
8,627	42.6	14,325	113	7,012	54.9	36.4	15,142	106	4,711	3,916	(NA)	(NA)	34
17,230	56.2	14,280	316	15,857	34.3	63.3	17,155	272	1,259	1,088	59.3	37.0	35
1,217	21.9	9,201	16	2,202	54.3	44.2	9,312	21	528	287	62.2	20.4	36
1,328	23.3	10,523	18	1,663	65.6	32.8	9,654	16	226	126	74.7	16.8	37
5,516	45.3	8,915	59	4,721	53.2	40.5	11,262	53	931	740	62.7	27.6	38
5,585	46.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,337	2,541	(NA)	(NA)	39
2,631	55.6	10,983	27	2,393	25.0	63.7	11,396	27	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	40
868	29.6	13,661	14	2,118	24.9	73.7	13,122	28	726	503	(NA)	(NA)	41
8,600	26.0	13,737	116	8,917	57.7	29.9	14,935	133	1,468	899	69.2	25.8	42
43,129	45.0	13,590	532	37,712	30.9	59.2	18,494	697	41,443	39,739	59.4	38.3	43
7,470	41.5	14,514	82	5,352	45.4	50.7	16,305	87	7,554	7,095	70.5	26.9	44
3,038	38.6	10,463	33	4,149	27.5	70.6	10,070	42	556	401	71.8	16.7	45
4,959	34.5	13,142	75	5,989	34.0	61.8	12,634	76	1,276	1,007	71.7	23.1	46
6,223	42.1	12,459	93	9,116	41.1	56.8	13,389	122	863	585	76.9	17.0	47
4,288	52.6	8,735	35	5,020	47.3	51.5	9,009	45	1,184	920	66.5	21.0	48
5,474	40.6	11,315	96	7,340	73.5	24.5	13,222	97	1,762	1,595	65.7	18.4	49
4,484	19.8	20,786	129	5,203	47.4	29.3	16,516	87	886	748	47.8	10.4	50
6,003	44.9	14,918	83	5,108	26.5	66.7	17,222	88	8,711	8,289	75.0	21.8	51

⁴ Based on dollar value as recorded on permit. This recorded value is usually underestimated by 13½ percent. Valuation is based on estimated cost of construction excluding architectural and engineering costs.

⁵ Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Census of Governments: 1967, Vol. 2, *Taxable Property Values*. Property subject to local general property taxation. ⁶ Estimates.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

	SMSA	VOTE CAST ¹							
		For President				For Senator, 1970		For Governor, 1970	
		1964		1968					
		Total	Percent majority party	Total	Percent majority party	Total	Percent majority party	Total	Percent majority party
1	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	1,000 237	D-62.4	1,000 246	D-44.2	1,000 171	D-57.6	1,000 229	D-54.6
2	Grand Rapids, Mich.	199	D-53.9	209	R-57.0	172	D-57.8	176	R-61.4
3	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	171	D-50.1	187	R-48.0	170	D-52.2	188	D-50.2
4	Greenville, S.C.	56	R-62.9	73	R-52.7	69	D-52.3	52	R-50.3
5	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	74	D-57.4	74	R-48.7	55	R-53.0	56	R-56.0
6	Harrisburg, Pa.	151	D-52.0	146	R-60.2	118	R-61.7	119	R-53.2
7	Hartford, Conn. SEA	330	D-72.9	340	D-56.2	305	R-35.2	305	R-50.7
8	Hartford, Conn. SMSA	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
9	Honolulu, Hawaii	155	D-78.4	182	D-59.4	186	R-50.7	184	D-55.9
10	Houston, Tex.	434	D-60.0	536	R-41.9	407	R-58.8	407	R-56.0
11	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	101	D-63.4	99	R-44.1	737	D-79.3	758	D-52.1
12	Huntsville, Ala.	33	R-50.6	62	D-61.4	58	D-60.3	51	D-72.2
13	Indianapolis, Ind.	416	D-59.1	433	R-64.1	352	R-55.3	418	D-57.4
14	Jackson, Miss.	50	R-89.2	73	56.9	42	D-88.1	63	D-61.2
15	Jacksonville, Fla.	160	R-50.5	167	36.3	112	D-59.5	122	D-50.7
16	Jersey City, N.J.	272	D-73.5	245	D-51.1	178	D-68.0	204	D-56.8
17	Johnstown, Pa.	114	D-63.9	110	D-47.9	92	D-49.8	92	D-54.8
18	Kalamazoo, Mich.	68	D-50.9	74	R-53.9	50	D-56.2	60	R-58.8
19	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	432	D-63.1	456	D-43.6	192	D-52.1	290	D-60.4
20	Knoxville, Tenn.	127	R-50.2	134	R-52.3	114	R-56.2	115	R-62.5
21	Lancaster, Pa.	106	D-60.3	108	R-64.6	82	R-65.5	82	R-59.6
22	Lansing, Mich.	123	D-61.0	132	R-63.2	112	D-60.9	114	R-58.2
23	Las Vegas, Nev.	65	D-63.0	75	D-44.3	72	D-67.3	71	D-60.4
24	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)
25	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	80	D-52.1	91	AI-34.4	84	D-64.0	92	D-55.4
26	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	82	D-67.6	86	D-49.7	68	D-49.6	69	D-62.9
27	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	2,731	D-57.4	2,658	R-47.6	2,310	D-54.3	2,312	D-50.7
28	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.	277	D-64.7	273	R-42.4	208	D-56.1	175	R-49.9
29	Lowell, Mass.	(16)	(16)	(16)	(16)	(16)	(16)	(16)	(16)
30	Macon, Ga.	54	R-59.3	56	AI-44.2	53	D-78.7	49	D-50.1
31	Madison, Wis.	95	D-71.4	105	D-57.1	91	D-77.3	80	D-55.9
32	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.	220	D-52.5	242	D-35.0	1720	R-64.2	203	R-55.4
33	Miami, Fla.	326	D-64.0	365	D-48.4	277	D-63.4	287	D-70.1
34	Milwaukee, Wis.	554	D-63.1	533	D-47.5	414	D-72.2	417	D-69.1
35	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	703	D-64.5	732	D-57.2	604	D-58.7	602	D-55.8
36	Mobile, Ala.	83	R-72.4	110	D-68.7	88	D-75.9	91	D-78.7
37	Montgomery, Ala.	38	R-77.1	58	62.1	53	D-43.8	52	D-67.7
38	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	146	D-64.8	164	AI-37.2	155	D-58.6	156	D-62.8
39	New Haven, Conn. SEA	317	D-60.1	314	D-50.8	271	R-35.6	268	D-51.1
40	New Haven, Conn. SMSA	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
41	New London-Groton- Norwich, Conn.	1879	D-69.1	1884	D-49.7	1868	R-38.6	1868	R-52.1
42	New Orleans, La.	281	R-51.4	310	AI-40.3	168	D-100.0	95	D-100.0
43	New York, N.Y.	4,414	D-68.8	4,117	D-53.3	3,560	C-40.1	3,638	D-51.1
44	Newark, N.J.	775	D-66.6	746	D-48.6	544	D-55.3	803	R-55.9
45	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	55	D-59.0	79	D-34.3	50	I-50.7	49	R-52.8
46	Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va.	118	D-60.0	166	D-36.9	112	I-48.2	111	D-49.4
47	Oklahoma City, Okla.	206	D-62.3	225	R-49.5	211	D-63.8	151	R-55.3
48	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa	181	D-55.6	177	R-51.0	223	R-50.1	223	D-55.3
49	Orlando, Fla.	106	R-55.4	125	R-49.4	100	R-62.8	103	R-64.2
50	Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.	98	D-58.8	116	R-51.4	109	D-50.0	109	R-58.6
51	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.	574	D-60.9	586	R-52.0	455	D-50.8	406	R-60.5

- Represents zero. NA Not available.

America Votes 7, America Votes 8, and America Votes 9. (Copyright
in D.C.) "D" represents Democratic, "R"—Republican, "AI"—
and "I"—Independent.

Census; Census of Governments: 1967, Vol. I, Governmental Orga-

nization.
Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis, Bureau of the Census; Census of Governments: 1967, Vol. 5, Local Governments
in capital outlay.

December 31, 1969. * No election in 1970; data are for 1968. † Excludes Ky. and Ohio portions.

WITH 200,000 POPULATION OR MORE—Continued

LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, 1967														Federal em- ploy- ees, 1969 ⁵
Total units ²	With prop- erty taxing power ²	General revenue ³			Direct general expenditure ³					Employees ³				
		Total	Taxes		Total ⁴ — per capita	Edu- cation	Public wel- fare	Health and hos- pitals	Num- ber, Oct.	Pay- roll, Oct.				
			Total	Prop- erty — per capita										
	Percent	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Dollars	Mil.dol.	Dollars	Percent	Percent	Percent	1,000	Mil.dol.	1,000		
110	83.6	196	127	210	188	257	55.9	8.4	2.3	20.5	10.7	1.7	1	
105	97.1	138	56	111	144	220	50.9	4.1	4.9	14.4	6.9	2.0	2	
37	78.4	150	52	88	161	213	46.6	7.7	7.2	18.0	7.6	3.4	3	
40	80.0	42	18	62	39	126	61.2	1.7	1.6	7.3	2.6	1.2	4	
41	92.7	54	30	121	53	206	52.2	4.5	1.0	6.3	3.0	0.6	5	
200	65.5	95	44	77	96	202	63.1	4.2	0.6	11.4	4.6	12.1	6	
65	81.5	228	154	195	235	228	50.8	1.5	1.8	22.4	12.7	6.1	7	
67	82.1	186	129	233	181	269	55.4	1.9	2.2	19.1	10.9	5.6	8	
4	25.0	102	68	89	94	104	—	—	2.2	6.1	3.7	27.0	9	
214	94.4	421	227	123	483	196	51.5	0.4	4.0	51.1	23.5	17.0	10	
62	80.6	48	20	64	61	163	43.8	3.1	3.4	6.4	2.6	2.3	11	
22	72.7	51	18	30	57	170	41.6	0.1	8.7	6.4	2.5	18.1	12	
282	84.4	287	164	160	297	225	53.8	4.5	9.3	33.5	15.0	17.4	13	
24	87.5	57	31	102	53	176	48.2	0.3	6.4	8.0	2.9	3.3	14	
13	84.6	107	54	93	117	214	51.1	0.1	6.6	16.6	7.6	11.2	15	
26	57.7	191	128	185	190	277	29.5	6.5	13.2	19.6	9.7	5.8	16	
202	71.8	51	22	61	47	159	64.7	3.9	0.1	6.7	2.5	0.9	17	
36	97.2	52	27	140	52	219	55.7	3.9	2.1	5.9	2.9	0.9	18	
272	86.8	323	184	127	320	219	50.8	2.2	4.5	36.3	16.7	22.3	19	
33	36.4	85	37	72	97	166	46.2	1.3	1.0	11.6	4.8	4.9	20	
139	55.8	61	30	76	67	174	68.6	2.5	0.2	7.0	3.0	1.0	21	
126	97.6	110	45	129	121	260	55.6	3.1	4.9	12.9	6.3	2.0	22	
21	61.9	88	41	139	92	324	40.2	1.1	8.5	8.0	4.9	3.6	23	
20	75.0	61	33	167	64	267	40.9	16.9	5.7	6.4	3.0	3.3	24	
72	29.2	58	23	67	66	144	49.7	0.2	2.6	8.5	3.5	6.2	25	
55	98.2	60	36	144	55	199	59.2	4.9	1.6	7.3	3.3	1.2	26	
233	96.6	2,980	1,638	209	2,867	356	40.8	14.2	5.5	257.4	171.2	68.8	27	
148	81.1	206	96	82	209	199	54.1	2.3	8.0	22.5	10.6	10.6	28	
15	60.0	51	30	179	51	283	40.8	20.2	1.0	4.8	2.4	0.5	29	
13	69.2	50	17	71	53	201	44.0	1.8	16.9	7.8	3.1	19.1	30	
88	95.5	86	37	137	101	271	44.9	7.2	1.3	10.1	4.2	3.2	31	
48	45.8	189	87	89	209	214	42.1	0.2	8.8	26.4	12.2	11.9	32	
36	91.7	342	179	143	324	247	45.1	1.0	7.0	42.4	22.8	11.4	33	
174	97.7	509	247	182	535	297	35.4	6.2	7.2	48.6	25.8	10.6	34	
220	98.2	579	294	176	643	293	43.9	12.1	3.8	49.6	28.2	18.5	35	
30	73.3	76	30	41	78	157	46.2	(2)	7.1	9.8	4.2	2.3	36	
14	64.3	36	12	25	34	148	54.8	0.3	4.2	5.3	2.2	4.8	37	
32	56.3	124	58	85	153	210	41.7	0.6	6.0	16.4	8.2	6.3	38	
62	74.2	183	120	189	199	212	45.7	1.2	1.6	19.3	10.4	5.1	39	
23	87.0	95	63	194	103	244	46.0	1.4	1.0	9.7	5.3	3.8	40	
46	89.1	43	27	157	45	210	54.9	1.2	0.6	4.7	2.5	3.3	41	
41	85.4	238	94	48	276	193	42.2	0.2	3.6	28.8	13.4	13.4	42	
551	99.3	6,416	3,319	208	5,944	454	34.7	13.7	9.4	483.2	305.8	129.2	43	
207	87.4	624	432	212	669	307	41.6	8.9	5.5	61.8	35.2	22.5	44	
6	66.7	56	26	63	62	167	55.3	4.6	1.2	7.9	3.2	15.5	45	
7	57.1	164	67	57	182	230	42.3	6.4	2.0	19.3	8.3	34.6	46	
78	92.3	145	71	102	143	191	48.9	0.4	3.7	17.2	7.4	34.7	47	
230	91.7	138	82	160	144	217	47.3	5.3	4.4	16.0	8.4	7.4	48	
41	78.0	86	42	96	84	187	56.3	2.2	4.2	11.5	5.2	4.6	49	
86	94.2	135	75	204	154	338	51.1	7.3	3.0	12.6	7.1	10.6	50	
200	92.0	358	272	191	358	238	51.2	4.6	4.0	37.2	20.0	6.1	51	

² Represents vote for Wallace, candidate for regular Democratic Party.³ Represents vote for Wallace, candidate for Independent Party.⁴ Represents vote for Wallace, candidate for George Wallace Party.⁵ No election in 1970; data are for 1967.⁶ Excludes Kans. portion.⁷ Excludes Ind. portion.⁸ Excludes Ark. portion.⁹ Includes vote of Liberal Party.¹⁰ Includes vote of Civil Service-Independent Party.¹¹ Excludes Iowa portion.¹² No election in 1970; data are for 1969.¹³ No election in 1970; data are for 1969.¹⁴ SMSEA data not available; portion of SMSEA in Mass. included in Boston SEA.¹⁵ SMSEA data not available; part of Boston SEA.¹⁶ SMSEA data not available. No equivalent SEA; data are for New London County.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

SMSA	SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS, DEC. 1970 ¹					ANTIPOVERTY FUNDS ALLOCATED ²			
	Recipients		Payments		Average month- ly benefit paid retired work- ers	1969		1970	
	Total	Old- age and sur- vivors in- surance	Total for the month	Old- age and sur- vivors in- surance		Total	Com- mu- nity action pro- grams	Total	Com- mu- nity action pro- grams
	1,000	Percent	\$1,000	Percent	Dollars	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000
1 Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	64	88.7	7,138	89.8	136	3,574	1,058	4,866	4,206
2 Grand Rapids, Mich.	63	91.9	6,918	92.9	129	4,217	4,663	4,918	4,320
3 Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	71	87.9	6,782	88.4	111	7,111	3,356	6,114	4,280
4 Greenville, S.C.	35	84.8	3,269	85.2	108	4,491	4,470	4,635	4,691
5 Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	25	88.4	2,647	89.4	127	526	376	574	436
6 Harrisburg, Pa.	49	93.0	5,175	93.2	120	1,304	769	1,515	806
7 Hartford, Conn. SEA	94	92.8	10,941	93.4	133	4,248	4,183	4,222	4,264
8 Hartford, Conn. SMSA	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
9 Honolulu, Hawaii	46	90.2	4,490	90.8	117	4,174	2,145	5,504	1,204
10 Houston, Tex.	163	89.4	16,087	90.1	118	13,721	6,964	14,082	6,898
11 Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.- Ky.-Ohio	37	84.9	3,531	85.6	114	4,972	4,176	4,469	4,120
12 Huntsville, Ala.	18	85.2	1,467	85.9	97	2,165	1,235	4,356	4,160
13 Indianapolis, Ind.	122	90.7	13,263	91.5	125	11,089	4,795	10,921	2,914
14 Jackson, Miss.	30	84.8	2,523	85.9	103	16,986	16,555	11,385	9,671
15 Jacksonville, Fla.	56	86.1	5,171	87.2	108	5,657	2,568	6,491	4,890
16 Jersey City, N.J.	80	90.6	8,958	91.1	129	9,807	4,811	12,909	3,147
17 Johnstown, Pa.	43	85.1	4,409	85.3	124	1,338	778	1,974	1,213
18 Kalamazoo, Mich.	20	90.3	2,298	91.1	131	4,972	4,874	4,853	4,805
19 Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	139	91.2	14,922	92.0	123	12,757	4,532	15,587	4,726
20 Knoxville, Tenn.	51	86.3	4,811	87.9	113	3,690	4,279	3,123	4,098
21 Lancaster, Pa.	38	93.9	4,129	94.5	123	4,621	4,486	4,930	4,631
22 Lansing, Mich.	36	91.2	3,985	92.3	130	2,273	4,222	2,055	1,506
23 Las Vegas, Nev.	20	88.6	2,143	88.9	120	1,458	532	1,947	664
24 Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
25 Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	39	85.4	3,518	86.4	107	4,401	4,335	4,519	4,379
26 Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	24	90.2	2,633	91.2	131	722	614	665	520
27 Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	793	88.9	85,477	89.2	122	57,893	43,538	48,322	35,914
28 Louisville, Ky.-Ind.	96	89.3	9,865	90.1	119	4,735	4,998	4,722	5,534
29 Lowell, Mass.	(¹²)	(¹²)	(¹²)	(¹²)	(¹²)	(¹²)	(¹²)	(¹²)	(¹²)
30 Macon, Ga.	22	83.1	1,856	83.9	100	4,182	4,769	4,544	4,137
31 Madison, Wis.	27	93.2	2,961	94.0	127	3,943	3,691	5,276	4,036
32 Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.	84	87.7	7,403	88.7	105	6,352	4,474	8,376	4,292
33 Miami, Fla.	183	92.6	19,415	93.1	121	13,279	5,473	10,818	6,407
34 Milwaukee, Wis.	168	92.5	19,254	92.9	131	4,412	4,015	4,772	4,548
35 Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	184	93.6	20,310	94.0	125	4,317	3,642	4,505	3,831
36 Mobile, Ala.	47	84.3	4,143	85.5	107	3,252	2,255	3,619	2,079
37 Montgomery, Ala.	25	87.8	2,149	88.5	102	4,595	3,822	4,171	3,320
38 Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	64	88.5	5,851	89.1	108	3,955	2,584	6,588	3,852
39 New Haven, Conn. SEA	92	92.4	10,597	92.9	132	4,463	3,342	5,114	3,216
40 New Haven, Conn. SMSA	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
41 New London-Groton- Norwich, Conn. ³	23	92.7	2,520	93.5	128	4,621	770	4,955	453
42 New Orleans, La.	119	85.0	11,294	86.7	114	11,099	4,513	10,680	4,786
43 New York, N.Y.	1,481	91.9	167,605	92.5	131	119,219	56,708	105,486	69,319
44 Newark, N.J.	220	91.8	24,973	92.4	132	14,872	6,779	16,724	7,718
45 Newport News-Hampton, Va.	21	88.3	2,043	88.5	116	1,598	642	1,569	757
46 Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va.	55	87.9	5,107	88.6	108	3,147	4,205	5,510	4,420
47 Oklahoma City, Okla.	69	88.9	5,779	89.9	114	4,855	4,213	5,257	3,243
48 Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa	57	90.7	6,022	91.6	121	9,030	2,200	4,837	2,099
49 Orlando, Fla.	56	88.9	5,461	90.2	114	1,026	755	2,797	2,505
50 Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.	34	87.1	3,533	87.8	121	2,148	4,173	2,108	1,330
51 Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.	159	93.2	18,440	93.6	132	4,960	2,141	3,928	2,058

- Represents zero. NA Not available.

¹ Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration; *Old-Age, Survivors, Disability and Health Insurance, by State and County, December 1970.*² Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Economic

Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Economic

Payments and Amounts of S.

³ Includes multicounty fun

component (not shown separ.

- and 1970.

⁴ Source:

Public Assistance Money

and February 1971.

y. ⁵ General assistance

or number of cases.

WITH 200,000 POPULATION OR MORE—Continued

PUBLIC ASSISTANCE RECIPIENTS ³					PUBLIC ASSISTANCE PAYMENTS ³ FOR MONTH OF—									
Feb. 1970		Feb. 1971			Feb. 1970			Feb. 1971						
Old-age assistance	Families with dependent children	Old-age assistance	Families with dependent children	Permanently and totally disabled	Total	Old-age assistance	Families with dependent children	Total	Old-age assistance	Families with dependent children		Permanently and totally disabled		
										Total	Average per family			
					\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	Dol.	\$1,000		
1,993	20,896	2,088	30,640	1,081	954	105	785	1,406	125	1,193	144	77	1	
2,072	12,144	2,093	19,063	999	1,022	174	578	1,764	180	1,163	229	105	2	
3,315	14,489	3,254	19,531	3,680	1,036	225	488	1,241	232	670	123	321	3	
1,624	3,130	1,535	4,373	811	204	83	66	226	78	90	78	48	4	
1,101	4,122	1,084	5,700	685	266	68	147	363	68	221	145	53	5	
1,280	12,456	1,348	17,674	542	1,210	117	741	1,777	121	1,102	224	59	6	
2,279	28,695	2,333	32,820	2,333	2,306	202	1,873	2,576	203	2,077	231	291	7	
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8	
1,532	21,299	1,680	27,647	1,452	1,891	157	1,266	2,812	179	1,934	269	218	9	
20,495	34,326	20,076	59,880	2,655	2,475	1,299	983	3,337	1,266	1,839	125	190	10	
2,921	13,577	2,677	14,571	1,741	757	211	413	760	177	744	120	119	11	
4,184	5,794	4,465	8,200	796	426	289	92	493	318	129	61	40	12	
2,994	17,655	2,871	26,189	1,174	849	160	608	1,168	158	923	141	63	13	
4,800	12,227	5,090	13,498	1,823	499	239	148	566	208	167	48	110	14	
6,487	23,420	6,257	28,736	2,267	1,074	346	538	1,307	378	698	89	174	15	
(NA)	(NA)	2,076	43,331	1,363	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,955	153	2,525	237	131	16	
1,038	8,729	994	11,566	1,303	779	88	415	882	84	562	205	113	17	
709	4,258	714	5,771	342	330	43	222	490	48	369	217	36	18	
9,557	36,501	9,918	52,353	2,689	2,518	734	1,393	3,398	760	2,151	155	214	19	
3,641	13,082	3,635	16,900	2,583	737	177	395	880	177	518	106	175	20	
1,316	7,196	1,402	9,271	580	740	190	407	898	202	539	228	97	21	
1,165	9,695	1,275	18,365	1,178	849	96	517	1,529	107	1,157	238	141	22	
1,468	8,431	1,695	11,130	-	369	97	265	467	107	361	112	23	23	
(v)	(v)	(v)	(v)	(v)	(v)	(v)	(v)	(v)	(v)	(v)	(v)	(v)	24	
4,534	6,863	4,663	12,388	1,155	503	265	155	724	301	320	93	83	25	
671	5,504	672	7,890	450	325	37	216	532	40	339	165	33	26	
116,204	450,219	119,953	623,489	71,049	101,488,805	13,512	24,470	101,655,907	14,560	103,669	10,210	10,264	27	
6,724	27,695	6,392	34,351	2,576	1,490	373	915	1,800	390	1,172	123	219	28	
(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	29	
3,106	10,425	3,043	14,641	1,555	553	156	299	697	156	427	104	94	30	
793	4,380	809	5,755	392	13,435	92	12,282	14,692	115	14,411	1,239	42	31	
10,652	40,941	10,685	57,728	4,545	15,2,099	587	15,184	2,694	601	1,707	111	344	32	
7,662	34,113	7,212	42,684	2,827	1,479	394	855	1,823	417	1,116	104	218	33	
4,180	38,278	4,421	49,879	1,800	13,3,206	419	13,2,083	4,855	505	13,2,262	200	197	34	
7,541	50,479	7,431	70,514	5,498	5,053	598	3,639	7,082	585	5,527	255	523	35	
6,950	16,701	7,346	21,260	1,883	788	458	259	900	497	325	62	69	30	
4,896	4,383	5,343	6,935	783	438	336	62	524	380	97	62	41	37	
3,751	11,002	3,810	16,785	2,422	5,683	187	3,320	892	181	498	108	175	38	
2,246	25,791	2,347	30,928	2,568	2,109	206	1,672	2,556	215	2,036	243	298	39	
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	40	
612	4,435	652	5,464	595	334	47	242	433	56	299	203	77	41	
20,715	61,029	20,594	77,433	4,877	3,071	1,383	1,302	3,671	1,543	1,679	87	288	42	
72,286	872,092	86,051	1,001,106	82,108	83,968	7,230	59,526	104,489	7,951	73,537	272	9,754	43	
(NA)	(NA)	5,879	140,520	4,544	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	10,718	471	8,988	258	498	44	
486	7,694	600	10,400	377	466	32	365	682	40	554	188	35	45	
1,867	25,155	2,271	33,498	1,340	1,496	126	1,138	2,223	171	1,731	195	129	46	
8,878	21,780	8,465	26,006	3,765	1,740	569	841	1,973	538	1,035	145	305	47	
2,188	20,900	2,175	26,459	1,498	10,1,121	151	848	15,1,463	165	1,134	105	150	48	
3,268	13,930	3,220	20,534	1,195	576	171	322	785	174	507	91	88	49	
4,042	10,935	4,143	19,648	1,937	10,11,1,302	425	10,616	10,11,1,756	451	10,1,019	10,179	258	50	
(NA)	(NA)	2,332	50,262	1,621	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,841	187	3,374	265	183	51	

⁷ Excludes foster care for W.Va. port.⁸ SMSA data not available. Portion.¹⁰ Includes children in Federal board

tially self-supporting

totally disabled; and

Boston SEA. ¹³ E;¹⁵ Excludes retroact-

separately) for Iowa portion.

of aid to poten-

tially self-supporting

totally disabled; and

Boston SEA. ¹³ E;¹⁵ Excludes retroact-

separately) for Iowa portion.

of aid to poten-

tially self-supporting

totally disabled; and

Boston SEA. ¹³ E;¹⁵ Excludes retroact-

separately) for Iowa portion.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

SMSA		CRIME RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION ¹									
					Violent crime, 1970				Property crime, 1970		
		Total, 1968	Total, 1969	Total, 1970	Murder and nonneg- ligent man- slaughter	Fore- ble rape	Rob- bery	Aggra- vated as- sault	Bur- glary	Lar- ceny, \$50 and over	Auto theft
1	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	3,260	3,310	3,903	11.5	23.4	240	168	1,041	1,064	1,351
2	Grand Rapids, Mich.	1,933	2,188	2,205	2.8	23.4	80	111	1,009	779	200
3	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	1,684	1,987	2,595	11.1	14.2	81	376	1,009	903	201
4	Greenville, S.C.	2,054	2,602	3,263	20.4	17.4	124	203	1,328	1,047	523
5	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio..	(NA)	1,946	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6	Harrisburg, Pa.	1,028	1,339	1,330	3.2	9.0	83	95	662	307	171
7	Hartford, Conn. SEA	2,218	2,390	2,668	4.3	10.9	95	128	1,051	879	490
8	Hartford, Conn. SMSA	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
9	Honolulu, Hawaii	3,123	3,283	3,799	4.0	13.5	75	40	1,626	1,368	673
10	Houston, Tex.	3,022	3,611	3,693	16.9	27.1	335	183	1,532	758	741
11	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.- Ky.-Ohio	1,418	1,413	1,846	3.9	11.8	67	163	690	720	191
12	Huntsville, Ala.	1,757	1,826	2,528	3.5	14.9	61	119	1,039	1,028	262
13	Indianapolis, Tenn.	2,653	2,738	3,085	7.5	33.5	205	143	1,306	787	604
14	Jackson, Miss.	1,216	1,239	1,577	16.2	12.0	43	103	735	470	197
15	Jacksonville, Fla.	3,546	4,035	4,972	18.2	58.2	290	430	2,272	1,328	575
16	Jersey City, N.J.	2,273	2,301	2,594	8.5	9.8	153	98	792	381	1,122
17	Johnstown, Pa.	419	458	600	1.9	4.6	17	27	311	164	75
18	Kalamazoo, Mich.	2,171	2,371	2,986	3.5	12.9	109	357	1,136	1,149	219
19	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	2,990	3,748	3,690	12.6	46.5	294	241	1,498	932	667
20	Knoxville, Tenn.	1,470	1,597	2,010	8.2	11.5	54	182	904	487	365
21	Lancaster, Pa.	623	627	789	1.6	7.2	29	33	366	277	76
22	Lansing, Mich.	2,670	2,991	4,064	2.0	19.3	108	153	1,729	1,710	342
23	Las Vegas, Nev.	3,088	3,529	4,356	9.9	23.8	229	179	1,934	1,232	749
24	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.- N.H.	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)
25	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	2,761	3,420	3,777	19.2	48.9	148	358	1,469	1,476	259
26	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio.	1,200	1,880	1,992	1.9	14.8	92	104	732	557	491
27	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	4,705	4,852	5,064	9.4	50.0	307	371	1,981	1,491	945
28	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.	3,323	3,758	3,711	15.0	21.1	194	127	1,131	1,275	949
29	Lowell, Mass.	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)
30	Macon, Ga.	(NA)	2,709	3,447	13.1	16.5	115	125	1,447	1,187	544
31	Madison, Wis.	1,369	1,541	2,080	2.1	13.8	37	47	768	992	221
32	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.	2,674	2,691	3,057	13.0	27.9	138	201	1,276	1,028	375
33	Miami, Fla.	4,018	4,460	5,243	16.6	17.0	427	421	1,858	1,823	781
34	Milwaukee, Wis.	1,719	1,929	1,999	3.8	8.3	53	63	499	967	405
35	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	3,034	3,231	3,246	2.6	16.8	179	89	1,198	1,146	615
36	Mobile, Ala.	2,053	2,433	3,162	12.2	27.9	110	181	1,730	730	373
37	Montgomery, Ala.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
38	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	2,991	3,185	3,481	12.6	21.6	191	367	1,887	860	653
39	New Haven, Conn. SEA	2,402	2,726	2,833	2.6	9.8	65	86	1,225	907	595
40	New Haven, Conn. SMSA	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
41	New London-Groton- Norwich, Conn.	1,620	1,894	1,988	1.3	9.5	31	81	926	738	720
42	New Orleans, La.	3,399	3,467	4,310	11.9	41.7	377	282	1,441	1,237	920
43	New York, N.Y.	4,734	4,732	5,220	10.5	19.9	665	286	1,821	1,471	947
44	Newark, N.J.	3,520	3,261	3,480	9.5	20.5	333	182	1,315	953	667
45	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	1,766	2,132	2,606	7.9	22.9	95	149	1,031	976	223
46	Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va.	3,053	3,160	3,627	10.1	21.6	196	265	1,166	1,488	361
47		2,300	2,343	2,487	5.9	21.8	92	138	1,154	611	404
48		2,557	2,663	2,838	6.5	16.8	160	227	923	861	714
49		2,080	2,560	3,898	11.2	29.7	104	228	1,776	1,047	202
50		2,468	2,710	2,933	2.1	25.8	48	78	1,347	1,220	273
51		1,828	1,922	2,256	2.6	5.7	99	63	815	778	491

NA = Not Available
 1. Bureau of the Census, *Crime in the United States, 1970*.
 2. Bureau of the Census, *Commercial*
 3. Bureau of the Census, *Commercial*
 4. Bureau of the Census, *Commercial*
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 50. Bureau of the Census, *Commercial*
 51. Bureau of the Census, *Commercial*

WITH 200,000 POPULATION OR MORE—Continued

BANKING, JUNE 1970 ²				SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSO- CIATIONS, DEC. 1969 ³		MANUFACTURES, 1963 ⁴		MANUFACTURES, 1967 ¹				
Num- ber of banks	Deposits			Num- ber	Savings capital	All em- ployees, annual average	Value added, ad- justed	Establishments		Em- ploy- ees, annual average	Pay- roll, entire year	Value added, ad- justed
	Total	Demand	Time					Total	With 20 or more em- ployees			
	Mil. dol.	Per- cent	Per- cent		Mil. dol.	1,000	Mil. dol.		Per- cent	1,000	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.
20	843	33.4	51.6	20	458	98	1,648	418	49.2	105	852	1,807
20	1,252	26.2	58.5	4	165	65	779	1,174	39.2	76	541	1,091
16	1,042	43.5	32.5	14	471	97	1,170	1,162	44.5	111	597	1,567
11	327	57.1	28.5	10	235	45	315	431	47.1	53	257	507
7	251	39.9	49.1	8	223	26	376	198	43.9	30	252	436
29	784	41.9	49.4	7	209	34	353	431	48.3	38	233	487
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	128	1,338	1,503	38.7	151	1,198	1,969
31	2,712	24.2	57.1	8	313	90	940	1,051	39.2	111	902	1,432
10	1,360	36.5	34.2	8	394	18	179	550	30.9	20	108	252
129	5,323	42.9	32.9	33	1,083	109	1,918	2,621	34.0	138	1,062	2,873
17	394	39.2	49.8	10	154	24	307	255	43.1	27	195	425
7	201	47.1	38.3	3	63	13	118	128	39.8	18	133	215
40	2,829	33.3	37.9	30	652	118	1,385	1,440	37.6	135	1,010	1,856
9	657	34.1	24.1	3	171	12	111	270	38.1	14	72	173
29	1,101	41.7	32.8	8	216	21	241	577	33.4	23	142	331
16	1,597	27.8	61.9	16	494	110	1,385	2,080	37.1	107	738	1,585
26	453	26.5	66.3	5	82	23	205	302	36.1	25	161	266
4	391	27.0	55.2	3	163	26	362	297	47.8	30	236	510
126	3,124	39.7	35.6	26	758	111	1,514	1,776	38.9	129	907	2,071
12	650	32.8	46.6	6	209	35	411	388	39.7	39	222	518
21	641	37.2	57.4	4	69	48	533	660	45.8	54	333	722
16	752	26.8	55.1	4	178	28	475	347	33.7	36	307	733
5	518	38.3	42.5	3	266	4	70	130	24.6	4	28	79
17	690	15.8	79.1	3	20	42	365	465	42.8	40	245	435
12	602	37.1	34.4	8	215	20	188	368	37.5	24	124	267
8	430	19.7	65.6	4	115	30	542	271	40.6	34	263	534
61	15,457	43.3	41.4	81	14,559	745	8,981	17,246	33.1	855	6,693	12,088
17	1,721	39.2	36.6	13	664	88	1,596	900	48.3	110	751	2,083
10	382	19.4	78.7	3	70	21	169	303	60.5	23	135	288
8	255	42.0	40.1	6	137	11	118	222	36.5	15	79	166
35	515	40.5	48.6	5	241	14	139	316	31.3	16	118	196
14	1,601	33.6	37.7	5	322	47	575	862	44.9	57	333	796
69	2,825	43.9	34.6	15	2,143	43	363	2,094	31.7	58	303	589
81	3,233	34.6	44.0	58	1,757	200	2,314	2,531	40.1	217	1,629	2,983
117	4,701	33.6	48.4	14	1,897	164	1,957	2,696	40.5	204	1,525	2,810
12	517	40.5	45.3	6	157	19	223	380	28.2	20	131	303
9	379	34.6	45.0	4	42	8	62	255	32.2	9	44	89
18	1,449	31.3	37.8	9	326	47	490	727	43.2	54	317	642
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	103	1,121	1,573	41.0	115	780	1,528
18	1,236	22.3	65.0	3	239	43	425	726	41.5	46	321	606
13	483	16.3	77.4	3	61	30	314	213	43.7	30	222	352
25	2,176	39.0	32.0	39	838	49	618	906	34.4	56	380	860
168	102,111	28.4	42.5	95	6,750	1,147	11,417	34,425	32.9	1,147	8,113	13,804
57	5,985	30.0	50.2	67	2,153	250	3,016	4,466	39.6	264	1,958	4,071
11	301	35.6	52.2	5	46	25	208	144	40.3	27	193	254
12	768	43.2	42.5	8	312	16	200	376	41.2	19	109	232
53	1,521	37.7	33.7	11	408	27	299	696	26.1	29	185	323
35	1,092	42.9	37.0	6	368	35	423	613	35.7	37	249	604
28	751	39.3	39.8	8	383	19	241	420	30.5	22	158	270
10	398	36.4	61.8	8	171	7	78	211	27.5	11	83	161
39	3,143	32.6	58.6	47	1,405	177	2,003	3,551	38.7	190	1,321	2,507

¹ Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; 1967 Census of Manufactures, Vol. III, Area Statistics.² SMSA data not available; portion of SMSA in Mass. included in Boston SEA.³ SMSA data not available; part of Boston SEA.⁴ SMSA data not available. No equivalent SEA; data are for New London County.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

SMSA		RETAIL TRADE, 1967 ¹								
		Establishments		Sales, all establishments					Pay-roll, entire year	Paid employees, Mar. 12 work-week
		Total	With pay-roll	Total	Change, 1963-1967	In central cities	By food stores	By automotive dealers		
		1,000	Percent	Mil. dol.	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Mil. dol.	1,000
1	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	4.2	72.8	963	24.4	61.9	25.5	16.9	113	28
2	Grand Rapids, Mich.	3.8	74.4	896	35.0	49.8	25.0	19.8	101	27
3	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C.	5.1	64.2	929	37.0	79.8	21.0	19.8	116	30
4	Greenville, S.C.	2.7	60.4	421	34.3	57.0	23.9	17.8	45	12
5	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	1.6	74.7	300	22.8	81.7	23.4	17.6	36	9
6	Harrisburg, Pa.	3.6	67.0	668	25.0	29.8	20.3	19.9	77	21
7	Hartford, Conn. SEA	6.1	72.0	1,469	31.2	39.8	21.9	17.1	189	46
8	Hartford, Conn. SMSA	4.7	73.3	1,215	32.2	31.7	21.5	17.1	158	38
9	Honolulu, Hawaii	3.8	68.9	900	45.2	81.6	21.7	13.9	128	35
10	Houston, Tex.	16.2	64.1	3,011	38.8	74.8	22.5	20.8	347	91
11	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	2.2	63.5	365	23.6	70.4	25.0	19.0	41	11
12	Huntsville, Ala.	1.6	67.9	300	29.5	82.1	22.9	20.9	33	9
13	Indianapolis, Ind.	7.6	72.7	1,912	32.0	60.4	19.9	19.9	234	61
14	Jackson, Miss.	2.0	69.8	380	43.1	84.9	22.2	20.6	44	11
15	Jacksonville, Fla.	4.3	70.9	836	24.3	61.5	21.9	21.3	108	28
16	Jersey City, N.J.	6.1	61.1	806	14.3	41.6	23.2	11.2	87	22
17	Johnstown, Pa.	2.4	60.1	336	22.1	30.8	23.6	19.7	37	11
18	Kalamazoo, Mich.	1.2	77.2	323	30.8	71.9	25.8	16.9	38	10
19	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	9.8	65.9	2,181	29.6	60.5	21.2	18.8	283	70
20	Knoxville, Tenn.	3.1	71.2	594	28.8	64.1	22.3	18.0	68	19
21	Lancaster, Pa.	3.0	64.9	508	31.2	27.2	20.6	18.4	57	16
22	Lansing, Mich.	2.5	75.8	623	34.3	57.7	20.1	21.8	71	18
23	Las Vegas, Nev.	1.9	75.1	480	25.3	71.8	21.9	19.0	64	13
24	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	2.0	69.5	348	29.3	61.4	25.1	15.7	42	12
25	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	2.9	66.5	492	32.1	84.9	20.2	26.1	53	15
26	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	1.7	78.1	345	33.6	63.8	26.2	17.3	40	10
27	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	57.3	66.4	12,803	19.8	46.8	22.1	18.6	1,660	368
28	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.	5.9	71.3	1,276	30.5	57.4	21.8	18.7	153	42
29	Lowell, Mass.	1.3	71.0	271	33.7	61.7	25.6	15.4	33	9
30	Macon, Ga.	1.7	73.0	317	35.8	77.2	22.0	21.1	35	10
31	Madison, Wis.	2.3	74.6	479	39.3	68.9	17.8	17.1	61	17
32	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.	6.2	74.1	1,181	31.9	82.4	18.9	20.4	140	38
33	Miami, Fla.	10.3	71.6	2,175	34.4	37.5	21.9	18.1	269	72
34	Milwaukee, Wis.	11.2	66.6	2,183	24.1	58.4	22.8	17.7	277	75
35	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	11.0	71.4	3,081	38.1	54.4	18.7	16.9	398	106
36	Mobile, Ala.	2.9	72.3	491	17.7	67.7	22.3	18.4	55	16
37	Montgomery, Ala.	1.6	70.8	322	35.5	85.6	19.5	22.1	36	10
38	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	4.2	69.7	878	40.8	90.0	23.2	19.5	99	27
39	New Haven, Conn. SEA	6.6	67.3	1,247	26.3	46.9	24.6	15.8	149	37
40	New Haven, Conn. SMSA	3.1	67.8	596	25.8	48.4	23.6	14.0	74	18
41	New London-Groton-Norwich, Conn.	1.7	70.5	304	15.8	60.6	22.2	17.7	30	9
42	New Orleans, La.	7.8	61.2	1,575	40.2	65.3	25.8	14.5	193	53
43	New York, N.Y.	101.1	69.2	18,634	19.1	64.8	24.4	9.9	2,471	575
44	Newark, N.J.	15.7	67.9	3,037	17.6	21.2	24.7	15.7	368	89
45	New York, N.Y.	1.5	79.4	365	29.1	96.0	22.6	19.9	42	12
46	New York, N.Y.	3.8	78.2	848	23.9	74.9	23.2	18.9	107	30
47	New York, N.Y.	5.8	63.8	1,030	28.0	71.2	20.7	21.6	116	33
48	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa	3.9	71.5	840	26.1	75.2	21.8	17.5	103	28
49	Orlando, Fla.	3.3	70.5	648	28.5	54.8	20.6	23.2	75	20
50	Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.	2.6	69.5	486	43.8	55.8	25.7	19.2	60	14
51	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.	11.6	65.0	2,387	27.6	20.4	24.8	15.5	273	67

NA Not available.

¹Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; 1967 Census of Business, Vol. II, Retail Trade—Area Statistics.

WITH 200,000 POPULATION OR MORE—Continued

SELECTED SERVICES, 1967 ²							WHOLESALE TRADE, 1967 ³						
Establishments		Receipts			Pay- roll, entire year	Paid em- ployees, Mar. 12 work- week	Estab- lish- ments	Sales		Pay- roll, entire year	Paid em- ployees, Mar. 12 work- week		
Total	With pay- roll	Total	Change, 1963- 1967	In central cities				Total	Mer- chant whole- salers				
1,000 2.7	Per- cent 40.3	Mil. dol. 92	Per- cent 33.7	Per- cent 68.4	Mil. dol. 28	1,000 6.7	473	Mil. dol. 620	Per- cent 54.4	Mil. dol. 39	1,000 5.6		
2.7	44.8	129	35.9	63.8	37	8.9	1,015	1,448	61.3	90	14.0	2	
3.6	46.0	136	34.9	83.5	42	10.9	1,073	1,307	45.4	88	13.1	3	
1.8	43.6	85	98.3	71.1	19	5.0	512	553	54.1	35	5.5	4	
1.1	40.5	36	44.3	72.0	10	2.8	154	374	38.3	31	4.7	5	
2.6	40.1	97	38.7	37.9	29	8.2	570	841	52.2	57	8.6	6	
4.0	52.0	246	55.1	(NA)	75	17.0	1,239	1,640	60.2	118	16.5	7	
3.3	52.6	222	62.5	55.0	68	15.2	1,094	1,517	58.7	108	15.0	8	
3.2	49.8	252	80.4	92.8	80	18.2	1,849	912	52.1	68	10.7	9	
12.1	44.1	688	68.4	85.8	220	48.5	3,402	6,561	40.8	326	47.2	10	
1.3	44.4	39	16.4	77.0	12	3.6	360	432	48.4	26	4.2	11	
0.9	51.1	129	262.1	91.4	52	7.9	230	168	51.8	13	2.2	12	
6.1	39.6	277	33.0	75.9	81	19.5	1,852	3,629	37.7	188	26.6	13	
1.3	50.0	78	52.7	94.1	23	6.4	489	607	59.0	41	6.4	14	
3.1	52.4	178	61.7	70.1	49	13.1	995	2,612	20.0	98	14.9	15	
3.1	50.0	154	15.2	48.5	55	12.5	987	1,540	68.0	102	15.9	16	
1.4	38.8	37	49.9	39.6	9	2.5	269	107	60.2	12	2.2	17	
1.0	44.7	43	40.0	79.4	13	3.1	281	277	50.7	24	3.7	18	
8.1	45.4	410	39.3	80.3	126	29.7	2,547	6,244	43.8	264	36.6	19	
2.3	47.6	77	37.7	80.4	23	6.8	641	605	56.7	40	8.0	20	
1.8	37.5	63	44.9	32.0	16	4.4	434	424	48.5	24	4.5	21	
1.7	45.0	70	43.0	70.9	22	5.1	443	594	42.4	35	5.0	22	
2.0	58.3	521	72.4	34.7	185	33.0	238	224	75.0	16	2.1	23	
1.3	40.7	45	17.3	46.9	13	3.1	256	204	71.3	19	3.1	24	
2.0	40.3	73	25.2	93.9	21	6.5	593	727	62.9	48	7.7	25	
1.2	42.0	36	38.7	52.9	10	3.0	180	87	63.5	8	1.3	26	
53.0	45.2	4,013	37.4	61.7	1,505	234.2	12,298	21,601	46.7	1,271	166.8	27	
4.4	41.5	213	31.5	77.2	62	16.5	1,212	2,074	42.8	113	16.9	28	
0.8	40.0	24	44.3	66.0	8	2.0	110	99	66.6	7	1.2	29	
1.0	52.7	40	31.4	77.4	13	3.6	273	249	69.2	19	3.4	30	
1.4	47.8	58	31.1	76.4	18	4.7	414	412	61.7	36	5.2	31	
3.5	55.7	218	35.4	90.6	64	17.2	1,534	4,406	50.0	158	24.3	32	
9.6	51.7	694	45.4	36.7	202	55.2	2,553	2,724	63.2	187	30.4	33	
6.7	51.2	303	34.1	71.7	119	27.3	2,287	4,047	37.4	218	29.7	34	
8.6	45.9	641	36.6	77.3	180	41.3	3,289	8,470	43.8	378	50.6	35	
1.8	50.0	67	30.6	77.1	22	6.2	553	527	59.0	38	6.5	36	
0.9	58.3	43	32.3	90.3	12	3.6	336	416	64.5	27	6.0	37	
3.4	46.4	166	47.9	95.0	44	11.8	959	1,424	57.2	91	14.3	38	
4.1	49.0	173	34.4	(NA)	57	14.8	1,090	1,304	50.2	91	12.9	39	
2.1	50.3	106	38.9	69.3	36	9.5	693	1,009	48.3	66	8.9	40	
0.9	46.8	29	27.3	60.1	8	2.1	189	141	73.4	12	1.9	41	
5.8	42.7	322	41.7	76.3	103	28.4	1,918	3,500	44.3	175	27.1	42	
77.8	51.4	10,362	33.5	89.7	2,514	428.8	30,413	60,708	47.6	2,837	362.2	43	
10.6	51.7	571	24.4	34.6	197	44.4	3,310	7,131	48.3	371	50.1	44	
1.1	47.8	37	36.4	97.4	12	3.3	184	148	58.5	15	2.5	45	
2.8	55.2	135	42.9	75.9	43	11.4	702	880	55.1	50	9.6	46	
4.8	41.1	193	38.0	87.1	54	14.7	1,186	1,841	43.8	94	15.3	47	
3.4	41.2	162	31.2	82.5	43	11.4	1,022	2,666	34.5	95	13.9	48	
2.5	47.7	112	50.0	61.6	37	9.5	821	707	52.1	53	9.5	49	
1.8	43.2	67	35.9	59.5	23	5.0	277	277	45.0	20	3.5	50	
7.6	48.1	418	38.5	18.5	133	26.3	2,586	5,311	44.4	257	35.2	51	

² Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; 1967 Census of Business, Vol. VII, Selected Services—Area Statistics.³ Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; 1967 Census of Business, Vol. V, Wholesale Trade—Area Statistics.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

		TOTAL POPULATION ²								
SMSA		Land area ¹	Rank, 1970	1970		Population change, 1960-1970			White, 1970	Negro and other, 1970
				Total	Per- cent of State total	Net change	Nat- ural in- crease	Net migra- tion		
		Sq. mi.		1,000		Percent	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1	Pensacola, Fla.	1,697	127	243	3.6	19.5	40	-0.8	199	45
2	Peoria, Ill.	1,803	88	342	3.1	9.1	37	-8.8	326	16
3	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	3,553	4	4,818	(4)	10.9	430	44.9	3,945	873
4	Phoenix, Ariz.	9,238	34	988	54.6	45.8	116	187.6	914	53
5	Pittsburgh, Pa.	3,049	9	2,401	20.4	-0.2	103	-167.2	2,225	176
6	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.	3,650	33	1,009	(4)	22.8	69	118.5	971	38
7	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I. SEA.	613	(X)	769	80.9	7.0	55	-5.3	745	23
8	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I.-Mass. SMSA.	679	36	911	(4)	10.9	(NA)	(NA)	885	26
9	Raleigh, N.C.	858	135	228	4.5	35.1	26	33.7	177	52
10	Reading, Pa.	862	102	296	2.5	7.6	15	6.1	289	7
11	Richmond, Va.	1,196	65	518	11.2	18.9	49	33.4	386	132
12	Rochester, N.Y.	2,316	37	883	4.9	20.5	86	64.5	821	62
13	Rockford, Ill.	802	116	272	2.4	18.2	34	7.5	255	17
14	Sacramento, Calif.	3,430	41	801	4.0	28.0	90	84.7	728	72
15	Saginaw, Mich.	814	138	220	2.5	15.2	31	-2.0	192	28
16	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	4,118	10	2,363	(4)	12.3	242	16.7	1,975	338
17	Salinas-Monterey, Calif.	3,324	125	250	1.3	26.1	33	18.2	220	30
18	Salt Lake City, Utah	1,061	57	558	52.6	24.5	98	12.3	546	12
19	San Antonio, Tex.	1,960	38	864	7.7	20.6	135	13.0	796	69
20	San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario, Calif.	27,295	28	1,143	5.7	41.2	116	217.6	1,069	74
21	San Diego, Calif.	4,262	23	1,358	6.8	31.4	156	169.2	1,262	196
22	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	2,478	6	3,110	15.6	17.4	278	183.1	2,575	535
23	San Jose, Calif.	1,300	30	1,065	5.3	65.8	139	283.4	1,004	61
24	Santa Barbara, Calif.	2,738	118	204	1.3	56.4	31	64.6	250	15
25	Santa Rosa, Calif.	1,604	146	205	1.0	39.0	16	41.3	198	7
26	Scranton, Pa.	454	130	234	2.0	-0.2	4	-4.3	233	1
27	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	4,229	17	1,422	41.7	28.4	130	184.4	1,337	85
28	Shreveport, La.	1,747	104	295	8.1	4.7	41	-27.6	197	97
29	South Bend, Ind.	910	113	280	5.4	3.3	27	-17.7	260	20
30	Spokane, Wash.	1,753	108	287	8.4	3.3	23	-14.1	280	7
31	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass. SEA.	1,161	(X)	583	10.2	9.5	48	2.7	556	27
32	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn. SMSA.	534	63	530	(4)	7.3	(NA)	(NA)	504	26
33	Stamford, Conn.	121	144	206	6.8	15.7	(5)	(5)	190	16
34	Stockton, Calif.	1,416	107	290	1.5	16.1	25	14.8	256	35
35	Syracuse, N.Y.	2,419	51	636	3.5	12.8	71	1.2	608	28
36	Tacoma, Wash.	1,676	71	411	12.1	27.8	45	44.9	382	29
37	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	1,303	32	1,013	14.9	31.1	28	212.5	900	112
38	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	1,520	46	603	(4)	9.8	69	-7.2	633	60
39	Trenton, N.J.	228	98	304	4.2	14.1	26	11.9	252	52
40	Tucson, Ariz.	9,240	84	352	10.9	32.4	39	46.9	323	22
41	Tulsa, Okla.	3,781	68	477	18.6	13.8	46	12.3	421	56
42	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	2,658	89	340	1.9	2.9	31	-21.1	332	9
43	Vallejo-Napa, Calif.	1,613	126	240	1.2	24.2	30	18.2	222	27
44	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.	2,352	7	2,861	(4)	38.6	380	416.7	2,125	737
45	Waterbury, Conn.	217	142	209	6.9	12.6	(5)	(5)	197	12
46	West Palm Beach, Fla.	2,023	85	340	5.1	52.9	21	90.7	286	62
47	Wichita, Kans.	2,440	75	389	17.3	2.0	54	-46.6	358	32
48	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.	888	87	342	2.9	-1.3	7	-12.0	340	2
49	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.	1,165	66	499	(4)	20.5	57	28.2	436	63
50	Worcester, Mass. SEA.	1,513	(X)	638	11.2	9.4	49	5.8	630	8
51	Worcester, Mass. SMSA.	474	86	344	6.1	4.7	(NA)	(NA)	339	5
52	York, Pa.	1,435	90	330	2.8	13.5	29	10.1	321	9
53	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio.	1,030	62	536	5.0	5.3	46	-19.3	484	52

NA Not available. X Not applicable. Z Less than 500.

¹ Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Area Measurement Reports*, Series GE-20.² Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; 1970 Census of Population and Housing, PHC(2) series, *General Demographic Trends for Metropolitan Areas, 1960 to 1970*, and unpublished data.

WITH 200,000 POPULATION OR MORE—Continued

POPULATION IN CENTRAL CITIES ²											
1970			Change, 1960- 1970	Change, 1950- 1960	Racial composition, 1970			Age composition, 1970			
Total	Per square mile	Per- cent of SMSA			White	Negro	Other	Under 5 years old	18-64 years old	65 years old and over	Median age ³
1,000			Percent	Percent	1,000	1,000	1,000	Percent	Percent	Percent	Years
60	3,165	24.5	4.9	30.5	40	20	0.3	8.0	55.7	9.6	23.3
127	8,696	37.1	23.1	-7.8	112	15	0.6	8.4	56.2	11.0	23.5
1,949	15,164	40.4	-2.7	-3.3	1,279	654	16.1	8.1	57.1	11.7	31.4
582	3,103	60.1	32.4	311.1	543	28	11.2	8.8	55.9	8.7	27.7
520	9,440	21.7	-13.9	-10.7	412	105	2.9	6.7	58.1	13.5	33.6
383	5,780	37.9	2.7	-0.3	353	22	8.4	7.0	57.4	14.8	33.0
340	5,500	44.2	-4.8	-4.3	321	17	2.5	7.7	56.9	13.3	32.4
340	5,500	37.3	-4.8	-4.3	321	17	2.5	7.7	56.9	13.3	32.4
122	3,608	53.2	29.4	43.0	93	28	0.8	7.6	63.3	7.3	25.8
88	9,129	29.6	-10.7	-10.2	82	6	0.2	7.3	56.6	15.8	36.8
250	6,621	48.2	13.5	-4.5	144	105	1.0	7.6	58.2	11.3	30.1
296	8,072	33.6	-7.0	-4.2	244	50	2.5	9.4	55.7	13.6	29.4
147	5,942	54.2	16.3	30.4	135	12	0.5	9.3	55.0	10.6	28.3
254	5,679	31.8	32.7	39.3	207	27	19.8	8.0	57.1	11.0	30.1
92	5,635	41.8	-6.5	5.8	69	22	0.7	9.8	52.6	9.7	25.3
622	10,167	26.3	-17.0	-12.5	365	254	3.1	8.0	53.6	14.7	31.8
85	5,532	34.1	65.2	71.2	73	1	6.3	9.3	58.3	7.8	26.5
176	3,165	31.5	-7.2	4.0	170	2	3.5	8.8	57.1	13.3	28.4
654	4,414	75.7	11.3	43.9	598	50	6.4	9.7	53.3	8.3	24.8
308	3,766	27.0	38.4	68.0	280	23	5.8	8.5	55.6	9.3	26.9
697	3,579	51.3	21.6	71.4	619	53	24.3	7.8	60.6	8.8	25.8
1,077	11,037	34.6	-2.8	-4.5	725	221	131.7	6.5	62.3	13.7	33.7
446	7,960	41.9	118.3	114.3	417	11	17.5	10.4	55.6	5.6	24.4
70	4,035	26.6	19.5	31.0	66	2	1.9	6.6	57.0	18.0	35.6
50	4,546	24.4	61.2	73.3	49	(%)	0.9	7.3	55.0	14.8	32.3
104	4,030	44.2	-7.1	-11.2	102	1	0.2	6.6	57.1	14.7	36.5
584	6,353	41.1	-4.4	19.1	516	38	29.9	6.8	60.9	13.0	32.3
182	5,129	61.8	10.8	29.2	120	62	0.4	8.8	54.4	10.3	28.4
126	5,254	44.8	-5.2	14.3	107	18	0.7	8.3	55.4	11.6	30.3
171	4,031	59.3	-6.1	12.3	165	2	3.0	7.6	54.8	14.0	31.2
281	3,728	48.1	-2.8	8.4	256	23	1.2	8.3	55.1	12.3	29.9
281	3,728	53.0	-2.8	8.4	256	23	1.2	8.3	55.1	12.3	29.9
109	2,917	52.7	17.3	24.8	95	13	0.7	8.0	57.7	9.3	31.1
108	4,701	37.1	24.7	21.8	86	12	10.2	8.4	56.2	11.5	28.9
197	7,795	31.0	-8.7	-2.1	174	21	2.2	8.3	57.9	12.9	28.7
155	3,275	37.6	4.5	3.0	140	10	3.8	8.3	54.9	12.1	29.3
494	4,056	48.8	8.3	106.1	406	87	1.5	6.6	52.1	20.3	37.8
384	7,865	55.4	20.7	4.7	329	53	1.8	8.8	55.1	11.2	29.2
105	13,952	34.4	-8.3	-10.8	64	40	0.7	8.6	66.3	12.2	31.5
263	3,709	74.8	23.5	368.4	249	9	4.5	8.1	55.9	10.4	27.0
332	6,824	69.5	26.7	43.2	287	35	0.3	8.4	57.4	9.0	29.1
142	1,587	41.6	-6.8	6.2	134	7	0.5	8.4	55.7	12.7	30.7
103	5,322	41.2	23.7	109.0	87	11	4.2	8.4	57.5	9.7	28.4
757	12,321	26.4	-1.0	-4.8	209	538	9.5	7.9	61.0	0.4	29.0
108	3,777	51.7	0.8	2.5	97	11	0.5	8.5	55.7	12.5	31.8
57	3,316	16.5	2.1	30.2	43	14	0.1	6.1	55.7	18.8	39.3
277	5,455	71.0	8.6	51.4	247	27	2.8	8.8	57.2	8.8	27.3
89	7,086	26.1	-6.6	-14.9	88	1	0.1	6.4	57.9	14.8	37.6
80	6,231	16.1	-16.1	-13.2	45	35	0.4	8.1	53.7	14.0	32.3
253	2,704	39.6	-1.8	-4.7	248	4	1.0	7.7	55.8	13.7	32.0
177	4,747	51.3	-5.4	-8.3	172	3	0.8	7.3	56.0	14.7	33.0
50	11,186	15.3	-7.6	-9.1	44	7	0.3	8.7	54.9	14.6	31.8
203	4,568	37.9	-10.2	3.7	158	44	0.9	8.0	55.7	11.8	30.7

² 5-year age intervals.
³ as State lines.
 part of Bridgeport SEA.
 part of New Haven SEA.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

SMSA		POPULATION IN CENTRAL CITIES ¹ —Continued									
		White					Negro and other				
		Percent of total population, 1970	Percent of total population, 1960	Change, 1960-1970			Percent of total population, 1970	Percent of total population, 1960	Change, 1960-1970		
				Percent	Natural increase	Net migration			Percent	Natural increase	Net migration
					1,000	1,000				1,000	1,000
1	Pensacola, Fla.	66.4	67.1	3.9	6	-4.3	33.6	32.0	6.9	6	-4.3
2	Peoria, Ill.	83.0	90.5	19.7	(NA)	(NA)	12.0	9.5	55.3	(NA)	(NA)
3	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	65.6	73.3	12.9	58	-240.4	34.4	26.7	25.2	95	39.6
4	Phoenix, Ariz.	93.3	94.2	31.2	68	71.5	6.7	5.8	52.2	8	5.6
5	Pittsburgh, Pa.	79.3	83.2	-13.0	9	-99.1	20.7	18.8	6.0	13	-6.4
6	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.	92.2	94.4	0.2	8	-7.6	7.8	5.6	43.3	4	4.7
7	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I. SEA.	94.4	96.4	-6.8	6	-40.0	5.6	3.6	48.8	3	2.6
8	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I.-Mass. SMSA.	94.4	96.4	-6.8	6	-40.0	5.6	3.6	48.8	3	2.6
9	Raleigh, N.C.	76.6	76.4	29.8	9	12.1	23.4	23.6	28.2	3	3.1
10	Reading, Pa.	93.2	95.7	-13.1	(NA)	(NA)	6.8	4.3	41.7	(NA)	(NA)
11	Richmond, Va.	57.0	58.0	12.7	2	14.3	42.4	42.0	14.5	13	0.8
12	Rochester, N.Y.	82.4	92.4	-17.1	18	-68.5	17.6	7.6	115.1	11	10.6
13	Rockford, Ill.	91.4	95.7	11.1	(NA)	(NA)	8.6	4.3	132.6	(NA)	(NA)
14	Sacramento, Calif.	81.5	87.3	23.9	15	24.7	18.5	12.7	93.8	7	15.9
15	Saginaw, Mich.	75.0	83.0	-15.5	9	-21.3	25.0	17.0	37.4	5	1.6
16	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	58.7	71.2	-31.6	13	-181.8	41.3	28.8	19.1	42	-0.9
17	Salinas-Monterey, Calif.	91.0	93.4	61.0	(NA)	(NA)	9.0	6.0	125.1	(NA)	(NA)
18	Salt Lake City, Utah.	96.8	97.9	-8.2	(NA)	(NA)	3.2	2.1	42.0	(NA)	(NA)
19	San Antonio, Tex.	91.4	92.6	9.8	106	-52.3	8.6	7.4	30.0	8	5.3
20		90.7	93.9	33.7	(NA)	(NA)	9.3	6.1	111.1	(NA)	(NA)
21		88.9	92.2	17.2	63	27.6	11.1	7.8	72.8	15	17.3
22	San Jose, Calif.	67.3	79.0	-17.2	4	-154.6	32.7	21.0	51.3	53	66.9
23	San Jose, Calif.	93.6	96.7	111.4	(NA)	(NA)	6.4	3.3	318.6	(NA)	(NA)
24	Santa Barbara, Calif.	94.1	96.2	16.8	(NA)	(NA)	5.9	3.8	86.9	(NA)	(NA)
25	Santa Rosa, Calif.	97.5	98.9	59.0	(NA)	(NA)	2.5	1.1	250.0	(NA)	(NA)
26	Scranton, Pa.	99.0	99.3	-7.4	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	0.7	41.3	(NA)	(NA)
27	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	88.3	92.1	-8.5	26	-72.6	11.7	7.9	43.5	11	9.8
28	Shreveport, La.	65.8	65.5	11.3	11	1.2	34.2	34.5	9.7	12	-6.9
29	South Bend, Ind.	85.3	90.1	-10.1	11	-22.6	14.7	9.9	39.8	3	1.8
30	Spokane, Wash.	97.0	97.5	-6.6	(NA)	(NA)	3.0	2.5	14.8	(NA)	(NA)
31	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass. SEA	91.4	94.9	-6.3	10	28.2	8.6	5.1	63.2	16	4.1
32	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn. SMSA	91.4	94.9	-6.3	10	28.2	8.6	5.1	63.2	16	4.1
33	Stamford, Conn.	87.0	91.7	11.3	(NA)	(NA)	13.0	8.3	34.5	(NA)	(NA)
34	Stockton, Calif.	79.5	84.2	17.8	4	8.5	20.5	15.8	61.2	2	6.3
35	Syracuse, N.Y.	88.0	94.3	-14.8	15	-45.3	12.0	5.7	92.1	5	6.4
36	Tacoma, Wash.	90.8	94.7	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	9.2	5.3	81.4	(NA)	(NA)
37	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	82.2	84.5	5.2	-5	24.9	17.8	15.5	24.8	14	3.4
38	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	85.7	87.3	18.5	23	28.6	14.3	12.7	35.4	9	5.8
39	Trenton, N.J.	61.5	77.4	-27.2	2	-26.3	38.5	22.6	56.0	8	6.9
40	Tucson, Ariz.	94.8	95.6	22.4	(NA)	(NA)	5.2	4.4	46.9	(NA)	(NA)
41	Tulsa, Okla.	86.6	90.0	21.8	19	24.9	13.4	10.0	71.1	16	12.1
42	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	94.6	96.9	-9.0	(NA)	(NA)	5.4	3.1	63.2	(NA)	(NA)
43	Vallejo-Napa, Calif.	85.1	85.4	23.3	20	3.5	14.9	14.6	26.1	20	-0.4
44	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.	27.7	45.2	-39.4	2	-138.3	72.3	54.8	30.7	90	38.3
45	Waterbury, Conn.	89.5	93.3	-3.3	(NA)	(NA)	10.5	6.7	57.7	(NA)	(NA)
46	West Palm Beach, Fla.	75.3	72.6	6.0	(2)	2.1	24.7	27.4	-8.2	2	-3.5
47	Wichita, Kans.	89.3	91.7	5.7	35	-21.5	10.7	8.3	39.9	7	1.7
48	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.	98.8	99.1	-6.9	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	0.9	30.0	(NA)	(NA)
49	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.	55.9	73.8	-36.5	1	-26.4	44.1	26.2	41.5	5	6.0
50	Worcester, Mass. SEA	98.0	98.0	-2.7	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	1.1	77.1	(NA)	(NA)
51	Worcester, Mass. SMSA	97.7	98.8	-6.4	(NA)	(NA)	2.3	1.2	77.0	(NA)	(NA)
62	York, Pa.	86.5	91.2	-12.4	(NA)	(NA)	13.5	8.8	41.8	(NA)	(NA)
63	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio.	77.9	82.9	-15.8	10	-39.0	22.1	17.1	15.9	5	0.8

NA Not available. Z Less than 500.

¹ Source: Dept. of Commerce.

sing, PHC(2) series,

E-20.

Counties only.

² Multnomah County only.³ Monroe County only.⁴ Sacramento County only.⁵ Excludes Henrico County.

WITH 200,000 POPULATION OR MORE—Continued

POPULATION OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITIES ¹												
1970			Change, 1960- 1970	White			Negro and other, 1970	Age composition, 1970				
Total	Per square mile ²	Per- cent of SMSA		Total, 1970	Change, 1960-1970			Under 5 years old	18-64 years old	65 years old and over	Med- ian age ³	
					Per- cent	Nat- ural in- crease	Net- migra- tion					
			Per- cent	1,000		1,000	1,000	1,000	Per- cent	Per- cent	Per- cent	Years
1,000			25.2	159	25.4	4 19	4 5.3	25	9.1	58.0	5.3	23.5
184	109	76.5	2.3	214	2.2	(NA)	(NA)	1	8.7	54.7	9.2	28.4
216	120	62.9	2.8	243	21.5	5 203	5 166.2	203	8.3	56.4	8.4	28.4
2,869	838	59.6	72.0	372	74.2	47	111.0	14	8.7	53.9	10.3	26.4
386	43	39.9	4.4	1,813	4.2	6 97	6 -43.1	68	7.6	56.8	9.9	31.7
1,881	628	78.3	39.5	618	38.7	7 20	7 2.3	8	8.7	55.5	8.4	27.8
627	175	62.1	18.6	424	18.1	(NA)	(NA)	4	8.1	55.9	10.7	31.2
429	778	55.8	23.0	564	22.4	(NA)	(NA)	7	8.5	55.8	9.8	29.1
571	925	62.7	42.2	84	57.1	9	21.6	23	9.5	56.5	6.1	25.9
107	130	46.8	17.8	207	17.4	(NA)	(NA)	1	7.3	58.2	10.3	32.4
209	245	70.4	24.3	243	25.3	9 15	9 1.8	26	8.5	58.5	0.2	27.6
260	232	51.8	41.7	576	40.9	10 41	10 104.0	10	8.9	55.6	7.8	27.3
686	257	66.4	20.6	120	20.5	(NA)	(NA)	4	9.9	64.0	6.4	25.3
125	180	45.8	25.9	521	25.3	11 50	11 11.5	25	7.9	57.7	5.7	25.6
546	161	68.2	38.8	123	36.1	17	15.5	5	10.5	52.3	6.2	24.5
128	160	58.2	28.5	1,610	26.6	12 136	12 113.0	131	8.7	55.1	8.1	27.5
1,741	429	73.7	12.3	143	7.8	(NA)	(NA)	22	7.9	60.3	7.3	23.5
185	50	65.9	47.8	376	46.7	(NA)	(NA)	6	11.8	50.1	3.9	21.5
382	380	68.5	63.4	197	62.9	21	55.4	13	8.3	58.7	5.7	22.9
210	116	24.3	42.2	789	40.4	(NA)	(NA)	45	8.5	53.3	11.6	28.2
335	31	73.0	43.8	632	41.3	71	113.5	29	8.0	58.0	8.6	25.5
661	163	48.7	31.9	1,850	28.1	13 175	13 174.6	182	8.0	59.1	7.3	28.3
2,032	854	65.4	58.1	587	38.3	(NA)	(NA)	32	8.3	58.6	6.3	26.8
619	497	58.1	41.3	183	72.7	(NA)	(NA)	11	8.3	58.4	5.9	24.0
194	71	73.4	33.1	149	31.5	(NA)	(NA)	6	7.9	53.6	12.2	29.5
155	97	76.6	6.1	130	5.9	(NA)	(NA)	(2)	7.3	57.7	12.3	35.4
131	305	55.8	64.3	821	62.9	14 68	14 171.1	17	9.6	55.1	5.4	25.5
837	202	68.9	-3.8	77	-0.5	12	-12.4	35	9.8	51.7	7.8	24.3
113	66	38.2	11.4	153	11.4	15 10	15 3.7	1	8.3	56.1	9.0	26.8
154	174	55.2	20.9	115	20.1	(NA)	(NA)	2	8.4	56.1	6.9	25.1
117	68	40.7	24.0	300	23.4	(NA)	(NA)	3	7.5	58.6	9.2	27.3
302	281	51.9	21.4	248	21.0	(NA)	(NA)	2	7.7	57.1	9.4	29.2
249	544	47.0	13.0	96	13.7	(NA)	(NA)	2	6.2	56.9	9.8	35.1
98	1,173	47.3	11.5	170	11.4	18	-0.1	13	8.0	55.3	9.5	28.9
183	131	62.0	26.2	494	25.8	17 34	17 329	4	9.4	54.1	7.7	25.8
439	183	69.0	47.7	242	46.7	(NA)	(NA)	14	8.1	60.7	5.9	23.6
256	157	62.4	64.0	494	66.1	14	182.9	24	6.8	61.2	20.2	37.1
610	439	51.2	-1.2	304	-1.2	13 14	13 -51.1	5	8.9	54.9	7.7	24.9
309	210	44.6	30.9	188	30.7	14	20.7	11	7.7	60.0	8.2	30.0
199	904	65.6	68.2	80	76.0	(NA)	(NA)	9	8.1	55.4	9.5	28.5
89	10	25.2	-7.6	134	-7.5	10 11	10 -21.5	11	8.4	53.9	10.4	29.0
145	39	30.5	11.2	198	11.0	(NA)	(NA)	1	8.7	53.7	10.3	29.0
199	77	58.4	24.6	134	20.5	21 15	21 8.9	12	8.4	57.1	8.2	25.9
146	92	58.8	61.9	1,915	57.9	22 164	22 204.6	189	9.3	59.0	4.8	25.9
2,105	919	73.6	28.7	100	28.2	(NA)	(NA)	1	9.1	55.2	8.3	28.6
101	536	48.3	69.5	243	80.0	9	99.4	48	7.5	62.4	17.0	34.7
291	146	83.5	-11.1	111	-11.9	23 10	23 -24.8	2	8.3	53.6	7.3	25.6
113	47	29.0	0.7	252	0.3	(NA)	(NA)	1	7.1	58.4	12.3	35.9
263	269	73.9	31.5	392	32.5	24 39	24 52.4	28	9.0	57.0	6.5	26.3
419	364	83.9	18.2	382	17.6	(NA)	(NA)	3	8.6	55.1	10.0	28.9
385	271	60.4	17.9	167	17.7	(NA)	(NA)	1	8.5	54.5	9.2	28.1
168	384	48.7	18.4	277	18.2	(NA)	(NA)	2	8.4	55.9	9.7	29.4
279	195	84.7	17.7	325	18.6	30	20.8	7	8.3	56.1	7.9	28.6
333	338	62.1										53

¹² Excludes Franklin, Jefferson, and St. Charles Counties, Mo. ¹³ Excludes Marin County.¹⁴ King County only. ¹⁵ St. Joseph County only.¹⁶ Data available for Springfield city only. ¹⁷ Onondaga County only.¹⁸ Lucas County only. ¹⁹ Creek and Tulsa Counties only.²⁰ Vallejo city only. ²¹ Solano County only.²² Includes Loudoun County, Va.; Alexandria city, Va.; Prince Georges County, Md.; Montgomery County, Md.; and District of Columbia. ²³ Sedgewick County only.²⁴ New Castle County, Del. and Salem County, N.J. only.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

	SMSA	BIRTHS, 1968 ¹		DEATHS, 1968 ¹		MARRIAGES, 1968 ¹		DIVORCES, 1968 ^{1,3}	
		Total	Rate ²	Total	Rate ²	Total	Rate ²	Total	Rate ²
1	Pensacola, Fla.	4,848	20.5	1,726	7.3	2,367	10.0	1,216	5.1
2	Peoria, Ill.	5,988	17.8	3,167	9.4	3,452	10.2	1,320	3.0
3	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	80,700	17.0	49,631	10.5	35,822	7.6	7,561	1.6
4	Phoenix, Ariz.	16,828	18.4	7,201	7.9	8,969	9.8	6,610	7.2
5	Pittsburgh, Pa.	35,652	14.8	26,799	11.2	17,628	7.3	4,297	1.8
6	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.	15,742	16.1	9,480	9.7	11,225	11.5	4,051	4.1
7	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I. SEA.	12,064	20.8	8,423	14.5	5,865	10.1	724	1.2
8	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I.-Mass. SMSA.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
9	Raleigh, N.C.	4,012	18.4	1,581	7.3	2,006	9.2	535	2.5
10	Reading, Pa.	4,062	13.9	3,609	12.0	2,305	7.9	623	2.1
11	Richmond, Va.	8,858	17.6	4,929	9.8	4,399	8.7	1,015	3.2
12	Rochester, N.Y.	16,086	18.8	8,048	9.4	7,022	8.2	892	1.0
13	Rockford, Ill.	5,230	19.8	2,198	8.3	3,363	12.7	1,164	4.4
14	Sacramento, Calif.	12,754	16.0	6,021	7.8	5,017	6.5	3,271	4.2
15	Saginaw, Mich.	4,426	20.6	1,767	8.2	2,064	9.6	529	2.5
16	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	40,846	17.6	23,255	10.0	23,356	10.1	8,031	3.5
17	Salinas-Monterey, Calif.	4,544	18.9	1,690	6.6	2,238	9.3	735	3.3
18	Salt Lake City, Utah.	12,210	22.7	3,455	6.4	5,607	10.4	2,054	3.8
19	San Antonio, Tex.	17,834	21.3	6,378	7.6	9,824	11.7	3,756	4.5
20	San Bernardino-Riverside- Ontario, Calif.	10,228	17.7	9,563	8.8	7,823	7.2	3,828	3.5
21	San Diego, Calif.	22,308	17.1	9,441	7.3	12,419	9.5	5,072	3.9
22	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	48,998	16.2	27,683	9.1	23,263	7.7	11,802	3.9
23	San Jose, Calif.	18,746	18.9	5,825	5.7	7,842	7.9	3,955	4.0
24	Santa Barbara, Calif.	4,378	17.7	1,867	7.5	2,374	9.6	895	3.0
25	Santa Rosa, Calif.	3,122	16.0	1,028	9.9	1,251	6.4	738	3.8
26	Seranton, Pa.	3,234	13.8	3,302	14.1	1,752	7.5	329	1.4
27	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	24,584	18.0	12,227	8.9	15,643	11.4	7,105	5.3
28	Shreveport, La.	6,116	21.0	2,753	9.4	2,731	9.4	(NA)	(NA)
29	South Bend, Ind.	4,648	16.7	2,686	9.6	2,900	10.4	1,249	4.5
30	Spokane, Wash.	4,584	16.0	3,040	10.6	2,656	9.3	1,175	4.1
31	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass. SEA.	9,068	15.8	5,818	10.1	4,768	8.3	1,324	2.3
32	Springfield-Chicopee-Hol- yoke, Mass.-Conn. SMSA.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
33	Stamford, Conn.	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)
34	Stockton, Calif.	4,928	17.4	2,657	9.4	1,704	6.0	939	3.3
35	Syracuse, N.Y.	11,748	18.8	5,734	9.2	5,177	8.3	716	1.1
36	Tacoma, Wash.	7,464	18.9	3,347	8.5	4,773	12.1	2,080	6.2
37	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	13,312	13.7	13,453	13.9	9,322	9.6	4,548	4.7
38	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	12,132	17.8	6,586	9.7	7,411	10.9	2,114	3.1
39	Trenton, N.J.	4,998	16.8	3,047	10.2	2,477	8.3	412	1.4
40	Tucson, Ariz.	5,674	16.9	2,950	8.8	3,475	10.3	2,149	6.4
41	Tulsa, Okla.	7,970	17.1	4,143	8.9	4,642	10.0	4,323	9.3
42	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	5,936	17.5	3,820	11.3	2,903	8.6	284	0.8
43	Vallejo-Napa, Calif.	4,432	18.4	1,931	8.0	1,621	6.7	929	3.9
44	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.	53,738	19.7	19,593	7.2	23,079	10.3	6,033	2.2
45	Waterbury, Conn.	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)
46	West Palm Beach, Fla.	4,918	15.0	3,671	11.2	3,096	9.4	1,292	3.9
47	Wichita, Kans.	7,564	19.5	3,092	8.0	4,056	10.5	1,792	4.6
48	Wilkes-Barre-Scranton, Pa.	4,674	13.6	4,660	13.6	2,821	8.2	268	0.8
49	.. ..	8,740	18.0	4,329	8.9	10,560	21.8	942	1.9
50	.. ..	9,932	15.8	6,771	8.9	4,922	7.8	1,327	2.1
51	.. ..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
52	York, Pa.	5,444	16.9	3,108	9.6	2,307	7.1	769	2.4
53	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio.	8,660	16.3	5,311	10.0	4,105	7.7	1,398	2.6

NA Not available.

¹ Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, National Center for Health Statistics; *Vital Statistics of the United States, 1968*.² Per 1,000 residing in area July 1, 1968 (computed from interpolated 1960 and 1970 population counts).³ Includes annulments.⁴ Excludes Federal services—29,501 physicians and 7,932 dentists.⁵ Source: American Medical Association; *Distribution of Physicians, Hospitals, and Hospital Beds in the U.S., 1970*. (Copyright 1971.)

WITH 200,000 POPULATION OR MORE—Continued

HEALTH ⁴						Personal income per capita, 1965 ⁵	PERSONAL INCOME, 1969 ⁶				
Physicians, 1970 ⁶	Hospi- tal beds, 1970 ⁶	Den- tists, 1969 ⁶	Rate per 100,000 population ⁷				Per capita ⁸			Total ¹⁰	Average annual rate of growth, 1959- 1969 ¹⁰
			Physi- cians, 1970 ⁶	Hospi- tal beds, 1970 ⁶	Den- tists, 1969 ⁶		Rank	Total	Per- cent of national average		
						Dollars		Dollars		Mil. dol.	
204	963	84	83.9	396.2	34.6	2,361	111	3,306	90	799	7.84
394	2,073	155	115.2	606.2	45.3	3,210	38	4,012	109	1,402	5.89
9,709	20,705	3,026	201.5	429.8	62.8	3,034	37	4,028	109	19,224	6.01
1,610	3,398	519	166.4	351.2	53.6	2,550	100	3,498	95	3,333	10.08
3,566	11,863	1,498	148.5	494.0	62.4	2,919	53	3,807	103	9,281	4.88
1,898	4,190	916	188.1	415.2	90.8	3,069	41	3,904	107	3,944	7.45
1,381	3,136	412	179.7	408.0	53.6	2,801	55	3,794	103	2,836	6.32
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8
300	900	115	131.3	394.0	50.3	2,346	121	3,194	87	737	9.46
378	1,128	162	127.5	380.6	54.7	2,862	60	3,765	102	1,100	6.21
1,196	2,624	336	230.7	506.3	64.8	3,081	36	4,051	110	11,256	11.72
1,850	2,565	609	209.6	290.6	69.0	3,230	19	4,295	116	3,804	7.06
303	1,095	127	111.4	402.5	46.7	3,386	17	4,328	117	1,182	7.30
1,363	3,317	404	169.6	414.3	58.0	2,997	84	3,565	97	2,860	6.88
211	801	102	96.0	364.5	46.4	3,131	42	3,930	107	804	7.35
3,671	11,729	1,282	155.4	496.4	54.3	3,148	39	3,993	108	9,510	6.15
366	772	164	146.4	308.7	65.6	3,001	25	4,165	113	1,045	7.35
1,026	1,863	356	184.0	384.1	63.8	2,511	122	3,190	86	1,782	6.68
1,219	2,871	346	141.1	332.3	39.9	2,098	136	3,028	82	2,612	8.32
1,091	4,166	619	147.9	364.4	54.1	2,408	128	3,126	85	3,492	7.47
2,522	3,621	867	185.7	266.7	63.9	2,804	67	3,694	100	5,012	7.97
8,191	13,816	2,727	263.4	444.3	87.7	3,789	3	5,009	136	15,710	7.31
2,418	3,325	770	227.1	312.3	72.3	3,103	31	4,061	110	4,155	10.28
538	1,195	211	203.5	452.1	79.8	2,817	90	3,505	95	924	7.65
347	673	150	169.4	328.5	73.2	2,508	116	3,226	87	629	7.41
252	1,296	143	107.6	553.6	61.1	2,315	129	3,121	85	730	5.67
2,883	4,531	1,168	202.8	318.7	82.1	3,248	12	4,463	121	6,274	7.82
429	1,889	152	145.6	641.0	51.6	2,279	132	3,086	84	921	5.42
313	904	146	111.8	322.8	52.1	2,763	95	3,514	95	1,004	3.79
486	1,346	213	169.1	468.2	74.1	2,706	73	3,625	98	1,041	5.64
761	2,551	343	130.5	437.5	58.8	2,772	78	3,591	97	2,066	5.69
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	32
(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	33
387	995	152	133.4	342.9	52.4	3,000	62	3,752	102	1,091	6.72
1,127	1,853	342	177.2	291.4	53.8	2,727	87	3,543	96	2,259	6.27
428	1,154	213	104.1	280.8	51.8	2,535	93	3,518	95	1,400	8.00
1,349	3,995	537	133.2	394.5	53.0	2,302	117	3,218	87	3,227	8.40
934	3,219	316	134.9	464.8	45.6	2,886	46	3,801	105	2,653	6.21
632	1,596	177	207.9	525.1	58.2	3,209	22	4,260	116	1,325	5.95
632	1,262	178	170.7	358.9	50.6	2,318	115	3,240	88	1,125	8.13
506	1,983	250	118.7	415.8	52.4	2,896	57	3,793	103	1,834	6.18
423	1,360	179	124.2	399.4	52.6	2,534	96	3,511	95	1,215	5.61
398	968	150	159.8	388.6	60.2	2,851	63	3,746	102	929	7.83
5,614	8,781	1,335	196.2	306.9	64.1	3,391	15	4,359	118	12,352	8.48
(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	45
582	1,372	249	166.9	393.4	71.4	2,440	98	3,505	95	1,208	10.34
513	2,054	183	131.8	527.5	47.0	2,944	68	3,689	100	1,461	4.34
346	1,607	197	101.1	469.5	57.6	2,205	133	3,047	83	1,017	5.70
669	1,702	221	133.9	340.7	44.2	3,588	11	4,467	121	2,274	6.66
797	3,027	366	124.9	474.5	57.4	2,799	74	3,619	98	2,242	6.01
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	51
311	835	157	94.4	253.4	47.6	2,617	77	3,610	98	1,150	6.72
649	1,966	249	121.1	366.8	46.5	2,741	72	3,674	100	2,005	5.95

⁴ Source: American Dental Association; *Distribution of Dentists in the United States by State, Region, District and County, 1969*. (Copyright 1970.)

⁷ Per 100,000 population residing in area April 1, 1970.

⁸ Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, May 1971.

⁹ Where received. ¹⁰ Where earned.

¹¹ Includes independent city of Colonial Heights; not part of the SMSA.

¹² SMSA data not available; part of Bridgeport SEA.

¹³ SMSA data not available; part of New Haven SEA.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

		EMPLOYEES ON NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS ¹								
		1970								
SMSA		1969	Total	Manu- factur- ing	Whole- sale and retail trade	Services	Trans- porta- tion and public utili- ties	Contract con- struction	Fi- nance, insur- ance, and real estate	Gov- ernment
		1,000	1,000	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1	Pensacola, Fla.....	67	67	21.4	21.1	13.8	5.3	7.7	4.0	26.7
2	Peoria, Ill.....	128	131	37.2	21.4	14.1	5.5	6.0	4.1	11.8
3	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.....	1,810	1,796	30.5	20.5	17.7	5.8	4.8	5.7	14.8
4	Phoenix, Ariz.....	309	325	21.6	25.0	16.8	5.5	6.4	6.0	17.8
5	Pittsburgh, Pa.....	875	875	31.8	20.3	18.3	6.8	4.9	4.3	12.6
6	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.....	382	381	22.5	24.3	17.8	8.0	4.6	6.5	16.3
7	Providence-Pawtucket- Warwick, R.I. SEA.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
8	Providence-Pawtucket-War- wick, R.I.-Mass. SMSA.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
9	Raleigh, N.C.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10	Reading, Pa.....	124	124	46.1	16.4	13.5	5.3	3.5	3.8	11.2
11	Richmond, Va.....	232	239	21.7	22.5	14.8	7.7	6.4	7.8	19.1
12	Rochester, N.Y.....	340	347	41.6	18.0	15.8	3.7	3.9	3.5	13.6
13	Rockford, Ill.....	113	109	49.1	10.1	12.9	3.2	3.7	2.9	9.2
14	Sacramento, Calif.....	260	264	8.4	20.7	14.6	6.6	4.3	4.0	41.3
15	Saginaw, Mich.....	74	71	41.0	19.5	12.5	5.6	4.5	3.7	13.1
16	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.....	913	899	30.5	21.3	15.9	7.5	4.5	5.2	13.9
17	Salinas-Monterey, Calif.....	61	63	11.8	26.0	19.6	6.9	3.7	3.7	27.6
18	Salt Lake City, Utah.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
19	San Antonio, Tex.....	260	260	13.3	24.2	17.1	4.4	4.8	6.3	20.4
20	San Bernardino-Riverside- Ontario, Calif.....	287	296	17.9	22.6	19.0	6.0	4.9	3.4	25.5
21	San Diego, Calif.....	375	387	17.4	22.3	19.6	5.3	5.3	4.7	25.2
22	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.....	1,258	1,264	10.1	21.3	17.8	10.6	4.8	7.8	21.5
23	San Jose, Calif.....	374	382	32.9	18.8	20.0	4.5	4.5	3.5	15.7
24	Santa Barbara, Calif.....	80	82	12.7	22.5	24.8	4.4	4.2	4.0	23.2
25	Santa Rosa, Calif.....	49	51	13.9	24.8	18.1	5.1	4.3	6.3	20.9
26	Scranton, Pa.....	87	86	39.5	19.7	16.8	5.7	3.0	3.0	11.7
27	Seattle-Everett, Wash.....	560	519	24.9	22.5	15.8	7.5	4.8	6.8	17.7
28	Shreveport, La.....	92	92	17.7	24.8	15.7	10.0	6.3	4.8	16.6
29	South Bend, Ind.....	97	94	34.5	22.1	17.3	5.2	4.1	5.3	11.4
30	Spokane, Wash.....	89	91	13.8	20.0	20.8	8.2	5.7	5.7	19.8
31	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass. SEA	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
32	Springfield-Chicopee-Hol- yoke, Mass.-Conn. SMSA.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
33	Stamford, Conn.....	80	83	34.3	20.6	21.0	4.2	4.8	5.6	9.5
34	Stockton, Calif.....	88	89	19.0	22.0	16.2	8.0	3.6	3.4	27.7
35	Syracuse, N.Y.....	226	224	27.9	22.0	16.6	6.3	4.2	5.4	17.4
36	Tacoma, Wash.....	108	106	18.5	21.8	17.7	6.3	4.9	5.7	25.1
37	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.....	292	308	17.6	28.5	18.6	6.9	8.2	5.9	14.2
38	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.....	241	244	33.3	21.8	16.2	7.1	3.9	3.3	14.4
39	Trenton, N.J.....	132	133	29.9	15.4	21.6	4.9	3.0	3.9	21.2
40	Tucson, Ariz.....	98	105	8.8	22.5	18.1	5.5	9.0	4.6	25.3
41	Tulsa, Okla.....	178	178	23.6	22.6	17.2	8.8	4.7	5.3	10.3
42	Utica-Rome, N.Y.....	116	115	35.2	16.9	12.7	4.6	3.4	4.1	23.1
43	Vallejo-Napa, Calif.....	68	68	10.3	17.9	15.7	5.3	3.2	2.6	44.6
44	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.....	1,124	1,157	3.8	10.6	21.8	5.2	5.9	5.9	37.7
45	Waterbury, Conn.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
46	West Palm Beach, Fla.....	103	109	18.8	25.6	20.4	4.7	9.5	6.3	14.7
47	Wichita, Kans.....	150	139	28.4	23.0	17.9	5.7	4.3	4.9	14.1
48	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.....	122	124	42.9	16.8	12.5	5.5	4.5	3.5	12.0
49	.....	188	191	35.9	20.1	13.8	5.2	6.4	4.4	14.3
50	.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
51	.....	130	130	34.8	20.3	17.3	4.9	4.3	5.6	12.7
52	York, Pa.....	130	135	45.8	18.4	11.4	4.4	7.3	2.2	10.5
53	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio.....	197	197	43.7	19.3	13.9	5.1	4.4	2.9	10.6

¹ Not available.
² May 1971.

WITH 200,000 POPULATION OR MORE—Continued

TOTAL WORK FORCE ²			UNEMPLOYMENT (ANNUAL AVERAGE)						HOURS AND EARNINGS, PRODUCTION WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING, 1970 ¹		
1968	1969	1970	1969 ³		1970				Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Average hourly earnings
			Total	Percent of total work force	Total ³	Percent of total work force ³	Insured ⁴				
							Total	Percent of covered employ- ment ⁴			
1,000 (NA)	1,000 (NA)	1,000 (NA)	1,000 (NA)	(NA)	1,000 (NA)	(NA)	1,000 (NA)	(NA)		Dollars	Dollars
147	149	152	4.9	3.3	5.6	3.6	1.7	1.7	40.9	138	3.38
2,058	2,104	2,123	61.7	2.9	89.1	4.2	36.2	2.6	41.1	167	4.08
347	376	400	10.5	2.8	16.4	4.1	5.9	2.5	39.8	141	3.54
960	976	987	24.4	2.5	35.9	3.6	16.7	2.4	39.7	133	3.36
436	458	466	16.2	3.5	26.1	5.6	12.6	4.2	40.2	152	3.79
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	38.4	146	3.80
(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	39.4	100	2.54
137	141	142	2.1	1.5	3.4	2.4	1.7	1.6	39.3	121	3.09
250	259	268	4.7	1.8	5.0	2.1	0.6	0.4	39.9	122	3.07
391	398	401	9.6	2.4	15.4	3.8	7.6	2.6	40.9	159	3.88
126	130	129	4.1	3.2	6.4	5.0	2.7	2.9	40.6	145	3.57
310	312	319	15.8	5.1	18.5	5.8	8.6	6.2	38.9	159	4.10
83	86	87	3.0	3.5	5.0	5.7	1.8	3.0	40.7	180	4.42
1,019	1,040	1,044	36.3	3.5	56.4	5.4	19.7	3.3	39.7	151	3.81
84	86	89	4.9	5.7	5.9	0.7	(NA)	(NA)	38.0	129	3.40
(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
297	309	312	11.1	3.6	14.9	4.8	2.1	1.4	41.7	105	3.51
367	372	385	17.7	4.8	22.6	5.9	10.0	4.8	39.8	148	3.73
415	447	470	16.7	3.7	26.1	5.6	13.6	4.7	40.0	165	4.12
1,413	1,458	1,481	57.1	3.9	74.4	5.0	37.2	3.9	38.9	165	4.25
414	437	454	18.1	4.1	25.7	5.7	12.8	4.5	39.8	159	4.00
112	101	106	4.1	4.0	5.4	5.1	(NA)	(NA)	39.1	138	3.52
65	69	73	4.5	6.5	5.9	8.1	(NA)	(NA)	38.5	138	3.59
98	100	100	4.1	4.1	5.6	5.6	3.4	4.7	36.6	102	2.80
644	655	644	26.5	4.0	61.1	9.5	37.3	8.4	40.0	167	4.18
117	120	122	4.1	3.4	6.2	5.1	1.8	2.7	40.7	124	3.05
110	110	110	3.9	3.5	6.4	5.8	2.4	3.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
105	109	112	5.0	4.7	7.4	6.6	4.0	6.0	39.0	151	3.88
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
91	95	99	2.7	2.9	3.9	3.9	1.8	2.4	42.1	154	3.65
129	123	125	8.4	6.8	10.3	8.2	5.2	8.9	39.7	153	3.86
257	262	264	8.5	3.2	12.9	4.9	6.1	3.4	40.4	143	3.54
130	134	135	6.7	5.0	11.8	8.7	6.5	8.4	38.2	163	4.01
336	353	374	7.1	2.0	9.8	2.6	3.7	1.6	41.1	124	3.01
269	276	284	8.1	2.9	12.2	4.3	5.0	2.6	40.9	163	3.98
146	149	152	4.8	3.2	6.1	4.0	2.3	2.7	39.1	133	3.41
109	117	126	3.6	3.1	4.1	3.3	(NA)	(NA)	40.5	135	3.33
207	213	215	7.1	3.3	9.6	4.5	3.1	2.3	41.4	140	3.38
136	138	138	5.4	3.9	8.0	5.8	4.1	4.5	39.1	126	3.23
82	84	85	3.7	4.4	4.6	5.4	(NA)	(NA)	37.8	144	3.80
1,217	1,261	1,299	28.9	2.3	33.7	2.6	9.4	2.7	38.8	148	3.81
91	93	94	4.8	5.2	7.8	8.3	(*)	(*)	35.1	(*)	(*)
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	45.1	139	3.08
172	174	168	7.0	4.0	14.2	8.4	6.8	4.5	42.8	146	3.42
137	141	145	5.5	3.9	7.5	5.2	4.5	4.3	35.7	98	2.74
211	215	222	6.5	3.0	8.7	3.9	4.0	2.7	39.9	151	3.79
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
146	147	149	5.3	3.6	7.3	4.9	3.7	3.5	38.6	130	3.36
146	162	167	3.0	2.0	4.3	2.7	1.6	1.4	41.1	122	2.98
214	222	227	6.3	2.8	10.1	4.5	5.4	3.3	39.8	160	4.02

² Source: Dept. of Labor, Manpower Administration; *Statistics on Manpower*.⁴ Source: Dept. of Labor, *Manpower Report of the President*, March 1971.⁵ Preliminary 11-month average.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

SMSA		HOUSING UNITS, 1970 ¹										
		Year-round units										
		All units	Total	Change, 1960-1970	Occupied (households)				Negro-occupied (households)			
					Total	Owner-occupied	Lacking some or all plumbing	With 1.01 or more persons per room	Total	Owner-occupied	Lacking some or all plumbing	
				Percent	1,000	Percent	Percent	Percent	1,000	Percent	Percent	
1	Pensacola, Fla.	1,000	1,000	Percent	1,000	Percent	Percent	Percent	1,000	Percent	Percent	
2	Peoria, Ill.	77	77	28.9	71	70.8	6.8	9.5	11.0	59.1	27.1	
3	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	113	113	13.1	108	71.6	3.5	6.8	4.0	40.6	5.2	
4	Phoenix, Ariz.	1,537	1,535	15.8	1,480	67.1	1.8	5.5	244.4	48.9	3.1	
5	Pittsburgh, Pa.	319	317	52.4	303	66.3	2.4	9.9	9.1	50.4	8.2	
6	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.	790	788	7.0	759	67.8	4.3	6.0	52.1	38.4	8.3	
7	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I. SEA.	359	357	24.3	342	65.0	2.9	4.4	7.0	47.6	3.2	
8	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I.-Mass. SMSA.	259	257	10.1	246	57.5	2.8	6.0	5.8	23.6	2.8	
9	Raleigh, N.C.	302	297	(NA)	284	58.9	2.7	6.2	6.0	24.3	2.8	
10	Reading, Pa.	71	71	46.3	68	58.9	7.0	7.7	12.2	40.8	24.5	
11	Richmond, Va.	101	101	11.4	98	72.0	5.1	3.8	1.8	44.5	5.2	
12	Rochester, N.Y.	170	170	29.6	163	61.4	4.2	6.3	35.8	46.7	10.7	
13	Rockford, Ill.	285	280	23.1	271	66.8	2.9	4.6	15.2	28.9	7.5	
14	Sacramento, Calif.	89	89	24.3	84	67.2	2.8	7.3	4.1	48.1	4.7	
15	Saginaw, Mich.	272	270	33.2	256	61.6	1.1	6.9	10.5	50.1	1.4	
16	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	80	66	18.2	63	77.8	3.3	9.1	6.6	56.0	3.5	
17	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	785	784	16.9	736	64.6	4.0	10.0	106.4	38.8	8.6	
18	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.		76	35.9	71	52.5	1.7	10.9	2.7	43.6	2.0	
19	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.		163	25.2	169	67.4	1.5	9.7	0.9	40.9	7.2	
20	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.		261	26.9	244	63.9	6.0	15.0	17.4	54.8	7.9	
21	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.		418	41.2	363	63.8	1.6	9.2	13.1	52.6	2.3	
22	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.		451	34.0	424	58.4	1.7	7.3	16.1	43.6	2.9	
23	San Jose, Calif.	1,129	1,129	21.0	1,086	51.6	2.9	6.1	104.0	37.1	3.6	
24	Santa Barbara, Calif.	336	336	69.5	323	61.7	0.9	6.6	4.9	45.0	1.6	
25	Santa Rosa, Calif.	89	89	57.2	84	53.8	1.2	7.0	1.7	20.3	2.0	
26	Scranton, Pa.	78	77	47.3	68	64.4	1.4	6.7	0.5	37.8	2.5	
27	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	79	79	7.3	76	63.4	4.3	4.6	0.3	17.7	8.7	
28	Shreveport, La.	513	511	32.0	473	64.9	2.4	4.4	13.5	49.4	3.9	
29	South Bend, Ind.	99	99	11.5	91	64.8	9.4	11.5	26.3	50.1	23.4	
30	Spokane, Wash.	91	90	8.6	87	77.3	2.7	6.5	4.8	61.9	4.5	
31	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass. SEA.	100	99	3.3	94	69.2	3.1	5.2	0.9	48.1	5.1	
32	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn. SMSA.	187	185	12.0	178	59.9	2.8	6.3	6.8	31.5	2.2	
33	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn. SMSA.	172	171	(NA)	165	59.3	2.6	6.3	6.6	31.5	2.0	
34	Stamford, Conn.	66	66	20.9	64	61.7	1.9	5.0	4.4	14.0	6.4	
35	Stockton, Calif.	97	97	21.4	92	61.4	2.6	9.6	4.4	45.6	3.1	
36	Stockton, Calif.	207	201	17.9	192	55.8	3.3	5.3	6.5	20.9	2.5	
37	Stockton, Calif.	133	133	29.6	123	66.0	1.7	5.6	4.4	50.1	1.8	
38	Stockton, Calif.	397	394	34.0	370	74.5	3.1	5.9	31.0	48.3	11.6	
39	Stockton, Calif.	221	221	11.9	213	70.6	3.0	6.3	16.2	48.8	3.8	
40	Stockton, Calif.	96	96	21.6	93	65.1	1.7	5.1	13.5	42.3	2.8	
41	Tucson, Ariz.	119	118	41.5	111	65.4	3.1	10.8	2.9	54.7	4.6	
42	Tulsa, Okla.	172	172	18.2	159	68.3	3.0	6.1	11.8	55.6	8.2	
43	Tulsa, Okla.	113	109	8.6	103	66.3	4.2	5.3	2.0	23.1	8.8	
44	Tulsa, Okla.	80	80	29.9	76	60.5	1.1	7.1	4.3	47.8	1.0	
45	Tulsa, Okla.	938	938	47.1	899	46.0	1.8	6.9	205.6	31.0	3.5	
46	Tulsa, Okla.	67	67	(*)	64	61.8	2.0	7.7	3.1	23.4	2.0	
47	Tulsa, Okla.	141	135	59.3	123	67.6	4.3	9.2	16.4	35.1	20.8	
48	Wichita, Kans.	134	134	6.4	125	64.7	2.1	6.9	7.5	47.8	3.2	
49	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.	117	116	5.0	112	66.6	4.9	4.6	0.3	33.7	3.7	
50	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.	157	155	23.1	149	68.3	2.8	5.4	16.4	50.9	8.1	
51	Worcester, Mass. SEA.	204	201	11.4	194	60.8	3.8	6.1	1.4	22.6	5.3	
52	Worcester, Mass. SMSA.	106	106	(NA)	105	59.8	3.4	5.8	1.0	23.6	6.0	
53	York, Pa.	109	109	18.1	105	72.6	6.4	5.0	2.2	42.9	9.7	
54	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio	168	168	10.3	162	75.3	3.6	6.9	14.2	58.3	5.4	

NA Not available.

Bureau of the Census; 1970 Census of Population and Housing, PHC(2) series, Metropolitan Areas, 1960 to 1970.

WITH 200,000 POPULATION OR MORE—Continued

HOUSING UNITS, 1970—Continued													
Year-round units—Con.			Year-round units in central cities										
In one-unit structures	Median value, single family ²	Median monthly rent	Occupied (households)				Negro-occupied (households)			Median value, single family ²	Median monthly rent		
			Total	Total	Owner-occupied	Lack-ing some or all plumbing	With 1.01 or more persons per room	Total	Owner-occupied	Lack-ing some or all plumbing			
Percent	Dollars	Dollars	1,000	1,000	Percent	Percent	Percent	1,000	Percent	Percent	Dollars	Dollars	
82.7	12,300	71	21	19	65.3	7.4	9.1	5.6	50.6	21.0	14,500	59	1
81.0	15,800	80	45	42	62.1	3.6	6.2	4.0	40.2	5.3	16,200	89	2
72.5	14,900	89	673	642	59.7	2.1	6.3	195.0	47.4	2.8	10,700	76	3
73.0	17,500	105	195	186	63.8	1.8	9.2	7.9	52.9	6.1	16,500	103	4
70.9	15,300	76	190	178	50.3	6.5	6.4	33.7	32.6	8.4	12,800	79	5
74.4	16,900	97	152	145	56.5	4.6	3.5	6.5	47.1	3.2	14,400	91	6
49.3	18,000	64	122	115	48.7	2.6	5.7	5.0	18.9	2.8	17,000	63	7
51.7	18,100	66	122	115	48.7	2.6	5.7	5.0	18.9	2.8	17,000	63	8
74.3	18,600	77	38	37	50.6	1.8	6.5	7.0	35.4	4.1	19,700	82	9
76.2	12,700	70	34	32	58.1	3.9	3.0	1.6	41.8	3.7	8,500	87	10
72.1	17,500	86	87	83	49.1	3.5	7.7	29.9	40.6	6.0	15,500	78	11
65.4	20,700	110	106	101	47.4	3.4	5.6	13.2	27.1	4.1	15,200	100	12
69.0	18,700	98	51	48	60.7	3.1	6.1	3.2	46.3	3.8	19,200	97	13
74.6	18,100	106	97	92	57.3	1.4	6.7	7.9	49.6	1.6	16,900	90	14
81.8	16,300	94	30	28	67.7	2.9	8.8	5.6	51.4	3.3	13,800	88	15
66.0	16,400	79	238	215	40.5	5.8	12.7	73.2	31.3	7.7	13,300	69	16
75.6	22,900	110	28	27	50.2	2.0	9.0	0.4	30.2	8.4	21,200	113	17
72.7	18,200	86	66	63	51.0	2.7	6.3	0.7	38.6	9.3	16,100	80	18
78.3	12,500	73	203	191	62.4	5.6	16.3	15.4	54.5	5.8	11,600	69	19
79.2	17,800	93	103	99	60.6	0.9	8.0	6.1	54.0	0.9	17,800	93	20
87.8	22,200	117	241	227	50.7	2.3	6.7	14.7	44.2	3.0	22,500	113	21
58.5	26,900	130	457	434	35.9	5.7	7.1	72.1	33.2	4.5	25,200	120	22
69.2	27,300	143	136	131	63.4	1.2	7.6	2.9	45.3	1.8	25,400	135	23
68.2	23,500	122	30	28	45.0	1.9	5.5	0.7	32.7	3.5	25,700	125	24
81.7	20,900	101	19	18	61.5	1.2	3.3	0.1	33.3	4.8	22,200	117	25
55.0	12,200	59	36	35	52.9	3.9	4.6	0.2	15.2	3.4	11,500	62	26
70.6	21,500	114	242	225	54.7	3.8	3.6	12.6	47.9	4.1	19,400	106	27
83.2	13,500	60	63	58	64.2	5.0	10.3	17.4	47.5	14.7	14,100	59	28
83.7	12,700	82	44	41	73.4	2.8	8.1	4.6	61.3	4.1	12,000	84	29
77.6	14,100	74	64	61	66.3	3.9	4.1	0.7	54.5	6.2	12,800	72	30
63.5	17,900	77	95	91	48.9	3.2	6.9	6.5	31.2	1.9	16,400	74	31
62.4	17,900	77	95	91	48.9	3.2	6.9	6.5	31.2	1.9	16,400	74	32
61.5	50,000+	147	35	34	51.7	2.4	7.2	3.0	13.0	6.8	41,600	144	33
77.6	16,700	84	38	36	53.9	3.8	8.9	3.4	43.8	2.4	16,500	86	34
82.6	17,600	97	72	68	44.6	2.7	4.5	6.1	18.5	2.3	16,700	94	35
75.5	17,500	96	59	54	65.0	2.3	4.7	3.1	59.6	2.3	15,000	85	36
73.1	13,500	79	196	184	68.9	3.6	6.2	25.1	46.2	9.5	12,400	74	37
74.9	17,300	84	130	125	65.6	2.0	5.4	15.1	47.3	2.6	16,300	80	38
69.9	17,400	107	35	34	52.2	2.8	7.9	10.7	37.0	2.4	9,300	93	39
72.0	16,700	92	89	84	64.2	2.0	10.1	2.7	55.5	3.3	15,900	95	40
80.3	13,300	75	122	113	68.3	1.7	5.1	10.6	57.1	4.8	14,500	87	41
68.1	16,900	71	47	45	51.9	4.2	5.2	1.9	20.6	8.6	15,900	73	42
75.0	19,300	106	36	34	62.1	1.1	6.0	3.1	54.9	1.0	19,000	105	43
64.0	28,200	135	278	263	28.2	2.1	12.2	164.0	27.3	2.3	21,300	110	44
64.7	20,600	76	37	35	48.4	2.1	8.3	3.0	21.0	2.0	18,700	74	45
62.9	17,600	93	24	22	53.9	3.0	8.1	4.4	29.3	8.3	15,300	84	46
77.8	13,500	80	190	93	61.7	2.0	6.3	7.2	48.3	3.2	13,700	82	47
61.8	10,900	57	32	30	56.5	4.2	4.3	0.3	32.7	3.7	9,800	62	48
76.2	17,100	92	30	28	51.9	1.4	6.6	9.8	44.8	1.4	11,300	76	49
62.4	15,100	72	84	81	49.0	3.8	6.1	1.1	20.3	5.5	17,800	73	50
51.8	18,600	74	69	57	46.1	3.9	5.6	0.9	20.4	6.0	13,000	74	51
77.4	14,700	70	19	18	51.2	8.3	4.2	1.3	41.5	7.9	9,400	70	52
81.0	16,300	76	67	65	66.7	3.0	6.5	12.4	57.0	3.4	13,900	71	53

¹ Owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres of land.² SMSA data not available; part of New Haven SEA.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

		HOUSING UNITS, 1970 ¹ —Continued									
		Year-round units outside central cities									
SMSA		Total	Occupied (households)			Negro-occupied (households)			In one-unit structures	Median value, single family ²	Median monthly rent
			Total	Owner-occupied	Lacking some or all plumbing	Total	Owner-occupied	Lacking some or all plumbing			
		1,000	1,000	Percent	Percent	1,000	Percent	Percent	Percent	Dollars	Dollars
1	Pensacola, Fla.	56	52	72.8	6.5	5.4	70.0	33.6	83.6	11,600	77
2	Peoria, Ill.	68	66	77.7	3.4	0.1	70.0	—	89.2	15,600	69
3	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	861	838	72.7	1.7	49.4	54.6	4.7	77.2	15,400	112
4	Phoenix, Ariz.	122	117	70.4	3.2	1.2	34.9	21.5	73.7	19,200	110
5	Pittsburgh, Pa.	599	581	73.1	3.7	18.4	48.9	8.3	78.3	15,600	74
6	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.	205	196	71.2	1.6	0.4	55.9	2.7	80.1	18,600	107
7	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I. SEA	135	131	65.3	3.0	0.7	56.4	2.9	59.1	18,600	65
8	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I.-Mass. SMSA	175	170	65.9	2.7	1.0	52.1	2.7	61.0	18,600	69
9	Raleigh, N.C.	33	31	68.5	13.2	5.2	48.2	52.1	83.4	17,300	65
10	Reading, Pa.	87	85	78.9	5.8	0.2	70.1	19.5	82.2	14,700	75
11	Richmond, Va.	83	81	74.0	5.0	5.0	77.4	34.4	85.9	18,800	105
12	Rochester, N.Y.	175	169	78.3	2.6	1.9	41.1	30.8	78.0	23,100	141
13	Rockford, Ill.	38	36	75.8	2.5	0.9	54.3	7.8	82.4	18,000	102
14	Sacramento, Calif.	174	164	64.1	0.9	2.5	51.8	0.7	76.7	18,800	117
15	Saginaw, Mich.	36	35	85.9	3.6	1.0	81.1	4.9	89.3	18,800	119
16	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	546	521	74.6	3.2	33.2	55.5	10.7	80.0	27,100	103
17	Salinas-Monterey, Calif.	48	44	53.9	1.6	2.3	45.9	20.1	78.0	24,300	108
18	Salt Lake City, Utah	97	96	78.2	0.7	0.2	48.6	0.5	84.5	19,000	94
19	San Antonio, Tex.	57	53	69.5	7.4	2.0	57.3	24.0	82.2	17,300	109
20	San Francisco, Calif.	315	264	65.0	1.8	7.0	51.4	3.7	79.6	17,800	92
21	San Jose, Calif.	210	197	63.0	1.1	1.4	36.6	0.8	71.1	22,000	122
22	San Jose, Calif.	672	652	62.1	1.0	31.8	45.9	1.6	72.0	27,400	140
23	Santa Barbara, Calif.	200	192	60.6	0.7	2.0	44.4	1.2	68.5	20,000	149
24	Santa Rosa, Calif.	59	56	58.2	0.8	1.0	26.8	0.8	74.2	22,700	119
25	Scranton, Pa.	58	50	65.4	1.4	0.4	38.8	2.0	84.6	20,200	95
26	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	43	41	72.3	4.6	(2)	39.3	58.6	87.3	12,600	55
27	Shreveport, La.	289	248	74.1	1.2	0.9	71.6	1.5	79.6	22,900	127
28	South Bend, Ind.	36	33	66.1	17.2	8.9	55.2	55.1	85.3	12,100	82
29	Spokane, Wash.	47	45	80.8	2.6	0.2	75.2	13.8	87.7	13,500	80
30	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass. SEA	35	33	74.3	1.5	0.2	19.2	0.6	81.1	17,700	83
31	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn. SMSA	90	87	71.2	2.5	0.3	39.4	3.8	68.1	19,000	89
32	Stamford, Conn.	76	74	72.1	2.0	0.2	44.2	8.4	68.3	19,200	87
33	Stamford, Conn.	31	30	73.3	1.3	0.5	22.4	3.1	75.9	50,000+	167
34	Stockton, Calif.	59	56	66.2	1.8	1.0	51.2	5.3	84.8	16,800	83
35	Syracuse, N.Y.	130	124	77.3	3.6	0.4	56.0	5.4	76.7	17,800	104
36	Tacoma, Wash.	74	69	66.9	1.3	1.4	28.8	0.7	76.8	19,800	110
37	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	197	186	80.1	2.6	5.9	57.4	20.6	72.8	14,700	95
38	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	90	88	77.9	4.4	1.1	69.9	21.4	84.3	18,900	101
39	Trenton, N.J.	61	60	72.3	1.1	2.8	63.0	4.6	75.0	20,900	129
40	Tucson, Ariz.	29	27	69.3	6.5	0.2	44.4	21.0	71.5	22,600	73
41	Tulsa, Okla.	50	47	73.1	6.2	1.2	71.1	37.8	89.1	9,900	58
42	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	62	58	77.4	4.2	0.1	69.2	11.5	72.8	15,900	99
43	Vallejo-Napa, Calif.	44	42	59.2	1.1	1.2	29.7	0.4	76.1	19,700	107
44	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.	659	636	53.3	1.7	41.6	45.9	8.2	61.3	29,300	148
45	Waterbury, Conn.	30	30	76.8	2.0	0.1	76.3	3.0	74.5	22,200	90
46	West Palm Beach, Fla.	111	101	70.7	4.6	12.1	37.2	25.4	62.8	18,100	97
47	Wichita, Kans.	34	32	73.3	2.5	0.2	32.6	3.9	87.5	13,100	74
48	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.	85	81	70.0	5.2	0.1	38.9	3.7	65.8	11,300	54
49	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.	128	121	72.0	3.1	6.6	60.1	18.1	78.4	18,400	101
50	Worcester, Mass. SEA	117	113	69.4	3.9	0.3	30.2	4.4	63.9	18,200	70
51	Worcester, Mass. SMSA	40	48	76.0	2.9	0.1	75.4	5.3	73.2	19,100	76
52	York, Pa.	89	87	77.1	6.0	0.3	51.1	19.9	81.2	15,700	70
53	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio	100	98	81.1	4.0	1.9	67.4	19.2	85.3	17,900	88

- Represents zero. NA

¹ Source: Dept. of Commerce

General Demographic Statistics

2:1

3:1

Building permits and public

of Population and Housing, PHC(2) series,

Reports, C40-70-13, Housing Authorized by
C42-65-13, Housing Authorized in Permit-

WITH 200,000 POPULATION OR MORE—Continued

NEW PRIVATE HOUSING UNITS AUTHORIZED BY BUILDING PERMITS ¹										GROSS ASSESSED VALUE OF PROPERTY, 1966 ²				
Annual average, 1965-1969			Permit valuation, 1969	1970						Total, including State assessed property	Locally assessed real property			
Units	In structures with 5 units or more	Value per unit ⁴		Units	In structures with—		Value per unit ⁴	Permit valuation	Total		Residential (non-farm) ⁵	Commercial and industrial ⁶		
					1 unit	5 units or more								
	Percent	Dollars	Mil. dol.		Percent	Percent	Dollars	Mil. dol.		Mil. dol.	Percent	Percent		
1,714	21.8	12,551	30	2,604	61.4	29.0	12,600	34	1,038	730	68.5	22.0	1	
1,940	27.6	16,803	42	2,217	58.3	27.4	17,400	39	1,456	1,082	57.0	22.1	2	
27,255	50.9	10,920	303	23,585	39.9	55.9	12,097	285	9,205	9,055	68.0	28.2	3	
10,043	25.0	11,025	227	20,634	64.4	24.7	12,205	252	1,106	898	78.6	15.2	4	
9,218	37.8	13,823	121	8,139	60.2	36.1	15,250	124	4,407	4,407	62.8	32.8	5	
9,748	34.9	13,002	158	10,460	53.0	30.2	14,344	150	1,553	1,190	64.8	25.7	6	
3,541	35.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,766	2,121	(NA)	(NA)	7	
4,626	27.7	11,739	55	4,083	45.5	49.7	12,188	49	3,138	2,458	70.4	25.9	8	
2,391	33.4	13,263	40	3,298	55.9	40.8	13,115	43	612	428	61.4	25.0	9	
1,139	44.3	12,300	20	980	62.0	34.8	15,428	15	374	374	67.5	23.9	10	
5,805	42.7	9,228	48	4,787	50.2	27.6	10,990	53	1,858	1,440	60.8	32.2	11	
6,553	39.1	16,132	100	4,166	54.7	42.7	17,760	74	1,711	1,644	58.6	35.9	12	
2,663	41.0	12,911	26	1,122	76.2	17.6	16,683	18	1,102	803	60.2	26.9	13	
6,619	27.8	13,483	112	11,639	42.5	40.7	13,709	160	1,619	1,236	63.7	13.9	14	
1,608	22.0	14,558	27	1,637	76.1	15.9	15,918	24	349	258	58.2	31.2	15	
15,003	32.2	14,365	220	11,417	55.3	38.3	15,480	177	5,966	4,348	66.1	27.9	16	
1,516	25.7	(NA)	26	1,065	57.0	32.4	18,512	31	525	386	53.1	24.6	17	
2,888	19.4	13,149	43	5,532	64.7	26.0	13,138	73	818	464	72.8	21.3	18	
5,640	43.4	9,185	49	5,450	65.2	32.8	10,012	55	667	576	70.9	21.6	19	
7,433	16.3	13,872	112	9,875	57.8	33.2	14,639	146	2,378	1,811	54.0	19.7	20	
15,185	47.6	13,268	320	22,701	42.0	53.0	14,309	326	2,096	1,651	67.7	18.6	21	
20,168	37.5	16,981	352	25,430	37.3	54.2	15,789	402	7,107	5,315	64.6	29.1	22	
12,703	31.9	15,792	265	17,780	35.8	51.9	14,861	264	2,123	1,707	64.4	22.8	23	
2,113	46.5	15,560	40	1,810	32.9	51.8	16,907	31	691	488	56.8	14.4	24	
1,944	9.9	(NA)	(NA)	2,751	62.4	22.1	16,618	46	380	309	66.2	13.5	25	
399	28.3	13,742	7	743	46.3	51.5	13,023	6	185	185	71.4	23.5	26	
19,831	44.9	14,731	281	10,052	54.5	41.8	16,625	167	2,088	1,532	62.7	24.3	27	
1,382	33.2	12,991	26	2,357	80.1	19.7	11,345	27	558	341	70.4	21.8	28	
1,282	42.0	14,435	20	1,186	58.2	40.3	15,173	18	534	356	61.3	22.8	29	
1,454	26.8	16,892	33	2,730	51.2	34.9	15,699	43	374	281	68.8	23.0	30	
3,346	46.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,659	1,535	(NA)	(NA)	31	
2,073	45.3	11,813	45	2,964	43.4	47.2	12,004	36	1,528	1,415	67.5	26.5	32	
1,524	49.1	21,119	31	503	45.1	32.2	34,875	18	1,710	1,477	(NA)	(NA)	33	
2,201	29.0	13,587	39	2,594	37.3	38.2	12,567	32	610	422	51.5	19.2	34	
3,734	55.9	11,245	35	1,837	53.7	40.5	14,970	28	1,069	1,023	57.8	36.1	35	
4,673	32.1	12,806	78	3,432	65.2	25.1	14,320	49	406	306	71.0	19.1	36	
11,199	39.5	11,304	191	18,419	38.7	55.2	11,930	220	3,037	2,763	72.5	18.4	37	
3,637	39.5	13,339	60	4,475	35.9	60.5	13,163	59	2,037	1,602	64.7	19.2	38	
1,906	49.9	13,736	30	2,141	50.9	49.1	19,757	42	724	666	68.2	25.4	39	
2,392	20.1	14,953	65	5,646	71.0	22.5	15,492	87	462	284	62.1	38.5	40	
4,207	50.9	9,898	53	5,315	30.7	51.5	11,805	63	775	519	69.0	21.2	41	
586	29.7	13,348	10	1,491	18.6	80.8	17,009	25	547	522	60.3	31.5	42	
2,311	20.8	14,002	31	2,728	51.0	37.0	13,689	37	407	317	59.9	17.3	43	
35,083	55.8	11,952	372	27,588	52.5	47.2	14,467	309	10,405	8,687	70.3	20.9	44	
1,397	31.6	11,816	12	2,295	18.7	62.4	11,748	27	977	757	(NA)	(NA)	45	
7,354	62.5	14,915	224	9,484	28.4	80.2	15,001	142	2,714	2,312	58.8	18.0	46	
1,856	47.6	14,357	24	1,033	65.6	23.3	16,556	17	746	495	56.5	19.9	47	
755	23.6	13,668	16	1,143	45.7	51.9	12,777	15	346	346	74.3	19.7	48	
4,520	46.9	10,779	45	3,904	53.3	45.3	12,105	47	1,565	1,513	68.1	25.8	49	
2,302	26.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,292	1,197	(NA)	(NA)	50	
1,277	28.1	12,410	20	2,545	28.7	65.7	14,335	36	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	51	
1,115	32.5	13,864	22	1,208	40.1	49.1	16,518	21	245	245	65.0	21.6	52	
2,594	37.9	14,073	42	2,071	46.5	45.9	15,091	46	1,838	1,088	63.9	28.2	53	

Issuing Place: St. Louis, Mo. Reports, C40/C42-66-13, C40/C42-67-13, C40/C42-68-13, and C40-69-13, Housing and Public Contracts.

¹ Based on building permits issued in 1969. This recorded value is usually underestimated by 13½ percent. Valuation is based on construction excluding architectural and engineering costs.

² Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Census of Governments: 1967, Vol. 2, Taxable Property Values. Property subject to local general property taxation. ³ Estimates.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

SMSA		VOTE CAST ¹							
		For President				For Senator, 1970		For Governor, 1970	
		1964		1968					
		Total	Percent majority party	Total	Percent majority party	Total	Percent majority party	Total	Percent majority party
1	Pensacola, Fla.	1,000		1,000		1,000		1,000	
2	Peoria, Ill.	87	R-57.0	81	R-56.2	88	D-64.7	62	D-80.5
3	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	139	D-59.1	135	R-60.2	94	D-62.7	133	D-53.5
4	Phoenix, Ariz.	1,968	D-66.2	1,978	D-49.7	1,243	R-51.8	1,285	R-55.7
5	Pittsburgh, Pa.	266	R-53.9	275	R-59.1	229	R-61.4	230	R-58.0
6	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.	1,041	D-67.9	1,030	D-62.4	740	D-50.2	752	D-62.6
7	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I. SEA.	393	D-65.0	412	D-48.2	364	R-51.7	298	R-66.6
8	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I.-Mass. SMSA.	338	D-82.2	330	D-65.5	293	D-68.0	208	D-50.5
9	Raleigh, N.C.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10	Reading, Pa.	54	D-58.4	67	R-43.1	158	D-62.3	75	D-52.1
11	Richmond, Va.	111	D-66.4	109	R-46.5	81	D-49.3	84	D-63.3
12	Rochester, N.Y.	139	R-56.9	172	R-61.3	120	I-67.8	119	D-63.8
13	Rockford, Ill.	350	D-70.4	358	R-60.5	316	C-39.3	317	R-49.4
14	Sacramento, Calif.	98	D-63.9	100	R-53.4	72	D-53.4	98	R-50.7
15	Saginaw, Mich.	282	D-66.1	291	D-61.0	288	D-61.3	287	D-52.6
16	San Antonio, Tex.	74	D-61.6	77	R-49.2	62	D-64.3	62	R-52.0
17	San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario, Calif.	888	D-68.6	888	D-49.2	1,100	D-55.7	1,111	D-64.4
18	San Diego, Calif.	65	D-61.8	67	R-50.2	69	D-53.4	59	R-53.6
19	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	211	D-56.1	223	R-55.0	194	D-55.8	222	D-72.0
20	San Jose, Calif.	170	D-66.7	194	D-61.0	147	D-55.7	140	D-57.9
21	Santa Barbara, Calif.	357	D-57.0	381	R-61.2	334	D-52.3	334	R-56.6
22	Santa Rosa, Calif.	426	R-50.3	405	R-56.3	419	R-52.2	422	R-60.1
23	Scranton, Pa.	1,224	D-66.6	1,235	D-52.0	1,100	D-59.6	1,111	D-60.3
24	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	321	D-63.1	358	D-48.4	336	D-57.8	335	R-51.5
25	Shreveport, La.	86	D-55.9	93	R-53.6	88	D-60.4	86	R-60.1
26	South Bend, Ind.	72	D-61.5	78	R-48.8	76	D-50.5	76	R-58.6
27	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass. SEA.	120	D-73.7	114	D-68.0	91	R-51.0	94	D-53.8
28	Stockton, Calif.	532	D-60.8	562	D-47.6	452	D-62.9	542	R-58.3
29	Tacoma, Wash.	64	R-81.1	83	AI-45.4	748	D-100.0	729	D-100.0
30	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	123	D-60.5	123	R-45.8	101	D-68.9	119	D-51.2
31	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	112	D-55.6	111	R-47.6	89	D-79.8	108	R-53.6
32	Trenton, N.J.	222	D-74.4	224	D-61.7	180	D-59.8	170	D-53.9
33	Tucson, Ariz.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
34	Tulsa, Okla.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
35	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)
36	Vallejo-Napa, Calif.	96	D-61.8	99	R-48.0	92	D-60.8	92	R-55.2
37	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.	252	D-66.4	249	R-52.1	220	C-48.2	221	R-53.4
38	Waterbury, Conn.	126	D-67.1	136	D-53.5	113	D-63.8	133	D-56.4
39	West Palm Beach, Fla.	301	D-56.4	353	R-44.9	286	D-60.0	289	D-67.3
40	Wichita, Kans.	262	D-67.7	248	D-48.9	159	D-49.9	161	D-57.6
41	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.	122	D-71.2	126	D-50.4	90	D-68.7	101	R-51.3
42	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.	101	D-53.4	98	R-50.6	87	D-62.4	88	D-62.8
43	Worcester, Mass. SEA.	168	R-53.0	170	R-55.1	173	R-65.0	131	R-57.9
44	Worcester, Mass. SMSA.	144	D-65.1	131	R-51.8	115	C-41.2	117	R-61.6
45	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio.	81	D-66.9	84	D-50.3	76	D-68.1	76	R-51.2
46	York, Pa.	666	D-70.4	789	D-50.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
47	.....	(16)	(16)	(16)	(16)	(16)	(16)	(16)	(16)
48	.....	93	R-53.1	117	R-53.2	90	D-60.3	97	D-52.0
49	.....	136	D-55.6	133	R-51.7	118	R-54.9	111	D-61.9
50	.....	162	D-70.0	143	D-55.1	114	D-50.0	119	D-58.1
51	.....	187	D-62.9	197	R-44.6	174	R-60.2	177	R-61.0
52	.....	272	D-77.1	265	D-63.5	221	D-63.7	209	R-61.0
53	.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
54	.....	113	D-62.0	112	R-56.1	88	R-50.4	89	D-48.0
55	.....	206	D-70.5	206	D-52.7	165	D-55.9	166	D-62.0

NA Not

Source: (by Congress American Ir

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Census of Governments: 1967, Vol. 1, Governmental Organization.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Census of Governments: 1967, Vol. 5, Local Governments in Metropolitan Areas. Excluding capital outlay.

less than 0.05 percent.
Notes 7, America Votes 8, and America Votes 9. (Copyright "D" represents Democratic, "R"—Republican, "AI"—Independent.

WITH 200,000 POPULATION OR MORE—Continued

LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, 1967													Federal em- ploy- ees, 1969 ⁵
Total units ²	With prop- erty taxing power ²	General revenue ³			Direct general expenditure ³					Employees ³			
		Total	Taxes		Total	Total ⁴ — per capita	Edu- cation	Public wel- fare	Health and hos- pitals	Num- ber, Oct.	Pay- roll, Oct.		
			Total	Prop- erty — per capita									
	Percent	Mil.dol.	Mil.dol.	Dollars	Mil.dol.	Dollars	Percent	Percent	Percent	1,000	Mil.dol.	1,000	
16	66.7	52	18	68	52	199	63.4	0.5	6.2	8.5	3.3	9.1	1
281	92.7	84	56	158	75	189	58.9	1.8	1.6	10.1	4.6	2.0	2
876	65.5	1,233	731	114	1,280	223	40.2	3.4	3.1	124.3	69.9	86.1	3
110	83.6	261	125	126	205	259	53.3	(2)	3.8	20.4	16.5	9.4	4
704	62.0	509	327	106	600	204	51.2	1.0	2.2	69.7	31.3	18.1	5
385	67.3	277	150	155	282	252	52.9	0.5	3.1	30.9	15.3	14.3	6
72	79.2	163	104	138	164	188	50.5	2.7	0.9	17.4	8.8	5.1	7
83	79.5	193	123	148	192	201	50.6	4.2	1.1	21.0	10.5	5.3	8
17	76.5	44	16	78	44	178	55.8	8.6	2.5	5.9	2.4	2.2	9
172	55.2	64	33	96	67	185	60.9	3.2	0.7	7.4	2.9	1.1	10
7	71.4	115	63	84	125	200	48.3	9.9	0.3	13.7	7.1	8.6	11
207	97.1	332	166	144	358	352	51.5	7.4	3.7	31.3	17.3	4.0	12
116	94.0	64	42	148	58	191	58.2	1.9	1.2	7.3	3.5	1.1	13
213	86.4	361	158	184	343	376	45.4	14.7	5.7	32.0	16.9	29.7	14
52	96.2	69	26	108	57	218	54.8	2.4	4.5	6.0	3.0	1.1	15
474	91.6	582	356	128	624	212	51.7	0.8	5.5	66.0	32.4	38.5	16
85	92.9	90	44	169	89	327	47.1	10.2	8.1	8.6	4.5	4.6	17
64	90.6	138	72	123	140	212	65.5	(2)	2.8	16.2	7.2	23.1	18
59	91.5	149	56	64	170	160	52.5	0.2	6.5	24.9	10.5	41.1	19
234	93.2	468	220	190	465	378	48.2	15.1	5.1	40.8	23.7	14.7	20
164	98.2	466	207	153	463	320	43.4	10.9	4.9	42.7	26.0	91.4	21
312	91.3	1,503	796	242	1,400	400	39.6	13.2	8.3	122.7	73.7	92.1	22
74	98.6	426	209	201	469	388	44.4	10.1	6.0	34.4	22.3	8.9	23
68	97.1	95	48	160	94	312	47.1	9.7	4.7	9.9	6.3	3.7	24
105	97.1	81	39	(NA)	91	(NA)	40.1	14.7	6.0	6.7	3.5	1.0	25
75	81.3	40	22	74	41	160	53.2	3.7	1.0	5.4	2.1	1.2	26
268	76.5	405	166	114	431	264	50.9	(2)	4.6	50.7	25.5	16.7	27
25	88.0	62	21	66	69	182	66.1	(2)	3.6	9.3	3.9	3.2	28
75	76.0	73	40	145	71	217	52.3	7.5	2.9	8.3	3.7	1.2	29
104	84.6	67	26	85	67	219	57.6	0.1	2.1	8.4	4.4	3.3	30
75	76.0	161	93	166	155	245	42.9	13.6	2.4	17.4	8.4	5.5	31
45	64.4	145	83	167	138	246	42.4	14.3	2.3	15.3	7.6	4.1	32
14	64.3	68	51	283	76	316	45.9	1.9	1.5	5.8	3.6	1.1	33
158	80.8	149	60	191	142	454	34.7	16.1	8.3	11.8	6.6	7.9	34
191	90.5	234	98	151	245	331	49.2	10.2	2.5	24.0	12.0	4.4	35
79	86.1	106	35	79	108	247	58.7	(2)	3.0	13.1	6.9	8.3	36
39	79.5	239	111	101	235	220	42.7	1.5	9.2	32.9	14.5	6.8	37
137	95.6	178	88	109	187	229	50.9	5.6	3.7	21.3	10.5	2.9	38
38	76.3	89	59	173	95	261	45.8	7.2	3.3	8.8	5.0	2.7	39
24	91.7	93	49	131	100	255	52.8	(2)	4.9	10.5	5.9	4.6	40
107	86.0	102	55	116	108	189	54.4	0.2	1.1	13.6	5.9	4.0	41
152	99.3	118	40	113	132	317	51.0	10.1	6.5	13.1	6.0	5.7	42
71	84.5	90	37	135	91	314	45.6	13.2	2.2	8.5	4.6	4.1	43
84	92.9	967	554	127	1,057	309	43.6	4.8	7.7	96.6	53.3	312.7	44
16	81.3	43	30	160	44	193	47.3	1.3	1.0	5.1	2.7	0.8	45
75	84.0	108	60	185	114	263	44.1	1.7	4.4	11.0	5.2	1.3	46
137	94.2	121	59	144	124	244	47.5	10.0	2.8	12.4	5.6	3.8	47
134	75.4	52	27	67	54	137	59.6	3.3	0.3	7.2	3.0	3.0	48
83	89.2	136	46	89	149	216	46.5	2.1	0.7	12.8	6.3	4.9	49
114	70.2	180	103	167	176	259	41.7	15.0	6.8	19.5	9.0	2.4	50
53	66.0	105	58	176	104	283	43.1	15.8	6.4	10.8	5.3	1.5	51
214	64.5	60	29	69	59	172	64.4	5.4	0.2	7.5	3.1	1.2	52
109	95.4	117	72	119	121	193	52.3	5.2	1.5	14.4	6.7	2.1	53

¹ Source: U.S. Civil Service Commission; *Annual Report of Federal Civilian Employment by Geographic Area, December 31, 1969.* ² Represents vote for Wallace, candidate for George Wallace Party.

³ No election in 1970; data are for 1968. ⁴ Excludes N.J. portion. ⁵ Excludes Wash. portion.

⁶ No election in 1970; data are for 1969. ⁷ Includes vote of Independent Alliance Party.

⁸ Includes vote of Civil Service-Independent Party. ⁹ Excludes Ill. portion.

¹⁰ SMSA data not available; part of Bridgeport SEA. ¹¹ Excludes Mich. portion.

¹² SMSA data not available; part of New Haven SEA. ¹³ Excludes Md. and N.J. portions.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

	SMSA	SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS, DEC. 1970 ¹					ANTIPOVERTY FUNDS ALLOCATED ²			
		Recipients		Payments		Average monthly benefit paid retired workers	1969		1970	
		Total	Old-age and survivors insurance	Total for the month	Old-age and survivors insurance		Total	Community action programs	Total	Community action programs
		1,000	Percent	\$1,000	Percent	Dollars	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000
1	Pensacola, Fla.	22	84.6	1,913	85.3	101	431	101	1,359	1,167
2	Peoria, Ill.	42	92.4	4,605	92.7	127	2,129	1,026	1,631	1,401
3	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	570	91.9	63,087	92.3	127	30,339	16,429	30,417	20,407
4	Phoenix, Ariz.	121	89.1	12,708	89.9	123	12,021	5,518	12,836	5,847
5	Pittsburgh, Pa.	322	91.7	36,046	92.0	133	12,411	6,447	16,680	8,132
6	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.	135	91.7	14,640	92.1	122	8,184	5,577	10,508	5,678
7	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I. SEA.	111	90.7	11,941	91.6	121	4,944	3,526	6,992	3,451
8	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I.-Mass. SMSA.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
9	Raleigh, N.C.	23	88.4	2,032	89.3	108	1,594	366	2,822	1,732
10	Reading, Pa.	42	93.3	4,548	93.5	122	938	678	860	712
11	Richmond, Va.	61	88.6	6,274	89.1	119	2,117	878	1,407	795
12	Rochester, N.Y.	107	91.9	12,200	92.5	130	3,778	2,740	7,873	4,651
13	Rockford, Ill.	30	92.5	3,363	93.4	132	400	209	461	224
14	Sacramento, Calif.	84	87.3	8,580	87.8	116	4,201	2,385	7,347	6,475
15	Saginaw, Mich.	25	88.3	2,696	89.4	130	1,236	773	1,865	1,688
16	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	286	91.2	30,651	92.0	125	22,810	11,719	17,718	10,230
17	Salinas-Monterey, Calif.	25	88.5	2,467	89.7	118	3,119	2,641	5,194	4,710
18	Salt Lake City, Utah.	50	91.6	5,340	92.4	125	9,784	1,798	14,835	2,200
19	San Antonio, Tex.	87	88.1	7,455	89.3	104	9,529	2,710	12,964	4,562
20	San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario, Calif.	158	89.4	16,308	89.8	118	7,249	3,258	8,880	7,268
21	San Diego, Calif.	150	91.1	15,648	91.2	119	6,911	3,943	8,318	6,268
22	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	352	90.6	35,927	90.7	126	37,400	14,387	34,308	18,126
23	San Jose, Calif.	87	88.2	9,156	89.0	122	3,367	1,370	6,044	4,617
24	Santa Barbara, Calif.	30	91.6	3,113	92.3	122	773	499	828	590
25	Santa Rosa, Calif.	34	91.1	3,581	91.2	119	946	568	1,075	1,641
26	Scranton, Pa.	38	88.8	3,878	89.2	118	781	445	694	384
27	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	151	93.2	16,977	93.3	127	4,687	3,252	9,469	5,559
28	Shreveport, La.	36	86.4	3,200	87.7	106	2,379	1,009	2,973	1,623
29	South Bend, Ind.	37	93.0	4,199	93.5	131	1,344	904	1,717	1,311
30	Spokane, Wash.	40	90.1	4,157	90.7	119	1,414	878	1,332	975
31	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass. SEA	73	92.8	8,010	93.4	124	2,301	1,322	3,380	701
32	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn. SMSA.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
33	Stamford, Conn.	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)
34	Stockton, Calif.	38	88.9	3,780	89.2	114	4,463	4,780	6,071	5,287
35	Syracuse, N.Y.	76	91.4	8,429	92.4	128	2,092	1,827	4,938	3,586
36	Tacoma, Wash.	44	90.6	4,739	91.0	123	2,619	1,916	2,620	1,974
37	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	230	92.4	24,987	93.0	120	7,516	4,865	10,066	6,217
38	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	81	91.5	8,974	92.0	127	5,148	2,135	5,341	2,392
39	Trenton, N.J.	37	91.7	4,114	92.1	129	2,786	1,800	6,459	2,436
40	Tucson, Ariz.	47	87.5	4,923	88.3	121	2,910	2,463	4,848	3,092
41	Tulsa, Okla.	58	88.9	5,993	89.8	120	3,032	1,632	6,083	3,365
42	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	48	91.2	5,108	91.9	123	1,340	1,104	1,023	786
43	Vallejo-Napa, Calif.	27	89.8	2,657	89.3	113	1,650	1,054	4,835	4,333
44	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.	198	90.7	19,043	90.8	113	33,193	15,439	41,603	20,358
45	Waterbury, Conn.	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)
46	West Palm Beach, Fla.	68	93.9	7,365	94.3	123	1,570	1,358	2,182	2,182
47	Wichita, Kans.	42	90.6	4,488	91.5	123	2,858	2,074	2,341	1,708
48	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.	61	85.2	6,212	86.8	120	4,581	519	6,850	741
49	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.	52	89.6	5,601	90.6	127	3,504	2,230	3,548	2,080
50	Worcester, Mass. SEA	85	92.4	9,268	93.1	125	2,171	1,485	3,006	2,283
51	Worcester, Mass. SMSA.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
52	York, Pa.	42	93.0	4,425	93.5	120	954	873	1,105	1,106
53	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio.	65	90.8	7,285	91.6	133	2,264	1,358	2,147	1,301

NA Not available.

¹ Sources: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration; Old-Age, Survivors, Disability and Health Insurance, December 1970. ² Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Community Action Program Information, Fiscal Year 1969 and 1970.³ Source: Social and Rehabilitation Service; Recipients of Public Assistance, February 1971.⁴ Includes multicounty funds for some counties outside SMSA, not allocable separately.⁵ Excludes foster care. ⁶ Excludes general assistance component (not shown separately).

WITH 200,000 POPULATION OR MORE—Continued

PUBLIC ASSISTANCE RECIPIENTS ¹					PUBLIC ASSISTANCE PAYMENTS ² FOR MONTH OF—									
Feb. 1970		Feb. 1971			Feb. 1970			Feb. 1971						
Old-age assistance	Families with dependent children	Old age assistance	Families with dependent children	Permanently and totally disabled	Total	Old-age assistance	Families with dependent children	Total	Old-age assistance	Families with dependent children		Permanently and totally disabled		
										Total	Average per family			
3,383 916 (NA)	10,453 7,369 (NA)	3,280 790 20,654	11,626 10,845 332,433	1,273 903 13,400	\$1,000 499 (NA)	\$1,000 189 (NA)	\$1,000 222 (NA)	\$1,000 562 31,412	\$1,000 199 44	\$1,000 260 \$ 697	DoI. 78 \$ 211	\$1,000 93 \$ 75		
5,845 9,237 3,660 3,623	23,509 35,181 38,346 35,949	5,838 9,556 4,005 3,712	28,532 112,293 48,508 43,046	4,034 5,623 4,209 3,864	1,662 8,531 2,604 2,778	450 802 243 178	786 5,244 1,893 1,976	1,909 10,028 3,155 3,180	452 810 242 207	971 7,130 2,405 2,602	135 243 172 223	342 5 365 362		
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		
1,304 829 1,623 2,132 387 13,295	6,415 5,404 16,572 26,355 5,875 63,339	1,400 883 1,813 2,566 379 13,455	7,916 8,095 23,152 40,328 11,871 74,356	1,169 593 1,428 2,353 734 8,776	389 519 1,211 2,182 437 7,497	90 73 121 223 30 1,528	195 292 815 1,586 332 7,287	458 667 1,751 4,198 803 7,133	98 74 147 343 30 1,531	255 429 1,225 3,082 662 7,403	124 203 152 308 240 1,189	101 45 152 315 73 1,202		
863 2,749 10,134 14,205 23,416	9,359 12,947 18,310 27,058 74,893	879 21,405 2 14,757 23,607	15,067 137,232 15,843 41,194 93,250	863 11,398 1,636 1,485 1,189	695 6,483 1,173 1,171 1,805 7,494	70 1,580 324 68 894 2,557	474 3,641 627 825 801 7,340	1,161 8,296 1,353 1,260 2,268 8,007	72 1,611 290 61 904 2,479	915 5,293 781 954 1,238 7,453	227 155 187 152 122 185	87 886 178 193 103 1,406		
15,544 41,495	71,197 174,854	16,173 42,113	73,650 232,766	8,927 32,669	7,537 20,172	1,713 5,170	7,472 7,015	8,837 7,24,013	1,790 5,171	7,639 12,324	187 179	1,148 4,943		
10,107 2,973 3,979 1,531 7,627 9,904 774 2,753 14,405	753,547 712,107 715,197 5,775 41,057 13,790 4,999 12,916 21,067	10,456 3,121 7,824 1,396 9,640 9,640 739 2,570 4,167	776,886 715,071 18,610 7,824 1,117 7,416 15,761 8,308 15,480 26,364	6,637 1,536 1,005 1,117 3,900 1,390 302 2,400 1,340	7,4793 7,11,353 7,1,488 719 3,900 1,071 238 1,108 1,340	1,203 353 738 456 559 685 176 174 12,310	7,580 7,571 7,738 297 2,622 272 176 683 1,347	7,8,390 7,1,383 7,1,602 639 5,504 1,155 353 1,337 12,2,693	1,242 352 415 185 516 735 42 159 12,380	7,833 7,767 7,902 423 3,885 301 290 876 1,684	182 183 177 222 221 79 136 199 242	995 210 247 113 831 76 17 217 12,162		
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		
(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)		
7,654 1,932 2,188 8,628 3,133	24,517 26,050 14,562 30,413 20,059	7,636 2,000 2,104 7,749 2,980	29,975 33,399 19,786 37,109 25,200	4,254 1,054 2,351 3,015 2,243	7,2,574 2,112 1,267 1,406 1,409	329 150 147 418 187	7,1,217 1,662 855 724 826	7,3,007 3,141 1,710 1,660 1,818	862 250 147 420 181	7,1,536 2,265 1,209 928 1,119	1,536 262 214 91 159	163 129 214 217 183		
(NA)	(NA)	777	21,546	733	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,423	59	1,242	236	75		
2,212 7,781 1,118 2,999 3,954	9,275 15,313 11,849 13,991 56,889	2,313 7,953 1,195 3,021 4,914	12,102 18,344 14,017 17,724 89,844	1,643 2,735 978 1,750 0,642	582 1,327 851 7,1,265 4,247	189 495 82 362 349	299 594 536 7,689 2,935	761 1,470 1,210 7,1,620 6,509	181 465 105 338 415	399 720 843 7,919 4,705	119 241 233 718 199	133 264 99 230 962		
(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)		
2,329	11,993	2,255	15,701	789	464	117	274	614	129	394	99	61		
1,680 1,624	16,319 9,213	1,596 1,600	22,998 12,914	1,205 1,533	1,106 890	121 151	851 456	1,807 1,062	110 166	1,324 602	212 214	110 141		
(NA)	(NA)	1,792	24,914	1,552	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,606	134	999	148	192		
12,500	18,272	12,517	24,023	2,306	12,1,991	12,475	1,171	12,2,639	12,594	1,509	226	12,322		
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		
861	8,863	1,000	11,446	886	731	90	456	934	94	630	210	50		
2,262	11,908	2,063	15,060	1,396	816	136	474	1,053	125	632	149	106		

¹ Includes children in Federal boarding homes and institutions.² Excludes expenditures of aid to potentially self-supporting blind; supplemental aid to old-age assistance, aid to the blind, aid to the permanently and totally disabled; and miscellaneous medical and other expenditures.³ Excludes foster care for ill. portion. ⁴ Data are for number of cases.⁵ Includes (shown separately).⁶ Excludes⁷ SMSEA d. e, part of Bridgeport SEA.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

SMSA		CRIME RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION ¹									
					Violent crime, 1970				Property crime, 1970		
		Total, 1968	Total, 1969	Total, 1970	Murder and nonneg- ligent man- slaughter	For- cible rape	Rob- bery	Aggra- vated as- sault	Bur- glary	Lar- ceny, \$50 and over	Auto theft
1	Pensacola, Fla.	2,279	2,837	3,443	8.2	14.0	87	177	1,570	1,286	301
2	Peoria, Ill.	1,915	2,125	2,592	6.4	15.5	142	252	1,093	779	304
3	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	1,609	1,753	2,079	9.3	15.2	173	123	754	470	584
4	Phoenix, Ariz.	3,472	3,962	4,249	8.6	31.1	164	265	1,889	1,270	622
5	Pittsburgh, Pa.	2,105	2,127	2,030	4.4	14.0	145	108	696	525	537
6	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.	3,073	3,627	4,037	4.8	22.6	187	150	1,752	1,408	512
7	Providence-Pawtucket- Warwick, R.I. SEA.	2,760	2,903	3,032	3.6	3.9	84	118	1,040	702	992
8	Providence-Pawtucket-War- wick, R.I.-Mass. SMSA.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
9	Raleigh, N.C.	1,693	1,995	2,469	7.9	10.9	66	273	768	1,191	153
10	Reading, Pa.	883	1,052	1,038	1.3	4.7	34	44	452	360	142
11	Richmond, Va.	2,463	3,133	4,105	14.9	24.9	196	149	1,771	1,354	596
12	Rochester, N.Y.	1,754	1,820	2,254	3.5	9.3	66	121	823	963	268
13	Rockford, Ill.	1,461	2,067	2,081	4.4	12.1	78	99	757	876	255
14	Sacramento, Calif.	3,438	3,793	4,158	5.6	20.0	130	121	1,583	1,763	536
15	Saginaw, Mich.	1,693	2,396	2,655	11.8	13.7	198	212	1,422	568	231
16	"	2,900	3,302	3,566	14.8	34.4	280	203	1,458	736	840
17	"	3,235	3,452	3,529	6.4	19.2	112	102	1,452	1,466	371
18	"	2,429	2,977	3,206	4.1	14.3	79	80	1,234	1,336	458
19	"	3,487	3,450	3,507	9.5	28.1	130	245	1,495	1,002	597
20	"	3,069	3,749	3,878	6.2	25.5	104	175	1,350	1,257	450
21	"	2,199	2,587	2,923	4.1	19.4	93	106	1,011	1,261	428
22	"	4,666	5,441	5,329	8.3	42.9	348	226	2,164	1,583	967
23	"	2,467	3,000	3,170	2.2	30.3	85	126	1,337	1,029	561
24	"	2,694	2,906	3,219	5.7	23.5	52	142	1,467	1,280	249
25	"	(NA)	(NA)	3,108	4.9	15.6	40	97	1,492	1,261	198
26	"	796	1,022	1,142	2.6	9.8	20	70	443	359	238
27	"	3,328	4,329	4,133	4.4	23.8	164	114	1,976	1,305	547
28	"	1,755	1,894	2,217	15.3	8.8	64	275	904	652	297
29	South Bend, Ind.	1,770	1,973	2,753	5.7	8.9	169	73	1,145	946	405
30	Spokane, Wash.	1,841	2,130	2,587	1.4	17.4	72	64	1,107	1,048	278
31	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass. SEA.	2,028	2,467	2,850	3.1	7.7	31	81	1,141	752	835
32	Springfield-Chicopee-Hol- yoke, Mass.-Conn. SMSA.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
33	Stamford, Conn.	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)
34	Stockton, Calif.	3,484	4,014	4,521	9.0	19.6	212	164	1,909	1,641	665
35	Syracuse, N.Y.	1,902	1,577	1,782	3.5	10.1	81	49	789	684	165
36	Tacoma, Wash.	2,224	2,843	2,869	5.8	20.2	70	144	1,273	975	381
37	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	3,442	3,247	3,462	9.5	20.2	175	260	1,730	980	267
38	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	1,776	2,050	2,385	5.1	16.5	140	91	1,004	864	265
39	Trenton, N.J.	3,076	3,098	3,918	10.2	16.8	247	94	1,692	1,214	644
40	Tucson, Ariz.	2,502	2,705	3,030	17.3	29.0	110	137	1,300	867	569
41	Tulsa, Okla.	2,584	2,840	3,186	9.5	20.2	89	135	1,220	1,204	508
42	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	712	869	874	0.9	1.5	23	21	464	259	105
43	Vallejo-Napa, Calif.	2,740	3,059	3,293	3.6	14.1	80	135	1,426	1,287	347
44	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.	3,417	4,019	4,111	11.4	23.0	504	232	1,433	1,141	767
45	Waterbury, Conn.	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)
46	West Palm Beach, Fla.	2,740	2,887	3,521	12.3	18.4	129	347	1,522	1,204	289
47	Wichita, Kans.	2,155	2,532	3,349	5.4	18.5	128	135	1,385	1,215	462
48	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.	601	613	740	1.5	4.4	12	24	275	297	126
49	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.	2,125	2,393	2,873	6.6	14.4	103	126	1,029	979	611
50	Worcester, Mass. SEA.	2,340	2,874	3,239	2.0	6.1	77	53	1,368	806	926
51	Worcester, Mass. SMSA.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
52	York, Pa.	893	1,062	1,220	1.8	9.7	80	86	624	811	127
53	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio	1,498	1,698	2,164	6.9	9.9	131	113	835	642	427

NA Not available

¹Source: Bureau of the Census, Bureau of Economic Analysis, United States, 1970. Data for 1968 and 1969 are based on the 1968 and 1969 Commercial Census of the United States, respectively. Data for 1970 are based on the 1970 Commercial Census of the United States.

WITH 200,000 POPULATION OR MORE—Continued

BANKING, JUNE 1970 ²				SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSO- CIATIONS, DEC. 1969 ³		MANUFACTURES, 1963 ⁴		MANUFACTURES, 1967 ⁴				
Number of banks	Deposits			Number	Savings capital	All em- ployees, annual average	Value added, ad- justed	Establishments		Em- ployees, annual average	Pay- roll, entire year	Value added, ad- justed
	Total	Demand	Time					Total	With 20 or more em- ployees			
	Mil. dol.	Per- cent	Per- cent		Mil. dol.	1,000	Mil. dol.		Per- cent	1,000	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.
14	213	42.8	40.7	3	74	13	246	146	33.6	13	89	289
40	794	38.3	48.6	19	463	40	604	351	44.4	47	371	708
79	13,694	31.3	49.4	207	2,793	536	6,032	7,938	41.8	574	4,125	7,959
9	2,037	35.8	47.7	4	630	41	436	1,063	27.8	59	433	773
43	6,741	36.1	43.1	120	1,869	272	2,879	2,464	41.6	300	2,383	3,838
25	2,052	38.1	40.9	12	1,895	65	768	1,826	30.8	80	561	1,115
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	109	915	2,876	34.2	112	628	1,294
28	2,438	22.5	69.5	9	353	126	1,075	2,925	35.0	138	790	1,534
10	484	36.2	32.7	4	121	9	82	232	38.6	15	88	158
14	752	28.3	61.6	5	83	51	430	696	50.5	60	334	598
13	1,338	34.1	42.9	7	270	46	559	595	43.5	51	338	777
23	2,628	21.8	61.8	10	692	121	1,762	1,158	39.1	146	1,198	2,915
21	523	32.8	50.3	6	178	44	495	624	40.5	58	430	833
18	1,638	23.9	51.6	9	299	35	524	551	25.0	27	227	571
10	372	28.3	56.1	2	196	26	405	252	39.7	32	270	560
144	5,593	30.6	43.3	72	2,069	260	3,119	3,114	42.2	296	2,217	4,159
6	407	31.0	56.7	5	122	5	71	180	30.6	7	44	131
21	941	38.9	43.8	7	527	32	393	675	32.3	28	182	482
37	1,376	43.1	35.5	7	388	24	212	635	35.3	27	143	287
17	1,401	34.3	51.7	17	685	38	494	1,033	27.0	46	341	679
17	1,929	37.5	47.8	13	1,364	60	661	1,032	24.6	64	521	804
35	13,244	29.3	42.7	36	3,849	196	2,568	4,719	30.9	198	1,578	3,150
17	1,787	35.1	54.0	6	513	95	1,210	1,251	34.5	120	1,051	1,098
10	461	35.9	51.4	8	385	8	63	227	28.6	9	56	109
11	228	39.1	56.0	(NA)	(NA)	5	53	302	20.9	6	39	80
19	605	21.5	68.4	4	45	29	190	482	57.3	34	164	294
35	3,076	29.1	62.3	22	610	122	1,481	1,945	29.4	162	1,367	2,039
13	611	37.0	45.4	3	82	9	90	309	30.4	13	75	185
15	603	29.2	54.6	8	181	38	362	452	40.7	35	262	458
12	648	27.4	57.5	3	203	12	172	355	29.3	12	89	198
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	70	713	1,062	41.7	75	472	962
34	1,625	18.4	77.6	7	57	67	691	1,003	42.5	73	464	948
9	863	30.7	62.2	2	72	24	283	339	39.2	25	193	467
13	581	26.8	63.7	4	218	14	223	330	37.6	17	113	323
18	1,866	19.7	68.4	7	138	67	780	755	38.5	68	506	941
13	622	32.2	58.2	6	602	17	197	476	32.4	20	143	283
69	2,055	34.7	50.0	17	1,246	37	404	1,137	30.5	47	272	660
22	1,186	31.5	55.3	9	598	71	911	984	37.7	78	616	1,201
12	953	26.6	54.6	12	150	38	457	437	46.2	38	283	524
6	548	38.5	52.2	4	242	8	84	266	18.8	9	60	96
41	1,170	45.5	33.1	7	297	30	293	724	34.1	42	293	515
13	912	16.8	72.8	5	94	39	447	435	41.6	43	293	628
9	363	25.0	60.4	4	84	5	47	150	31.3	6	43	102
72	5,215	47.7	42.4	47	2,658	51	536	1,388	31.3	56	410	728
9	622	10.9	68.2	3	143	38	422	609	39.3	43	277	504
29	742	46.3	40.8	9	452	12	139	324	24.4	15	107	236
37	800	38.3	35.5	10	234	43	480	518	33.2	58	415	730
23	750	22.6	69.7	8	155	44	311	778	56.3	50	226	463
26	1,296	40.9	46.3	11	104	59	703	456	50.3	68	605	946
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100	890	1,485	44.4	105	665	1,210
19	1,151	18.3	71.3	4	300	48	430	781	41.6	51	341	603
23	748	27.7	65.0	3	89	49	438	710	51.8	67	324	663
14	790	32.4	58.4	8	426	69	902	567	42.3	83	632	1,261

² Source: Federal Home Loan Bank Board; *Combined Financial Statements, 1969*.³ Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *1967 Census of Manufactures, Vol. III, Area Statistics*.⁴ SMSA data not available; part of Bridgeport SEA.⁵ SMSA data not available; part of New Haven SEA.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

SMSA		RETAIL TRADE, 1967 ¹								Pay-roll, entire year	Paid employees, Mar. 12 work-week
		Establishments		Sales, all establishments							
		Total	With pay-roll	Total	Change, 1963-1967	In central cities	By food stores	By automotive dealers			
		1,000	Percent	Mil. dol.	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Mil. dol.	1,000	
1	Pensacola, Fla.	1.8	69.9	317	30.9	45.2	21.6	23.0	35	10	
2	Peoria, Ill.	2.8	73.1	632	35.1	54.0	20.9	18.3	73	19	
3	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	39.4	63.4	7,425	29.4	40.2	22.6	16.6	895	231	
4	Phoenix, Ariz.	7.3	68.3	1,425	25.8	68.0	23.9	20.8	170	44	
5	Pittsburgh, Pa.	19.4	67.5	3,545	23.2	33.5	24.9	17.0	422	112	
6	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.	7.6	67.8	1,049	28.9	59.5	21.0	19.9	213	50	
7	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I. SEA.	7.0	65.2	1,181	20.9	53.7	23.1	15.4	143	38	
8	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I.-Mass. SMSA.	7.9	65.9	1,373	24.8	46.2	24.1	15.6	165	44	
9	Raleigh, N.C.	1.9	66.6	346	40.2	74.4	19.3	20.3	43	11	
10	Reading, Pa.	2.9	63.9	440	21.4	43.8	20.4	19.9	49	14	
11	Richmond, Va.	3.3	76.2	871	31.0	68.7	22.2	17.6	107	28	
12	Rochester, N.Y.	6.4	67.2	1,495	31.4	48.5	23.0	19.2	188	45	
13	Rockford, Ill.	2.0	73.4	477	35.5	74.3	21.2	18.5	58	15	
14	Sacramento, Calif.	6.3	72.2	1,333	23.9	46.2	23.0	19.3	165	38	
15	Saginaw, Mich.	1.4	76.7	331	28.3	59.2	22.8	18.6	38	10	
16	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	18.1	68.2	3,666	28.7	32.7	23.0	17.7	452	114	
17	Salinas-Monterey, Calif.	2.1	75.9	375	30.4	64.0	20.8	17.4	49	11	
18	Salt Lake City, Utah	3.7	72.3	782	17.0	59.0	21.7	20.6	90	27	
19	San Antonio, Tex.	6.8	63.7	1,094	35.5	89.6	20.8	19.7	135	38	
20	San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario, Calif.	9.3	69.6	1,647	26.7	41.9	24.1	18.6	200	48	
21	San Diego, Calif.	9.2	72.0	1,881	33.5	53.9	22.0	19.4	237	55	
22	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	25.3	68.3	5,584	23.8	43.4	23.5	17.1	758	158	
23	San Jose, Calif.	6.8	70.3	1,729	41.2	40.8	22.3	18.8	212	46	
24	Santa Barbara, Calif.	2.3	73.3	418	14.0	43.0	22.0	16.4	55	13	
25	Santa Rosa, Calif.	2.1	67.8	330	24.9	40.8	25.7	15.7	39	8	
26	Scranton, Pa.	2.7	52.1	353	26.8	56.9	25.3	15.7	37	10	
27	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	10.3	71.3	2,506	43.4	60.0	22.0	18.6	329	71	
28	Shreveport, La.	2.5	65.0	434	30.5	79.2	21.9	21.5	48	13	
29	South Bend, Ind.	2.3	72.9	475	21.3	58.2	21.3	19.1	57	15	
30	Spokane, Wash.	2.2	69.2	473	27.8	74.6	21.1	20.0	59	14	
31	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass. SEA.	4.8	70.5	906	24.4	56.6	23.1	16.1	115	31	
32	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn. SMSA.	4.3	71.1	859	24.5	59.7	23.2	16.5	109	30	
33	Stamford, Conn.	1.9	71.6	420	26.2	51.4	24.1	16.9	51	11	
34	Stockton, Calif.	2.5	72.9	487	25.6	57.4	23.7	18.3	60	14	
35	Syracuse, N.Y.	5.4	65.4	1,005	27.7	41.6	24.1	18.9	122	31	
36	Tacoma, Wash.	2.8	73.0	585	41.5	61.2	21.7	19.8	74	17	
37	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	8.5	67.0	1,534	33.2	65.8	20.8	21.7	185	52	
38	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	5.0	72.3	1,098	31.1	62.3	23.1	17.6	132	33	
39	Trenton, N.J.	2.6	69.3	515	17.1	41.4	21.6	16.4	61	15	
40	Tucson, Ariz.	2.6	71.7	499	24.9	93.2	23.3	20.7	62	17	
41	Tulsa, Okla.	4.6	63.0	791	35.7	81.7	22.0	19.5	89	24	
42	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	3.4	60.7	517	20.3	46.3	24.5	16.9	56	14	
43	Vallejo-Napa, Calif.	1.9	76.0	367	29.5	59.4	26.3	19.2	44	10	
44	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.	13.2	79.4	4,731	36.7	33.9	20.7	17.6	612	149	
45	Waterbury, Conn.	1.8	66.1	309	19.1	67.2	27.6	16.6	35	8	
46	West Palm Beach, Fla.	3.3	73.7	582	35.9	42.5	23.1	19.0	70	19	
47	Wichita, Kans.	3.7	68.1	636	22.0	83.9	21.3	22.6	76	22	
48	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.	4.1	48.8	471	24.3	42.7	26.0	13.4	50	14	
49	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.	3.5	76.2	811	28.3	27.9	21.4	17.9	95	24	
50	Worcester, Mass. SEA.	5.3	70.6	928	19.0	52.1	25.6	16.5	108	29	
51	Worcester, Mass. SMSA.	2.7	71.5	551	20.7	64.6	24.3	17.4	65	18	
52	York, Pa.	3.0	66.4	501	32.7	27.1	20.7	18.0	55	16	
53	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio	4.1	72.9	785	26.6	54.1	24.5	18.8	95	25	

D Withheld to avoid disclosure. NA Not available.

¹ Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; 1967 Census of Business, Vol. II, Retail Trade—Area Statistics.

WITH 200,000 POPULATION OR MORE—Continued

SELECTED SERVICES, 1967 ²							WHOLESALE TRADE, 1967 ³						
Establishments		Receipts			Pay- roll, entire year	Paid em- ployees, Mar. 12 work- week	Estab- lish- ments	Sales		Pay- roll, entire year	Paid em- ploy- ees, Mar. 12 work- week		
Total	With pay- roll	Total	Change, 1963- 1967	In central cities				Total	Mer- chant whole- salers				
1,000	Per- cent	Mil. dol.	Per- cent	Per- cent	Mil. dol.	1,000		Mil. dol.	Per- cent	Mil. dol.	1,000		
1.2	50.6	40	45.4	58.7	11	3.8	215	176	72.4	13	2.4	1	
2.1	38.3	89	38.7	68.7	22	8.0	563	1,357	38.0	66	7.7	2	
25.1	43.7	1,415	31.7	59.1	426	92.6	7,342	13,216	40.8	689	97.6	3	
5.8	49.7	272	36.5	74.1	85	23.3	1,420	1,606	56.2	106	10.0	4	
13.2	39.6	621	27.9	59.0	179	39.8	3,340	6,133	34.0	313	44.0	5	
5.9	44.9	321	48.4	76.7	93	21.4	2,125	4,715	52.8	208	28.7	6	
4.6	43.9	203	41.1	66.8	59	14.5	1,381	1,438	(D)	100	15.7	7	
5.2	44.0	219	41.7	61.8	64	15.4	1,453	1,511	61.4	105	10.5	8	
1.3	48.0	73	120.0	88.8	16	4.5	421	731	40.3	38	5.7	9	
1.9	35.3	62	20.2	53.9	16	4.3	377	331	60.5	25	3.8	10	
2.4	57.8	148	46.2	78.7	50	12.7	873	2,268	38.8	101	16.1	11	
4.5	37.5	250	52.3	69.6	71	14.7	1,202	1,711	46.5	110	15.0	12	
1.6	41.1	69	41.7	76.0	21	4.8	433	413	65.8	35	4.6	13	
4.8	48.2	196	31.7	54.5	58	13.9	926	1,091	62.3	81	11.3	14	
0.9	52.7	38	30.9	69.5	11	2.8	312	341	72.3	24	3.5	15	
13.6	44.0	808	50.5	60.1	224	50.7	3,895	8,409	36.7	394	53.4	16	
1.4	52.9	67	37.1	54.2	13	4.7	252	274	54.5	26	3.7	17	
3.2	45.3	157	32.8	73.1	43	11.7	1,094	1,370	49.9	87	13.7	18	
4.2	50.5	191	40.9	91.2	58	17.5	1,111	1,333	69.2	82	14.8	19	
6.8	43.8	238	15.9	33.5	67	17.5	971	934	57.6	68	11.0	20	
7.1	47.8	390	52.5	72.2	132	27.1	1,119	1,063	63.4	82	11.8	21	
22.0	44.3	1,520	31.2	64.5	463	91.2	5,757	12,405	36.2	599	77.9	22	
5.7	46.9	312	35.7	40.5	108	20.7	966	1,531	37.2	98	12.4	23	
1.7	50.3	126	73.1	41.2	50	7.9	297	191	61.8	19	3.0	24	
1.4	42.1	40	14.1	40.3	10	2.5	270	151	56.9	12	1.9	25	
1.4	34.0	38	26.9	64.8	10	2.6	391	286	73.0	23	4.0	26	
7.8	46.7	425	48.7	76.6	135	28.0	2,567	4,232	44.6	240	31.8	27	
1.6	47.2	57	26.3	80.9	16	4.8	577	602	65.0	41	6.8	28	
1.7	39.1	63	40.1	70.4	19	4.7	427	525	52.2	40	5.9	29	
1.8	45.3	71	20.1	86.6	21	5.3	621	675	60.5	48	6.9	30	
3.1	42.3	108	20.6	60.3	33	8.7	698	726	59.7	54	8.3	31	
3.1	42.3	108	20.5	60.3	33	8.7	682	725	50.5	53	8.2	32	
1.6	44.5	80	45.1	54.8	28	5.4	309	456	45.7	31	4.0	33	
1.7	48.3	63	20.4	57.7	17	4.2	393	514	54.7	33	4.7	34	
3.7	35.7	149	35.9	56.6	43	10.6	1,123	1,986	33.1	103	14.2	35	
1.8	46.2	69	44.3	73.8	21	4.8	414	514	62.7	35	4.6	36	
7.1	45.1	300	47.8	67.1	82	23.1	1,492	1,671	53.8	104	17.9	37	
3.8	43.3	158	28.7	79.4	48	12.4	970	1,356	55.1	88	12.4	38	
1.8	45.7	124	82.5	30.6	46	9.4	377	391	47.1	28	4.0	39	
2.0	50.6	81	16.0	90.8	24	6.9	360	249	66.6	18	3.2	40	
3.6	41.1	141	33.6	90.7	39	9.8	1,000	1,272	46.9	69	10.5	41	
2.0	34.9	69	14.3	59.9	20	4.7	385	298	54.5	21	3.4	42	
1.3	49.3	41	37.1	59.7	12	2.8	174	92	66.8	8	1.2	43	
13.0	51.1	1,206	66.1	47.2	480	88.8	2,214	4,730	30.3	272	35.9	44	
1.0	48.5	34	38.0	72.8	12	3.0	217	227	52.6	14	2.2	45	
2.6	47.3	106	37.5	36.0	31	9.8	409	298	51.9	23	4.0	46	
2.8	44.2	103	43.3	90.1	30	8.0	815	988	54.7	55	8.7	47	
2.1	30.9	56	32.8	46.7	14	3.6	524	412	55.2	26	4.9	48	
2.0	51.0	105	43.7	44.0	32	7.5	456	1,270	24.2	82	8.9	49	
3.3	40.9	104	15.8	(NA)	29	7.4	761	731	78.6	57	8.6	50	
1.8	44.3	68	19.1	71.8	19	4.8	538	584	70.2	46	6.8	51	
1.9	38.2	57	24.8	35.3	16	4.2	390	479	50.2	31	5.3	52	
2.9	37.4	91	30.2	60.4	26	6.5	578	845	42.0	48	7.6	53	

² Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; 1967 Census of Business, Vol. VII, Selected Services—Area Statistics.³ Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; 1967 Census of Business, Vol. V, Wholesale Trade—Area Statistics.

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as of July 1, 1971

SMSA's WITH 200,000 POPULATION OR MORE

AKRON, OHIO Portage County Summit County	BOSTON, MASS. Essex County (part) Middlesex County (part) Norfolk County (part) Plymouth County (part) Suffolk County	DALLAS, TEX. Collin County Dallas County Denton County Ellis County Kaufman County Rockwall County
ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY, N.Y. Albany County Rensselaer County Saratoga County Schenectady County	BRIDGEPORT, CONN. Fairfield County (part) New Haven County (part)	DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-MOLINE, IOWA-ILL. Scott County, Iowa Henry County, Ill. Rock Island County, Ill.
ALBUQUERQUE, N. MEX. Bernalillo County	BUFFALO, N.Y. Erie County Niagara County	DAYTON, OHIO Greene County Miami County Montgomery County Preble County
ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA.-N.J. Lehigh County, Pa. Northampton County, Pa. Warren County, N.J.	CANTON, OHIO Stark County	DENVER, COLO. Adams County Arapahoe County Boulder County Denver County Jefferson County
ANAHEIM-SANTA ANA-GARDEN GROVE, CALIF. Orange County	CHARLESTON, S.C. Berkeley County Charleston County	DES MOINES, IOWA Polk County
ANN ARBOR, MICH. Washtenaw County	CHARLESTON, W. VA. Kanawha County	DETROIT, MICH. Macomb County Oakland County Wayne County
APPLETON-OSHKOSH, WIS. Calumet County Outagamie County Winnebago County	CHARLOTTE, N.C. Mecklenburg County Union County	DULUTH-SUPERIOR, MINN.-WIS. St. Louis County, Minn. Douglas County, Wis.
ATLANTA, GA. Clayton County Cobb County De Kalb County Fulton County Gwinnett County	CHATTANOOGA, TENN.-GA. Hamilton County, Tenn. Walker County, Ga.	EL PASO, TEX. El Paso County
AUGUSTA, GA.-S.C. Richmond County, Ga. Aiken County, S.C.	CHICAGO, ILL. Cook County Du Page County Kane County Lake County McHenry County Will County	ERIE, PA. Erie County
AUSTIN, TEX. Travis County	CINCINNATI, OHIO-KY.-IND. Clermont County, Ohio Hamilton County, Ohio Warren County, Ohio Boone County, Ky. Campbell County, Ky. Kenton County, Ky. Dearborn County, Ind.	EUGENE, OREG. Lane County
BAKERSFIELD, CALIF. Kern County	CLEVELAND, OHIO Cuyahoga County Geauga County Lake County Medina County	EVANSVILLE, IND.-KY. Vanderburgh County, Ind. Warrick County, Ind. Henderson County, Ky.
BALTIMORE, MD. Baltimore city Anne Arundel County Baltimore County Carroll County Harford County Howard County	COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO. El Paso County	FAYETTEVILLE, N.C. Cumberland County
BATON ROUGE, LA. East Baton Rouge Parish	COLUMBIA, S.C. Lexington County Richland County	FLINT, MICH. Genesee County Lapeer County
BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR-ORANGE, TEX. Jefferson County Orange County	COLUMBUS, GA.-ALA. Chattahoochee County, Ga. Muscookee County, Ga. Russell County, Ala.	FORT LAUDERDALE-HOLLYWOOD, FLA. Broward County
BINGHAMTON, N.Y.-PA. Broome County, N.Y. Tioga County, N.Y. Susquehanna County, Pa.	COLUMBUS, OHIO Delaware County Franklin County Pickaway County	FORT WAYNE, IND. Allen County
BIRMINGHAM, ALA. Jefferson County Shelby County Walker County	CORPUS CHRISTI, TEX. Nueces County San Patricio County	FORT WORTH, TEX. Johnson County Tarrant County
		FRESNO, CALIF. Fresno County

GARY-HAMMOND-EAST CHICAGO, IND. Lake County Porter County	KANSAS CITY, MO.-KANS Cass County, Mo. Clay County, Mo. Jackson County, Mo. Platte County, Mo. Johnson County, Kans. Wyandotte County, Kans.	NASHVILLE-DAVIDSON, TENN. Davidson County Sumner County Wilson County
GRAND RAPIDS, MICH. Kent County Ottawa County	KNOXVILLE, TENN. Anderson County Blount County Knox County	NEW HAVEN, CONN. New Haven County (part)
GREENSBORO-WINSTON- SALEM-HIGH POINT, N.C. Forsyth County Guilford County Randolph County Yadkin County	LANCASTER, PA. Lancaster County	NEW LONDON-GROTON- NORWICH, CONN. New London County (part)
GREENVILLE, S.C. Greenville County Pickens County	LANSING, MICH. Clinton County Eaton County Ingham County	NEW ORLEANS, LA. Jefferson Parish Orleans Parish St. Bernard Parish St. Tammany Parish
HAMILTON-MIDDLETOWN, OHIO Butler County	LAS VEGAS, NEV. Clark County	NEW YORK, N.Y. New York City Bronx County Kings County New York County Queens County Richmond County Nassau County Rockland County Suffolk County Westchester County
HARRISBURG, PA. Cumberland County Dauphin County Perry County	LAWRENCE-HAVERHILL, MASS.-N.H. Essex County, Mass. (part) Rockingham County, N.H. (part)	NEWARK, N.J. Essex County Morris County Union County
HARTFORD, CONN. Hartford County (part) Middlesex County (part) Tolland County (part)	LITTLE ROCK-NORTH LITTLE ROCK, ARK. Pulaski County Saline County	NEWPORT NEWS-HAMPTON, VA. Hampton city Newport News city York County
HONOLULU, HAWAII Honolulu County	LORAIN-ELYRIA, OHIO Lorain County	NORFOLK-PORTSMOUTH, VA. Chesapeake city Norfolk city Portsmouth city Virginia Beach city
HOUSTON, TEX. Brazoria County Fort Bend County Harris County Liberty County Montgomery County	LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH, CALIF. Los Angeles County	OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA. Canadian County Cleveland County Oklahoma County
HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, W.VA.-KY.-OHIO Cabell County, W.Va. Wayne County, W.Va. Boyd County, Ky. Lawrence County, Ohio	LOUISVILLE, KY.-IND. Jefferson County, Ky. Clark County, Ind. Floyd County, Ind.	OMAHA, NEBR.-IOWA Douglas County, Nebr. Sarpy County, Nebr. Pottawattamie County, Iowa
HUNTSVILLE, ALA. Limestone County Madison County	LOWELL, MASS. Middlesex County (part)	ORLANDO, FLA. Orange County Seminole County
INDIANAPOLIS, IND. Boone County Hamilton County Hancock County Hendricks County Johnson County Marion County Morgan County Shelby County	MACON, GA. Bibb County Houston County	OXNARD-VENTURA,* CALIF. Ventura County
JACKSON, MISS. Hinds County Rankin County	MADISON, WIS. Dane County	PATERSON-CLIFTON- PASSAIC, N.J. Bergen County Passaic County
JACKSONVILLE, FLA. Duval County	MEMPHIS, TENN.-ARK. Shelby County, Tenn. Crittenden County, Ark.	PENSACOLA, FLA. Escambia County Santa Rosa County
JERSEY CITY, N.J. Hudson County	MIAMI, FLA. Dade County	PEORIA, ILL. Peoria County Tazewell County Woodford County
JOHNSTOWN, PA. Cambria County Somerset County	MILWAUKEE, WIS. Milwaukee County Ozaukee County Washington County Waukesha County	PHILADELPHIA, PA.-N.J. Bucks County, Pa. Chester County, Pa. Delaware County, Pa. Montgomery County, Pa. Philadelphia County, Pa. Burlington County, N.J. Camden County, N.J. Gloucester County, N.J.
KALAMAZOO, MICH. Kalamazoo County	MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MINN. Anoka County Dakota County Hennepin County Ramsey County Washington County	
	MOBILE, ALA. Baldwin County Mobile County	
	MONTGOMERY, ALA. Elmore County Montgomery County	

*Official city name, San Buenaventura

PHOENIX, ARIZ.
Maricopa County**PITTSBURGH, PA.**
Allegheny County
Beaver County
Washington County
Westmoreland County**PORTLAND, OREG.-WASH.**
Clackamas County, Oreg.
Multnomah County, Oreg.
Washington County, Oreg.
Clark County, Wash.**PROVIDENCE-PAWTUCKET-
WARWICK, R.I.-MASS.**
Bristol County, R.I.
Kent County, R.I. (part)
Newport County, R.I. (part)
Providence County, R.I. (part)
Pawtucket City, R.I. (part)
Warwick City, R.I. (part)
Woonsocket City, R.I. (part)**RALEIGH, N.C.**
Wake County**READING, PA.**
Berks County**RICHMOND, VA.**
Richmond city
Chesterfield County
Hanover County
Henrico County**ROCHESTER, N.Y.**
Livingston County
Monroe County
Orleans County
Wayne County**ROCKFORD, ILL.**
Boone County
Winnebago County**SACRAMENTO, CALIF.**
Placer County
Sacramento County
Yolo County**SAGINAW, MICH.**
Saginaw County**ST. LOUIS, MO.-ILL.**
St. Louis city, Mo.
Franklin County, Mo.
Jefferson County, Mo.
St. Charles County, Mo.
St. Louis County, Mo.
Madison County, Ill.
St. Clair County, Ill.**SALINAS-MONTEREY,
CALIF.**
Monterey County**SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH**
Davis County
Salt Lake County**SAN ANTONIO, TEX.**
Bexar County
Guadalupe County**SAN BERNARDINO-RIVER-
SIDE-ONTARIO, CALIF.**
Riverside County
San Bernardino County**SAN DIEGO, CALIF.**
San Diego County**SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND,
CALIF.**
Alameda County
Contra Costa County
Marin County
San Francisco County
San Mateo County**SAN JOSE, CALIF.**
Santa Clara County**SAN JUAN, P.R.**
San Juan Municipio
Bayamon Municipio
Carolina Municipio
Catano Municipio
Guaynabo Municipio
Trujillo Alto Municipio**SANTA BARBARA, CALIF.**
Santa Barbara County**SANTA ROSA, CALIF.**
Sonoma County**SCRANTON, PA.**
Lackawanna County**SPRINGFIELD, ILL.-MO.**
Springfield city, Ill.
Sangamon County, Ill.
Greene County, Mo.**SHREVEPORT, LA.**
Bossier Parish
Caddo Parish**SOUTH BEND, IND.**
Marshall County
St. Joseph County**SPOKANE, WASH.**
Spokane County**SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-
HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN.**
Hampden County, Mass. (part)
Hampshire County, Mass. (part)
Worcester County, Mass. (part)
Tolland County, Conn. (part)**STAMFORD, CONN.**
Fairfield County (part)**STOCKTON, CALIF.**
San Joaquin County**SYRACUSE, N.Y.**
Madison County
Onondaga County
Oswego County**TACOMA, WASH.**
Pierce County**TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG,
FLA.**
Hillsborough County
Pinellas County**TOLEDO, OHIO-MICH.**
Lucas County, Ohio
Wood County, Ohio
Monroe County, Mich.**TRENTON, N.J.**
Mercer County**TUCSON, ARIZ.**
Pima County**TULSA, OKLA.**
Creek County
Osage County
Tulsa County**UTICA-ROME, N.Y.**
Herkimer County
Oneida County**VALLEJO-NAPA, CALIF.**
Napa County
Solano County**WASHINGTON, D.C.-MD.-VA.**
District of Columbia
Montgomery County, Md.
Prince Georges County, Md.
Alexandria city, Va.
Fairfax city, Va.
Falls Church city, Va.
Arlington County, Va.
Fairfax County, Va.
Loudoun County, Va.
Prince William County, Va.**WATERBURY, CONN.**
Litchfield County (part)
New Haven County (part)**WEST PALM BEACH, FLA.**
Palm Beach County**WICHITA, KANS.**
Butler County
Sedgwick County**WILKES-BARRE-HAZLETON,
PA.**
Luzerne County**WILMINGTON, DEL.-N.J.-MD.**
New Castle County, Del.
Salem County, N.J.
Cecil County, Md.**WORCESTER, MASS.**
Worcester County (part)**YORK, PA.**
Adams County
York County**YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN,
OHIO**
Mahoning County
Trumbull County

SMSA'S WITH POPULATION BELOW 200,000

ABILENE, TEX. Jones County Taylor County	FITCHBURG-LEOMINSTER, MASS. Middlesex County (part) Worcester County (part)	MIDLAND, TEX. Midland County
ALBANY, GA. Dougherty County	FORT SMITH, ARK.-OKLA. Crawford County, Ark. Sebastian County, Ark. LeFlore County, Okla. Sequoyah County, Okla.	MODESTO, CALIF. Stanislaus County
ALTOONA, PA. Blair County	GADSDEN, ALA. Etowah County	MONROE, LA. Ouachita Parish
AMARILLO, TEX. Potter County Randall County	GAINESVILLE, FLA. Alachua County	MUNCIE, IND. Delaware County
ANDERSON, IND. Madison County	GALVESTON-TEXAS CITY, TEX. Galveston County	MUSKEGON-MUSKEGON HEIGHTS, MICH. Muskegon County
ASHEVILLE, N.C. Buncombe County	GREAT FALLS, MONT. Cascade County	NASHUA, N.H. Hillsborough County (part)
ATLANTIC CITY, N.J. Atlantic County	GREEN BAY, WIS. Brown County	NEW BEDFORD, MASS. Bristol County (part) Plymouth County (part)
BAY CITY, MICH. Bay County	JACKSON, MICH. Jackson County	NEW BRITAIN, CONN. Hartford County (part)
BILLINGS, MONT. Yellowstone County	KENOSHA, WIS. Kenosha County	NORWALK, CONN. Fairfield County (part)
BILOXI-GULFPORT, MISS. Harrison County	LA CROSSE, WIS. La Crosse County	ODESSA, TEX. Ector County
BLOOMINGTON-NORMAL, ILL. McLean County	LAFAYETTE, LA. Lafayette Parish	OGDEN, UTAH Weber County
BOISE CITY, IDAHO Ada County	LAFAYETTE-WEST LAFAY- ETTE, IND. Tippecanoe County	OWENSBORO, KY. Daviess County
BRISTOL, CONN. Hartford County (part) Litchfield County (part)	LAKE CHARLES, LA. Calcasieu Parish	PETERSBURG-COLONIAL HEIGHTS, VA. Petersburg city Colonial Heights city Hopewell city Prince George County Dinwiddie County
BROCKTON, MASS. Bristol County (part) Norfolk County (part) Plymouth County (part)	LAREDO, TEX. Webb County	PINE BLUFF, ARK. Jefferson County
BROWNSVILLE-HARLIN- GEN-SAN BENITO, TEX. Cameron County	LAWTON, OKLA. Comanche County	PITTSFIELD, MASS. Berkshire County (part)
BRYAN-COLLEGE STATION, TEX. Brazos County	LEWISTON-AUBURN, MAINE Androscoggin County (part)	PONCE, P.R. Ponce Municipio
CAGUAS, P.R. Caguas Municipio	LEXINGTON, KY. Fayette County	PORTLAND, MAINE Cumberland County (part)
CEDAR RAPIDS, IOWA Linn County	LIMA, OHIO Allen County Putnam County Van Wert County	PROVO-OREM, UTAH Utah County
CHAMPAIGN-URBANA, ILL. Champaign County	LINCOLN, NEBR. Lancaster County	PUEBLO, COLO. Pueblo County
COLUMBIA, MO. Boone County	LUBBOCK, TEX. Lubbock County	RACINE, WIS. Racine County
DANBURY, CONN. Fairfield County (part)	LYNCHBURG, VA. Lynchburg city Amherst County Campbell County	RENO, NEV. Washoe County
DECATUR, ILL. Macon County	MANCHESTER, N.H. Hillsborough County (part) Merrimack County (part)	ROANOKE, VA. Roanoke city Salem city Roanoke County
DUBUQUE, IOWA Dubuque County	MANSFIELD, OHIO Richland County	ROCHESTER, MINN. Olmsted County
DURHAM, N.C. Durham County Orange County	MAYAGUEZ, P.R. Mayaguez Municipio	ST. JOSEPH, MO. Buchanan County
FALL RIVER, MASS.-R.I. Bristol County, Mass. (part) Newport County, R.I. (part)	MCALLEN-PHARR-EDIN- BURG, TEX. Hidalgo County	SALEM, OREG. Marion County Polk County
FARGO-MOORHEAD, N. D.AK.-MINN. Cass County, N. Dak. Clay County, Minn.	MERIDEN, CONN. New Haven County (part)	SAN ANGELO, TEX. Tom Green County
		SAVANNAH, GA. Chatham County

SHERMAN-DENISON, TEX.
Grayson County

SIoux CITY, IOWA-NEBR.
Woodbury County, Iowa
Dakota County, Nebr.

SIoux FALLS, S. DAK.
Minnehaha County

SPRINGFIELD, ILL.
Sangamon County

SPRINGFIELD, MO.
Greene County

SPRINGFIELD, OHIO
Clark County

STeUBENVILLE-WEIRTON,
OHIO-W. VA.
Jefferson County, Ohio
Brooke County, W. Va.
Hancock County, W. Va.

TALLAHASSEE, FLA.
Leon County

TERRE HAUTE, IND.
Clay County
Sullivan County
Vermillion County
Vigo County

TEXARKANA, TEX.-ARK.
Bowie County, Tex.
Miller County, Ark.

TOPEKA, KANS.
Shawnee County

TUSCALOOSA, ALA.
Tuscaloosa County

TYLER, TEX.
Smith County

VINELAND-MILLVILLE-
BRIDGETON, N.J.
Cumberland County

WAGO, TEX.
McLennan County

WATERLOO, IOWA
Black Hawk County

WHEELING, W. VA.-OHIO
Marshall County, W. Va.
Ohio County, W. Va.
Belmont County, Ohio

WICHITA FALLS, TEX.
Archer County
Wichita County

WILMINGTON, N.C.
Brunswick County
New Hanover County

New England Metropolitan State Economic Areas

BOSTON, LAWRENCE,
HAVERHILL, LOWELL,
MASS.
Essex County
Middlesex County
Norfolk County
Suffolk County

BRIDGEPORT, STAMFORD,
NORWALK, DANBURY,
CONN.
Fairfield County

BROCKTON, MASS.
Plymouth County

FALL RIVER, NEW BED-
FORD, MASS.
Bristol County

HARTFORD, NEW BRITAIN,
BRISTOL, CONN.
Hartford County

MANCHESTER, N.H.
Hillsborough County

NEW HAVEN, WATERBURY,
MERIDEN, CONN.
New Haven County

PITTSFIELD, MASS.
Berkshire County

PORTLAND, MAINE
Cumberland County

PROVIDENCE, PAWTUCKET,
WARWICK, R.I.
Bristol County
Kent County
Providence County

SPRINGFIELD, CHICOPEE,
HOLYOKE, MASS.
Hampden County
Hampshire County

WORCESTER, FITCHBURG,
LEOMINSTER, MASS.
Worcester County